

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation 5th Floor, Hunt Library Carnegie Mellon University 4909 Frew Street Pittsburgh, PA 15213-3890 Contact: Archives

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About the Institute

The Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, a research division of Carnegie Mellon University, specializes in the history of botany and all aspects of plant science and serves the international scientific community through research and documentation. To this end, the Institute acquires and maintains authoritative collections of books, plant images, manuscripts, portraits and data files, and provides publications and other modes of information service. The Institute meets the reference needs of botanists, biologists, historians, conservationists, librarians, bibliographers and the public at large, especially those concerned with any aspect of the North American flora.

Hunt Institute was dedicated in 1961 as the Rachel McMasters Miller Hunt Botanical Library, an international center for bibliographical research and service in the interests of botany and horticulture, as well as a center for the study of all aspects of the history of the plant sciences. By 1971 the Library's activities had so diversified that the name was changed to Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation. Growth in collections and research projects led to the establishment of four programmatic departments: Archives, Art, Bibliography and the Library.

28*December 1964 (distated 23 December 1964)

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Guildford, Surrey, ENGLAND

Dear Wilfrid:

Just a short note to tell you that John Gilmour has advised me of the most embarrassing situation concerning your having to make a payment of $\pounds9/6/2$ for the air transportation of the ALCOA calendar. We are very much disturbed about this and the matter is being investigated. You will receive full restitution just as soon as it is determined where the responsibility lies. The whole thing is absolutely preposterous and, of course, should never have happened.

Mr. Hunt knows about it, for I felt it best that he be advised since he requested that the calendars be sent to you, and asked that his apologies be sent you now and with them assurances that all will be set right in the very near future. I am confident that it will never happen again although continuing calendars will come to you.

With this I send you my very best wishes for a most satisfying New Year. All is going well here, and busy as usual.

Most cordially yours,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:mj

20 December 1964 (dictated 24 December 1964)

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt
The Curator's House
Watts Gallery,
Compton Nr. Guildford,
Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid:

Thank you for your letter of 19 December and from it I learned for the first time that the excessive charges on the calandars was a matter of duty and not of postage. I understood from John that it was the transportation charges. Please send me any documents or papers, wrappings or other material, that you have that will help us in getting at the root of this thing. If your customs authorities interpretathese calendars to be "commercial" and have an excessive duty on them, there is nothing we can do except to cease providing them in the future. Of course, it is unfortunate that they were ever accepted. I would have preferred that they had been sent back with refusal of acceptance.

As I wrote you yesterday, we will reimburse you for your expense in this matter and I deeply regret the extreme amoyance and inconvenience that hhis has caused you.

You asked what is happening on the Hortulus. Nothing. The reason being that I have not yet completed the editing of part two of the ADANSON volume. HUNTIA II must follow that, and then comes the Hortulus. One of the reasons for the long delay in the ADANSON volume is the extreme difficulty I have had with the French over their papers. I have finally had to override their objections to editorial policies and proceed accordingly. I know that there is not going to be complete happiness and this is unfortunate. The basic trouble was with Madame Duprat who would not accept our method of citing references, and who could not see any reason why the citation of references in her paper must conform with those of the papers in Part I. I waited for weeks for her to send me illustrations to accompany her article, gave her two successive deadlines, and then sent it in to be printed without the illustrations. Now the illustrations are here! C'est la vie!

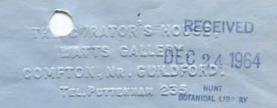
Whatever materials you may have saved from the wrappings of the calendar, and that would indicate the duty charges, etc., will be most welcome. I will not process the filing of a complaint on the matter until I either hear from you that they are being sent or have them in hand. Meanwhile, my very best to you and I thank you for giving us the opportunity of ferreting out the facts in the matter concerning the calendars. I am sure that we cannot get restitution of the money and will reimburse you and John from this office.

Very sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:mj

19 82c 1964



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HE LANGUES HOUSE. WATTS BALLERY, SEP 1 1964 SOMPTON, Na. EUILDFORD 29 Aug 1964 my dear feory, Just a findle line to thank you proyon letter, with its gay accounty Edinbugh. the \$ 14.75. 485, 1 gave it in Sollars because I droyth it aught be mor convenied to zon. But please translate uto L.S.D. A thus save the bank charge. Elas all seems well about the Hortulus. I am gon to Perna or Sep 30th, & v can take is that I shall be back by Oct 1st unless I am assamialed or overcome by any del calanity. the midde of a series of menor Bed miles to protect my

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24 Brc THE CURATOR'S HOUSE, My drun John, DATTS CALLERY, Trang thanks for the Excellent photopules safely recrued two days ago. They will inalle a fine nucleus fra brothe in Bot. Ill: I have um bought a Pentax and successful in takey me very adrynatistions y staff a the Blunt collection + from books. I an astruished to find him well my can photograph to a corner = reproduction in a book, & this Should save me for havy to get & much some in other libraries = & mut rooms All best Christmas wites or beth yn cor (P.T.0)

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

p. S. If convenient I will a stice the bree when I come out in April; but if that is unconvenient between the will arrange to send a Sender's name and address: WAYTON, WA. GUILDEON DEON DEON STATE ST

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e surator serouse. 17 NOV 1964 THATTS CALLERY. somplex, na. cuildford Tal Portenzau 285. my bran John, I'm now back of a most successful month in I van, & wonder has all is going in Pittsburgh. Did er get a telle fra me about some flutopales og boramical domining, ste? I wonder if you will be able to have then taken. What news is there, too, If the Hortulus? I haven't had any word from brone to yes. Your verbaseum seed made frue, tall plants & fewered splending. They were up to 5 H almost - far faller the when they grew in that grass below the Library. Venbernistes 40 both, & to all in The think Libray In a my

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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COMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD.
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hut John Brundli
Hunt Botanical Cibrary
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Pettsburgh 13

Sep. 17, 1964

WATTS GALLERY,
COMPTON, NO. SUILDFORD
TEL PUMERUAN 255.

my dear John,

You kindly said (or perhaps it was George who said it?) that the Hunt Library would be able to take some colour photos for 2"X 2" slides for a lecture on botanical illustration. I have to give this lecture in England in "arch, and then in "ay in California after the "eeting in Pittsburgh. There are 8 subjects in the Hunt Collection that I would very much like to have; and I add 7 more which, if it were not too inconvenient, I would be very glad to have taken at the same time (if difficult, then these could be done in England:

- Fuchs, Peony, coloured (p. 202 of your copy)
- Robert, N. Hippeastrum (Hunt Colln.)
- . Jac. van Huysum, Bignonia (with Ehret detail)
- . Snelling, Rhododendron zeylandicum
- . Anne Todd (No. 230 in your exhibn. catalogue (Lily, eschsch., etc
- · Avinoff (No. 33 in your cat.) Monarda didyma.
- · McEwen, Carnations (possibly a part only of the sheet??)
- . Alb. Richards (Cat. No. 192), Physalis
- Brunfels, Dipsacus (fig reproduced in my Bot Ill. p. 52 B
- · Fuchs Dipsacus (.....p. 52 A)
- · Ortus Sanitatis, Narcissus (Blunt, p. 40)
- "atthioli Cypress, (Blunt, opp. p. 64)
- Van de Pas, Hortus Floridus, The one of a mouse eating a corm of a saffron (I think it is Autumn 23)
- Parkinson, Paradisus. p. 361 (showing tobacco plant, etc.

If the last opes are any bother, please do not worry.

By the way, I tried to get the \$12 mm for the three Enans
Finocuts subtracted from the expenses claim, but Mrs Ryave says
that this would be difficult. So I will pay when I come in the
spring (when could also set the for the above photos). Could
you possibly tell Mrs Ryave t hat her cheque arrived safely this
morning?

To open cut here-I who all goes will with you THE CURATOR & E I am of to Person in tru WATTS GALLER Sender's name and address: COMPTON, NR. CULLDEGAD Tonys true, for a month, to The Paymenton 28b. To the remarch for the book on Ostahan. Very excity. But I free I'm getti a bit ill for any parts of the middle tast Except ets mor antieved AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY Corners. an unch losing from ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SUXCHARGED OK SENT BY OXDINARY MAXL. to Petts high in April. Second fold here whe to go a , as (sand, & Los Ajeles che x lo des some y my becomes Politics in ful IR LETTER Splender. I still remember AEROGRAMME A our one to the Raceon & Water Reserve with The introver please how John Brudle Most cordial neety Hunt Boranical Library Carmere custitute of Pittsburg 13 U.S.A

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Near Guildford Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid:

Yours of the 17th awaits me on our return from Europe. Thank you for all the good news you have given me.

Selma Ryave, our bookkeeper, is on holiday until the first of September. As soon as she returns I will ask her to arrange for the payment to you of the \$14.75 due you. I note that you have given it in dollars rather than in sterling and assume you mean it this way. However, I suspect there may be an additional bank charge for the conversion into sterling and if this is true please account for it in your next report of funds due you.

I am as disappointed as you are, if that can be possible, over the dissatisfaction of your brief tripseto the hospital, only to be £70 poorer and about where you were before you went.

Edinburgh was what we would have called a rat race, with far too many botanists present to be really enjoyable. All of the botanists of our Advisory Committee were there, including Margadant, Buchheim, Frits Schütz, Chaude Weber, and (for one day) the new Dutch girl we are engaging to work in London for a year or so, Miss Hetty Vegter. Everybody was do concerned with their own interests, however, that it wasn't possible to arrange for a dinner where we would be together. I don't think this was any great disappointment to anyone because after all we were not there for library business. Thank you for

Thank you for telling me that a copy of the <u>Cockerell</u> biography is ultimately to arrive here from the publisher. I am dying to read it! I marvel how you can accomplish so much and with such apparent ease. It's a gift and you should make the most of it.

I went over the <u>Hortulus</u> situation with the printer in Holland, prior to coming to Britain, and I think all is going to be in order. I hope to bring it out for distribution at the time of our meeting next April. This way we can do a good job without rushing and will also mean that the proofs

of your account will be ready for you after your return from Perdia. It would be helpful to know approximately when you expect to be back.

This is my first morning back "on the job" and there seems to be a variable mountain range of work ahead. Such is the price of being away so long.

With kindest regards and best wishes,

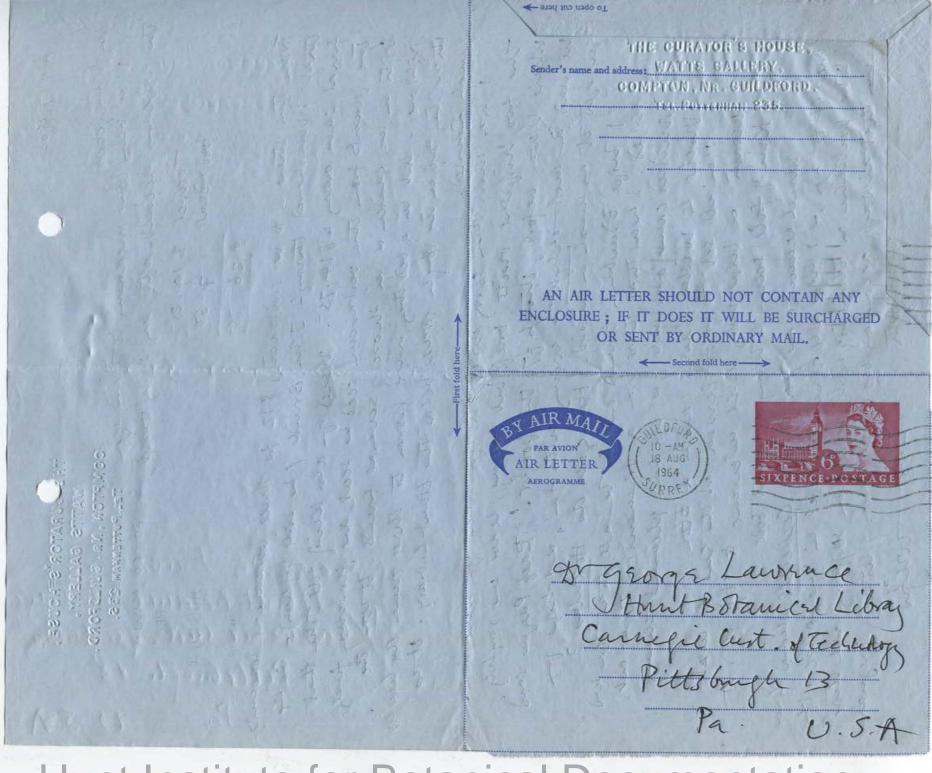
Most cordially yours,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:mh

Ay 17, 1964 1've been long meaning to saw you to so we its volumes account after my may visit, a so so now. RECEIVED Travel \$ 19.25-AUG 20 1964 # 26 . 75 From this there is to be subtracted \$ 12 for three boramine unocuts that punchased through John Bride (he will explain) - so its final sum owing if 14.75. Would of als King tell Tohn that the plants from the verbascun seed he sent are fervering finely, both in my garden & in those of several freinds. It was the ngWore - but in a bed they have from to there true the height that they and in the rough govern well the thurt Library. It is unch Juned. I was more than sorn with six you when yo were wer. The two hospital visits, but borny, leave me roughly where I was before, thout \$70 the poorer. Raef Pague soul he has a most orlyptor every with you , at hope or sugres it is much as he did. It was goes the Hortules? I hope toubust tuned at to be all that we wil when I hear that there was a trement turn out. Arretred course over here, & we has pleased sunny Visits to Wisley Sault ganden & Eton. I'm all set to go to person at the send of week month, a line not will intervene & stop it. It \$ 5 % Kind of fall seems than our that book. Which remind me, a copy of Cockerell show how gone If to zo , a ! hype well reach you safely in the course . It is the published on thursty work a I am suffering all their about the balways accompany its prival stays y leterary pregnary

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation



Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

18 June 1964

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid:

Just a line to acknowledge the receipt of yours of 27 May comprising your revised manuscript on Strabo. By this time you have received Ricketts absolving himself from any further participation in the activity and requesting that his name be dropped from it. I can understand his position and am sure that he is most sincere and without any sensitivity being damaged.

The photographs of the Strabo manuscript arrived yesterday from the Vatican! They are excellent. I have no doubt but what we can reproduce them natural size without difficulty. I am having a set of prints made from them, enlarged to natural size (they kindly included a metric scale in the very margin of the negatives) and will send them to you in about ten days. Perhaps you can get them to Raef Payne for his consideration also. I will have the negatives and prints with me when discussing the dituation with the printer in Haarlem on 20 July (prior to coming to London).

I trust that your physical difficulties are now repaired and that all is much better. The amount of work that I must complete before leaving for Lisbon rather staggers me, and I know that a number of evenings must be devoted to it between now and then. William Stearn will be here for four days next week and I must, perforce, pretty much turn him loose to be on his own and not attempt to give him great gobs of time.

With kindest regards,

Most sincerely,

GHML:ps

cc: Mr. John S. L. Gilmour

George H. M. Lawrence Director THE CURATOR'S HOUSE, WATTE CALLERY, COMPTON, NAUGUILDFORD, TELPONELIAN 255.



man thous for greeter. I'm und relieved to hear that the Vatican are attact being helpful. I wheel Payme has been in touch with you; & that you will now have tho him what the date-time is to the translation to reach by. John Gelinary's friend seemed pleased with his translation; & so told a nice + intelligent chap who works regularly for the New States man.

I thuit is best if I saw or the anchord now. Unfortunts I've got a joint hospital (not bladder truste) as soon as I can get a bed, a though it is not vopected to a una than a matter of a few days, one never quite know.

your now writing Mr. Wilfrid Blunt
Watts Gallery
Compton
Guildford, Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid:

I amyterribly sorry to hear that you are not as well as we had thought you to be.

Raef Payne's response to my invitation that he have dinner with us in London is in the form of an invitation that we do the same, but with him at Windsor. I have written, accepting the invitation, having your letter in hand to the effect that you could not be in South Kensington at that time.

Very hastily, but with kindest regards and very best wishes,

Most cordially yours,

GHML: vs

George H. M. Lawrence Director

DATES SALLERY, June 9th 64 compton, na. culliford. by draw fear main thanks for your letter, a aro fither date upon sobrestron; i live the teller well tarne but to be what you are looking for. Alas July 23 " is THE day I return to the good for hopital for the seems (and i have last) little interestion of my bladder. If they she fail to find they source of the haemortage, they will then 'let it rig'. Actually I had promised to spew that every wastag part in London, of a profil who is setty married that next day; so that ever if the himfulal changes Us War, I stime have to goto that. There is such a julue waity for admission, that are has to go when the hopeful orders. I am very sorry - and of course I quite understand that you will have too many commutaint to make a visit here possible. I have been unludy in missy Roy & Sally too when ity were over. Bub with the both mil

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton Nr. Guildford Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid:

Thank you for your note of 1 June and the information about Will Curtis' and the double Trilliums. Yes, I have been to his place and knew that he had some, and they too came from the one colony located a number of years ago in South-central New York State.

The six days that we will be in London are booked pretty solid. I must take a half day on one afternoon to go down to Kent and see Miss Snelling. This is my pilgrimage for the week. I am following your suggestion that Raef Payne would rather come to dinner than lunch, and am writing him today to see if he could come up to London for dinner on Thursday, 23 July. It would be wonderful if you could join us. Do let me know, for I fear that this time there simply won't be time to get down into Surrey. I am sure you can understand.

I trust that your sojourn in the hospital fortends nothing of great consequence and that by the time this letter reaches you you will be back at home.

Looking forward hopefully to seeing you in London, where we will be staying at the Rembrandt Hotel in South Kensington,

Most cordially yours,

GHML:ps

George H. M. Lawrence Director

CE CHATOR'S ROUSE June 1, 1964 WATTS SALLERY, COMPTON, NEW CULLIFORD many thanks for! letter! About Triling fraudiflore My dran gem, no, it was not will. A man named Curtis has made a sort of miniative nature reserve about adoren mils into Boston, + he had bought the loubs & planted then there. It would be very ruce your could welk when you are was - ruther here a in London. You know I wond be mon than delighto to seryon here - + we comed built abthe factory " withins", only a will away, which was excellent food & an 'orde worde' English atmosphere ("mund your head on the beam!") yn do not say when you arrive in Landon, t when you leave: ong that July 20th is impossibly. I go of to hospital on washing, lit don't wheel to be detained for rong All best with the both my I though Rach would probably for dennie rances

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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THE CURATOR'S HOUSE, Sender's name and address? 19 6/4116/117. COMPTON, NR. CUILDFORD.

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W Blunt

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25 May 1964 (dictated 22 May 1964)

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Callery Campton Nr. Guildford Surrey, England

Dean Wilfrid:

Thank you for your kind letter of 9 May and I am delighted that you were here at a time when our wildflowers were in their glory. I am interested in your having seen the double trilliums. Were these under cultivation or in the wild? If the latter, could you tell me approximately where they were or who took you to see them? I ask this, because so far as I know they had been discovered in the wild only in one county in Southern New York State and I was not aware of their being known elsewhere. I am referring to the large white flowered species, Trillium graddiflorum.

Thank you for the clipping from the Farnham Herald of 8 May, featuring Barbara Everard who was able to use the recognition given her work here as a basis for some local publicity. More power to her. How very sharp of you to have spotted this item, and how kind of you to have passed it on. We'll put it in our Everard file.

I think I wrote you that I at last received a letter from the Vatican says that they are in the process of making the photographs of the Hortulus, that we have permission to percoduce them, and that all is in order. I have writt again asking for specific instructions on how to credit them for the use of the material. This will serve two purposes: (1) it spells out in their own languathe fact that we do have permission, and (2) it gives us exactly the primase-eology they would like to have the acknowledgment presented in.

We will keep in touch with you on the Strabo.

Most sincerely,

GHML:ps

George H. M. Lawrence Director THE CURATION'S HOUSE WATTS GALLERY, COMPTON, No. GUILDFORD.
TEL PORTSHERMAN 205.

may 9 1964

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once agai I have to thank of all for an ulterly approble visit. It solm Brude glorwif with a visit with John Brude glorwif with a visit with John Brude of walter Hovey to the Racco nature reserve, where we saw the most deschable wild there we saw the most deschable wild powers - wichidy sheets of Trilliam, orlyhum, various decembras, & much the besides. That is Boston I got to a rather similar place with sanguinama stil in femore or doubty sanguinama of moty Trilliam.

I rudore a cutting about Bombara for Everand which you may little to have for your files.

I shall await comments about the that the thought of the Prick of Frans & the thought are a sermine with Ract to clear it all up. You will also be sound, me that show up. You will also be sound, me that show

THE GURATOR'S HOUSE OWATTS SALLERY,
COMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD.
TELLPUTTENING 235.

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20 May 1964 Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Guildford, Surrey

At last a reliable contact seems to have been made at the Vatican and I have a letter from the Reverend P. Alfonso Raes, S.J. dated 13 May, advising me that the quality photographs requested of the Strabo manuscript are in the process of being prepared and that authorization for their publication is being assued to us, and that the entire order is being executed with greatest expedition. I think our basic worries are over in this regard.

I write you of this at once so that both you and John may know that all appears to be well and that there are now no substantial barriers to our going shead with the production.

I am writing to Reverend Raes giving him an outline of our proposed production and sending him a copy of the Sertum facsimile as an example of our first production.

With kindest regards,

Most sincerely,

GHML: VS

Watts Gallery

Dear Wilfrid:

Compton

England

George H. M. Lewrence Director

CC: Mr. John S. L. Gilmour

16 April 1964 dictated 14 April 1964 Mr. Wilfrid Blunt The Curator's House Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England Dear Wilfrid: Just a note to tell you that your letter of 25 March. together with a manuscript of the Strabo translation, have arrived today in top condition. I am having copies made of it for the Committee members to read and evaluate prior to our round-table discussion of it on Friday, May 1. Will you be bringing Rickett's material with you? I do not know in what shape it's in or how helpful it would be in the course of our discussion. I leave this up to you. If it would be useful to him in discussing the materials, quite apart from our interest, then it might be worth bringing. Hastily, but Most cordially, George H. M. Lawrence Director GHML: mh Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation THE CURATOR'S ROUSE, WATTS CALLERY, COMPTON, NR. CUILDFORD. TEL. PUTTENIAN 255.

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APR 14 1964

HUNT BOTANICAL LIBRARY

dravd 25-

I've been able to get a good clear run at Walahford, a so I've Done the enclosed rough oraft. I've no idea whether it's the sort thing you want of range it cannot hope to cantain original research, but I have noted some of Ridey's material, resorbted + re arrayed it, or incorporated material from Buckett a added a few thought of my own. I'm send; a copy to John, asking him to send it to on to France; could you let Ridey see the topy I've sent you?

your nor

Blunt. RECEIVED Al 400 1964 APR 8 1964 WATTS CAULERY. COMPTON . NR. GVILLEFORD. many thanks for your letter a anchorus, which amon My drun Jeoge, This morning. 1. Valighter aktachrones are so god - # 1 too has written to the varian about the regular of the blade of writes, so I have there will be a result - You know, of cause, that Ract payer has the prints (V. good ones), but I can't tall whether or not the are rular rements. 2. Gaberthuler's cetted. well bry with me; it has now arrived. 3. How my introduction will have reached for by war. I stopped typed it an such start paper that I thought is contravagant to send is ail mail. 4. Lunaeus. Entirely aque with your draision. I thought that, having untilesed the material, I would let you see it. No need to return any yethestalt. I was very son with ser Roy & Sally. They were hoping to come over here to week to by, but can't was managli W. As for one, I have trad an rige injection (noting series) but have been original to stay insoons for a few day, so I comed it accords their altrustic sugesti y omin i Landar tright. I hour Fraids was a success. You doen to E have buy trumman work with the catalogy A the new volublin, & I shall much look = from to saring it. I'm hoping that Payer will let me have there comes y us revised translation, + that Frans + John + 1 wer be able to go carefully through it on the way out to putsbugh Frans is try to awange to Join our feight free London. Awal wealter ling It's try to suaw again.

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

To open cut here ---

Sender's name and address. TS GALLERY,

GOMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD.

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D' Gtorze Laurence

How Boranied Library

Carnegie Institute of Technology

Petts brogh 13

Pa. 1. CA

l April 1964 dictated 30 March 1964

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt
The Curator's House
Watts Gallery
Compton, Nr. Guildford
England

Dear Wilfrid:

On my return from meetings in Florida I find awaiting me your two letters, one of 13 March and the other of 22 March relating to the Linneaus portrait and the Strabo situation respectively. Today I have sent you a deferred cable advising you that I have received three Kodachromes from the Vatican, and nothing else, and that I am not interested in the alleged drawing of Linneaus.

I have checked the allegedd drawing of Linneaus by Rowlandson with the published collection of Linnean portraits and am unconvinced that it is one of Linneaus, and if it should be it is so poor a likeness as to cause questions to be raised concerning the identity of the subject. I am not questioning at all that it is or is not a genuine Rowlandson, for this is an area in which I have no competence whatsoever. I merely feel that it is so far from matching any existing likeness of Linneaus as to be worthless even as a caricature of him. The artist certainly did not catch the essential features of Linneaus' physiognomy. I am holding the various supplemental notes and associated materials until you come, and you can then advise me if you wish to take them with you or if they may be a part of our archives, along with the photograph of the drawing. I find nothing in the materials that indicates that the drawing at this date should be returned. I agree with John Gilmour and yourself that if this could have been established without question to have been a drawing by Rowlandson of Linneaus, that we should have purchased it at the price of £200. Under the circumstances I don't think we are justified in taking the gamble.

While I have not gone through the stack of mail that has come in in the last ten days and during my absence, I did report to you immediately by cable the receipt of three excellent half-plate size Ektachrome transparencies of the Strabo manuscript. They are superb. The cost to us for each transparency was \$10.00 and my only regret now is that we didn't have the whole manuscript done and all of our problems would thus be well on the way to resolution. No black and white photographs have been received here from the Vatican. This being the case, and because of the shortness of time, I am taking the matter directly with His Eminence, the Cardinal. A copy of that is enclosed.

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt -2 - 1 April 1964

I am very glad to have the letter from Tschudy. It clears the air for us in the event we want to use anything from the 1957 revised edition. A copy of my acknowledgement to them is enclosed.

I am glad to know that you will have a draft of your introduction so that I can produce some copies of it for the Committee to go over when here. This is excellent. I think this covers the important points of the moment and the enclosures are pretty much self-explanatory. We look forward to a very interesting visit and especially to this discussion on the Strabo.

With kindest regards and best wishes,

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML: mh

ENC: carbon copy of letter to Mr. Hans E. Tschudy
Carbon copy of letter to Reparto Fotografico-The Vatican
Carbon copy of letter to The Librarian-The Vatican

MABLE

BLUNT - WATTS GALLERY, GUILDFORD, ENGLAND

3 Ecktochromes only Stabo received from Vatican.

Disinterested in Linnaeus Portrait.

HUNTBOTLIB

Sent 30 Mach 1964

4:15 p.m. P.M.S.

Blunk-Watte Dalery, Dividford, England

3 expetochromes only Strabo

reclived from Vatican. toping

Printerested in Lunacupa ruly the

portrait. Huntbother

Sent 30 march! 4 4:15 p.m. P.m.s.

RECEIVED MAR 3 0 1964 . > ~ " THE CURATOR'S HOUSE. WATTS GALLERY, 22 May COMPTON, NR. CUILDFORD. 64 Tal. Portawally 235. my bear feorge, I have had the suclosed for Tshutz (who find not, m'fact, andore Gabathuler's letter). I have acknowledged il and said that you will be writing to min direct. I gather that Frans is very against ung Noif + (aballule's strift - x certains it is very brefore the brographical sor. I have been working with Eleanor Dudeett's & Ricky's maternal, & 1 think that I shall be able to produce what my weet the case. At all

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

quents I will get my introduction

THE-CURATOR'S MOUSE, WATTS GALLERY, COMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD, TEL. PUTTERMAN 235, 0 - - 3

fruit in the forget receive of well before we arrive, so that the Committee can dreit what the with. My account caused in the nature of thup, contain as onjune research; ht 1 think that Ridey's worldent work in the subject will give me what I need. Still no news for the Vation; but I hope they may have got unto dred touch with ym. I soit first that I wo. be much food with them on the trlepline; and it seems to me about that, or they discourtery, they strong put the think to the

wohener of skudy aurbody out. 1 gather, too, that Rider through Payney version of the porum too for. I trul that it should be fairly for , this very a very deferent matter for translating a stricts boranical troot. Ricky's sketched version was (nod out intenting) · Welly's Keys to the Clames' - 1 8 on know to have then in America, - where rach word is literally of conblooder trustated: 29:he having departed, thus proceeded to the place whence they had come " I you know the being of thing 1 mean). This would do for

da lecra a there 1 Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation Mar 31 1964

TANTOR'S HOUSE,
WATTS CALLERY,
COMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD.
TELLPOWERRER 285.

I'm sive, Luta hasty line 4 Jay: 1. The Vatican writes Way to say that photos were Sent of an Fast 26th, 200 horse on have then by war 2. John + Frans seem ver disappointed with Parne's rough traft - & Ricky too. I trul very womed about this. It shid, be remembered, though, ther is wer a very rough brugh since he write it I have had & hours with livin going over Every word (from the English point of ones ; his Latri is ingligeable). Four of course to to pal, when yo have seen the revised Frankation, that it is still no good - then it will havet he socallied I too thought it was patchy - but I Drd like the general tone yet, & thought inguet that all the trubles were lettle timbres that and be corrected my

THE OURATOR'S ROUSE,
Sender's name and address: WATTS CATUERY,

compton, Nr. Cull DFORD.

W Blund

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Hout Brancae Library
Cornegie Lustrbilt N
Technology
Fretsbuch 13

Plunt the cura are house. Feb 11 , 1964 compton, na. cuildford my dran Tohn, many thanks frym letter. I hope you will by now have recruied the two mile orawings from Mrs Everand. I have today sent of a page of fortill mes by Paul Furse. He has just left to Person of Afghanistan for 8 months, so that full brographical subject available. I see we has priced it at 25 gunes, und I hope want homy gronge there was no true for discussion as he was so busy prepare to his trip. I will to the trainf I can get you are at two mor Evor Hodylain & Charles Raymond and both ort painters, It mit juite know how the would fit uits you scheme. I suspect Round of being drad. I'm you to try hors Bussy. wilty busy here - and I'm sure you are == = too. 180 to Perna mid march to mid April, & shall just have true to turn rome before Puttsbugh. with best wells to on both water

THE CURATOR'S BOUST

Sender's name and addres ATTIS CALLERY

COMPTON, NR. CUIT DFORD

Terferenses 256.

W. B. Cunt

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Mr John Brindle

Hunt 18 stanical Library
Carnegie Inst. 9 Technologs
Pettsburgh 13



UNIVERSITY BOTANIC GARDEN CAMBRIDGE

29 January, 1964.

Wilfrid Blunt, Esq., The Curator's House, Watts Gallery, Compton, Nr. Guildford, Surrey.

My Dear Wilfrid,

Many thanks for your letter of 25 January with the copy of the fascinating drawing of Linnaeus by Rowlandson. I fully agree that, if you get satisfactory replies from Maas and Ashmolean, we should urge George to acquire the drawing for the Hunt; it would, I think, be a great catch for the Library.

With greetings from us all.

Yours ever,

J.S.L. Gilmour, Director.

Enclosure.

J-S Maas & Co Ltd-dealers in fine art

Wilfred Blunt, Esq., Watts Gallery, Compton, Guildford.

DATE: 3rd February, 64. 15a Clifford Street, New Bond Street, London w1: Telephone: REGENT 2302

Dear Mr. Blunt,

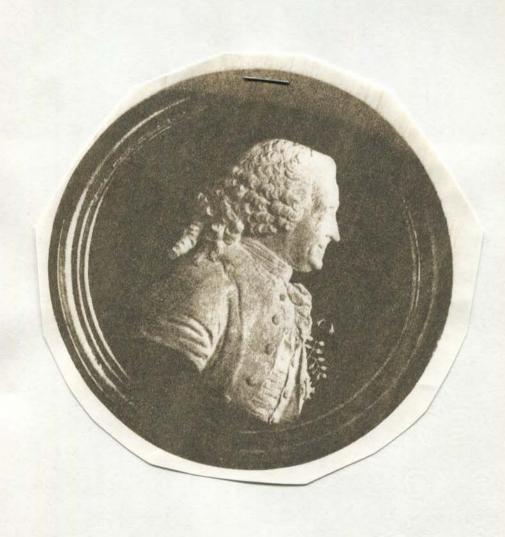
I am very sorry I have not replied before. We are up to our eyes in it, the place is being redecorated. I have not actually confirmed that the Rowlandson drawing is of Linnaeus. I don't have Grego's book on him neither have I checked on whether this is his likeness. I am at a loss to know where to find this out. If I can get any information for you I will.

Would it be too much to expect your American friend to check on it the other end. This may seen at first sight a curious way of doing things, but it is not without precedent.

Yours sincerely,

PP. Sarah Alexander.

DIRECTORS: J S Maas; A A Maas; P A Hetherington, A.C.A.



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> TELEPHONE: HYDE PARK 7242.

TELEGRAMS & CABLES: ABINITIO, TELEX, LONDON WI.

PLEASE ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS TO THE FIRM, AND QUOTE REFERENCE KMM

4th February, 1964

Dear Mr. Blunt,

I am writing to you on behalf of Mr. Wilson who is away to-day. Concerning the Rowlandson drawing, the only evidence we had that it was a portrait of Linnaeus was a stamped inscription on the mount. Moreover the portrait is in profile whereas we believe most of the other portraits are full or half face. The drawing came from Lt. Colonel William Stirling of Keir, which is of course a celebrated collection.

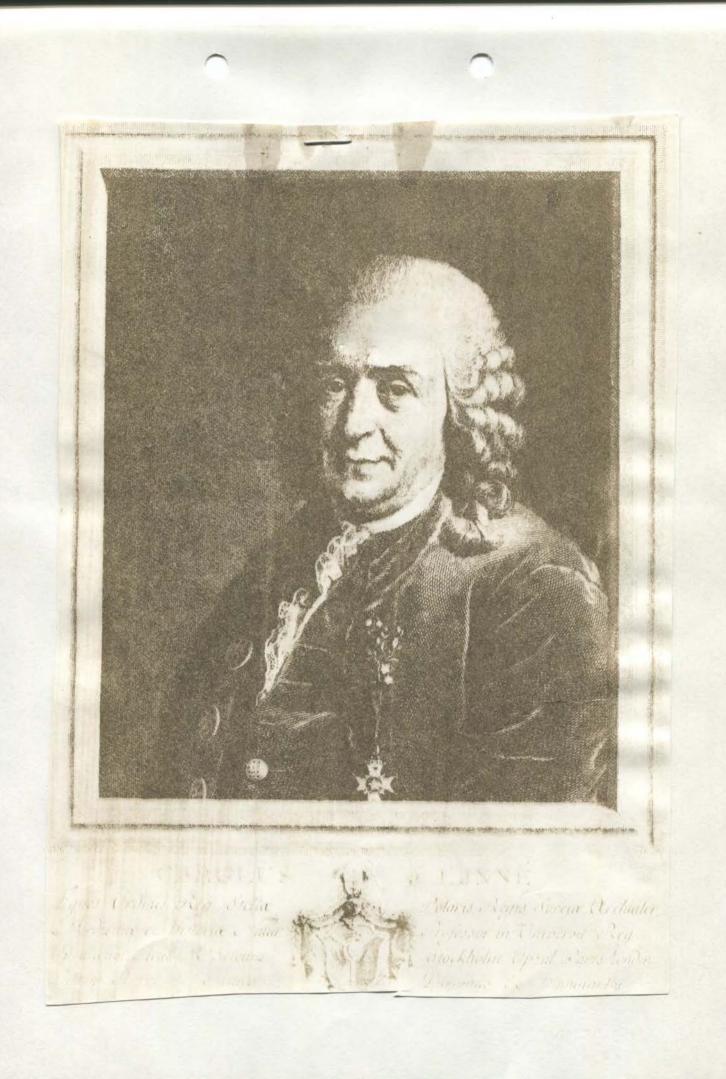
Please let us know if there is any other way in which we can help you.

Yours sincerely. Nachan

Secretary

Wilfrid Blunt Esq., The Curator's House, Watts Gallery, Compton, Nr. Guildford.

Several profile engraved patraits



Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

From Leonard Duke leading authority on English cornways of the period, reflected Pervandson. 1.2.64. Dear Wilfrid. The Linnaeus Scens 6 he to be a germine Row Caredson. It happens to be virtually identical with one White I arguired 28 pears 30 and still have. hive had no title and I bougut it partly because it is a good Rowlandon and partly because if looked not like Linnacers but like la mustral friend)
Rowland Alglon 20 Jewes hence. Possibly I our partial, but him

looks to me to be nother freet & light 2 he handling and to be, probably, the carlier bersion - say, in the 80°. I see no leason to think law tothe drowings are not by R. He was buch copied, but he was also hered from to repetitions. Ralso introduced the same fixence into a dorawing which I have learn to forget where I cooled, I think, "Govetor have seems cooled, I think, "Govetor or crabbed Bge, Gouten being a buson female. Maas drawing was sold at Solweby's as Carl Linesey" as Lot 206 on 18. 12.63.

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

ESTERN 1040

3 CORNWALL MANSIONS
33 KENSINGTON COURT
LONDON, W.S

Maas bougut it against the room for £120-0-0, 50 £200-0-0 is hot, in her opinion, en un consessonable price lo ask, as low land son is "up" those Josp; but, of course, a large part of the value west depend on "Carl Linnay. I Gouget by borsion in 1835, as hobody in particular, for £ 11-10-0; but that is not relevant! 9 should, however, be grateful if you

World let be know sometry if you Decide Cap it is his portrait.

Perhaps Peter Wilson on John Richelt or Study's could or would tell four why they sold the orcaving on a portroit of Lincers. I hope all their way be some halp. I have been because to thook for for some temi for your serticle on the Gallery. Jour our drawing looks very I would sooner have the Know than any Cejenne! Jours ever. Ja feonard GA

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

J S Maas & Co Ltd-dealers in fine art

Wilfred Blunt, Esq., Watts Gallery, Compton, Guildford.

DATE: 23rd January, 64.15a Clifford Street, New Bond Street, London w1: Telephone: REGENT 2302

Dear Mr. Blunt,

The Ashmolean cannot afford the portrait of Linnaeus so a photograph is enclosed herewith. I cannot remember what I quoted you at the time but I seem to remember that it was much less than the best figure than I can quote you now - £200.0.0.

Yours sincerely,

J.S. Maas

DIRECTORS: J S Maas; A A Maas; P A Hetherington, A.C.A.

THE ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM

DEPARTMENT OF WESTERN ART

OXFORD

Telephone 57522

IR/AG.

29 January, 1964.

Wilfrid Blunt, Esq., The Curator's House, Watts Gallery, Compton, Nr. Guildford.

Dear M" Blunt

I knew that I knew you, but I didn't know who you were! For give hus .

I must let you know that I have only seen a photograph of the so-called portrait of Linnaeus, but from that, without any pretence of being an authority on Rowlandson, I should have thought the original was from his hand.

The price asked - and indeed it was the only price ever quoted to medid not allow me for a moment to consider buying it. Had I thought of doing so, I would most certainly have investigated pretty thoroughly both the question of artist and of subject. As it is I did not, and therefore, without the photograph or the original, I am not able to be of much use to you.

I am, however, sending under separate registered cover our dossier of engravings of Linnaeus - that is, some forty odd engraved portraits of him.

I hope this will enable you to come to some conclusion, at least in regard to the sitter. Perhaps you would be kind enough to let me have the dossier back when you have finished with it. I am sorry not to be able to be of more help.

I take it that you still have your little Christ at the Column?

Yours sin early law Robertson

the Drawing with hour in Jordon. The price was only grated to new I received the photograph.

THE BRITISH MUSEUM

DEPARTMENT OF PRINTS AND DRAWINGS

LONDON WC1 9th March, 1964.

Wilfred Blunt, Esq., The Curator's House, Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford, Surrey.

My dear Wilfred,

I really must apologise for being so late following up my previous letter. I have considered the Rowlandson drawing, in the light of Linnaeus's portraitute, and have come to the conclusion that it can hardly represent him. I enclose photo copies of two authentic portraits, in which you will notice, that his nose is distinctly long and pointed instead of having the retroussé tip that Rowlandson shows.

I hope this will give you your answer.

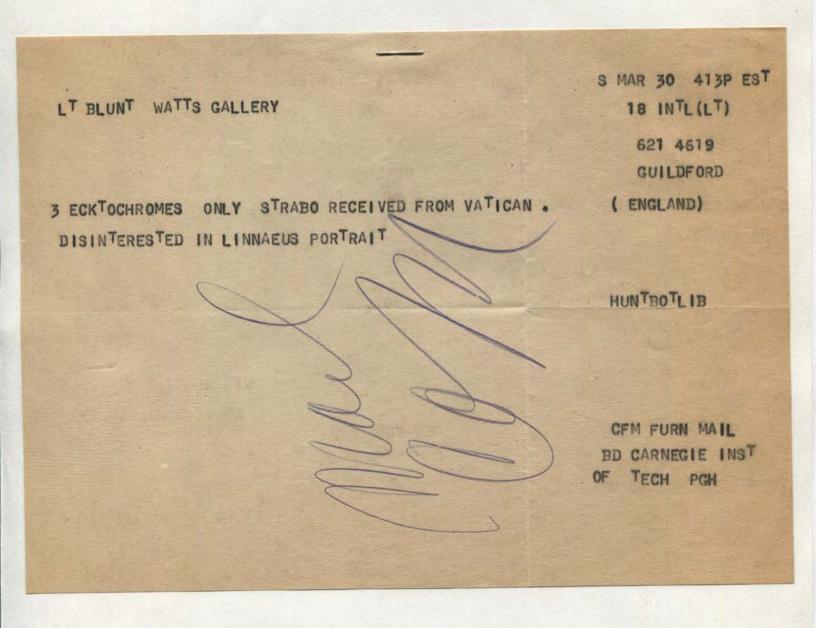
Yours ever,



TELEPHONE MUSEUM 1555 DEPARTMENTAL ENQUIRIES

INLAND TELEGRAMS: BRITISHMUS WESTCENT LONDON · OVERSEAS CABLES: BRITISHMUS LONDONWCI





25 March 1964 (dictated 22 March 1964)

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid:

This is a very belated reply to yours of 10 March, with which you kindly enclosed a copy of yours of 8 March to the Vatican.

I do hope that this last letter to the Vatican does bring forth the results we seek. I was glad to see that in it you mention Mrs. Hunt's friendship with Cardinal Albarada.

I write this a few hours before leaving for ten days' work in Florida. I return here the Tuesday after Easter. I mention this so that you may not expect further reply from me before then, but if you think that I should write direct to Cardinal Albarada and review the whole situation, and ask him if he could intercede in our behalf, I will be glad to do so. Your letters do not tell me to whom each is addressed, and I would need to know this when writing to His Eminence. The Cardinal, of course, speaks beautiful English. I wouldn't hesitate to telephone him from here, if you thought that might be the best bet. If Mr. Hunt was to get on the line to him, he would lay it pretty squarely before him, and in no uncertain terms. Since Mr. Hunt and the Cardinal know each other fairly well, the Hunts having visited with the Cardinal in Rome only two years ago, it might carry even more wright. The important thing is that we do get the top quality negatives, and that we do get a selection of color transparencies of professional quality, and in time to be had in Pittsburgh for our meeting on 1 May.

I have asked Rickett to come on for Friday, 1 May, to join us in our considerations of the Strabo situation. I feel that we must have as much information on hand at that time as possible, in order to properly arrive at decisions concerning the 1964 production of an item in the Facsimile Series.

I am most appreciative of all that you have done and until now have deliberately kept myself in the background. However, if it takes a probe to "higher authority" and if you think that probe should come from here, I am prepared to take such steps. I think a letter from you to me to be here on or about the first of April, would be most helpful to me. You could then bring me up to date as to any response from your letter of 8 March, the identity of the person to whom it was addressed, and your recommendations. It would also be helpful to know at that time if we can expect to bring Payne's translation with you, and as to whether or not you think it is inppolished form for us to consider. If I could have a copy of it a week in advance of the meeting, I would have duplicates made for the committee to read ahead of time. This is just a suggestion.

I have today just completed the compilation of an 84-page catalogue to our forthcoming exhibition. The exhibition will be good. The catalogue will have, I am sure, too many typographical errors. I should have had at least another week in which to prepare it. Such was not available.

We'll have to take it as it is this time.

Most sincerely,

GHML:ps (dictated but not signed)

George H. M. Lawrence Director 10 March 8, 1964

THE CURATOR'S ROLLS, WATTS SALLEYY, COMPTON, NR. SULLYFORD. TELLPOTTENIAN 285.



My dear "eorge,

"any thanks for your letter. I emclose what I have written to the Librarian of the 'atican. I do hope of will bring a reply soon. I am very doubtful of the telephoning project; it will almost certainly involve a good deal of fumbling Italian, and my 'Telephone Italian' is none too good.

I will give Payne a ring tonight and find out how the land lies about the introduction. Naturally I don't want to 'butt in'; but I know how involved he is in his school work, and even when holidays begin he is kept for some time busy with reports. If he has not made a start with the introduction, and if he would like to let me take it over, I shall be very pleased to do it. All the material is already available and it can involve no research; it is just, as I see it, a case of digesting the stuff and producing a plain statement of the known facts in decent English.

I am glad you favour the prose translation. I will give Payne your message on the subject. If, as I presume, there will be a transcription of the text opposite the translation (as in Naf), then each poem will be on a separate page and it would only be necessary to chop the translation up into suitable sentences. I am sure it would not be advisable to have the translation opposite to the photos of the manuscript.

Yes, I had a line from John, and have answered it. Good luck to your exhibition.

7 mis en

Many thanks for chiefe for robers, also received today.

March 8, 1964

Dear Sir,

I received a letter today from Dr George Lawrence of Pittsburgh, and I gather that he has not had further word from you on the subject of the photographs of the Hortulus of Walahfrid Strabo. You may remember that I sent you a cable on this matter some time ago now.

Very possibly the photographs have already been taken and are even now on their way to America. But I am anxious to know just how we stand. Dr Lawrence has empowered me to fly to Rome, at the expense of the Hunt Library, to speak to you personally on the subject; but, delightful though such a journey would be, I do not feel that it should be necessary to incur this charge.

May I recapitulate? Or Lawrence is anxious to have all the needed material to hand to show to the Committee at their meeting in late April. He informs me that we need full-size negatives of the pages for the printer to work from; and he is also anxious to have colour transparencies of about three of the pages, so that one color plate can be used as a frontispiece to the book. We are, of course, well aware that little colour is involved; but we felt it would be good to give an indication of the beauty of the colour of old vellum.

I would be more than grateful for your earliest help in this matter. "ay I add that Mrs Hunt, the founder of the Bunt Botanical Library, who died recently, was a personal friend of Cardinal Albarada.

With many apologies for troubling you

Believe me

Yours sincerely

(Wilfrid Blunt)

within & lunt

7 March 64

THE CURMANTA'S HOUSE, WATTS SALLERY, SOMPTON, HE SUILDFORD, TELPOTTENTAIN 255.

Land auswer you fresher with Ease, as I have the bask in (neston. Trusse's drawing is Plate 13 (rep. in colon) in Patrick M. Synge's a Corlins Guide to Bulbs' (Collins, 1961). I'm V. grand to hear the three drawing have amound safely; I didn't register Furse's, I wondered afterwards if 110 ween rash.

Person has been portfund to the autumn, for various reasons. Touly 1'm thankful; it gives we the to breakter

your row

YAFALIAO STTAW OAGHUO. MA. MOTAMO: .358 MARRATA TAL

roufil

good lucle with show

Please till George I've had no reply to my Cable to the Vatican Perhaps they have written to him direct.

Sender's name and address: WAY'S CALUERY,

COMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD.

THE COMPTON OF SELECTION SEE

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Hunt Boranie al Laboais
Carnegie Institute of
Terdinorogy
Piltsbrugh 13

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid:

Thank you for yours of 28 February. Yes, we have received Mrs. Everard's two drawings and payment for them has been arranged. The one from Furse came in yesterday. By this time you have received John Brindle's inquiries concerning it.

I agree with Frans that the so-called new edition of Näf is the same as the former. I have not examined it line for line, but I have examined it page for page and could find only three very mindr typographical changes.

It never occurred to me that you were going to prepare an introduction on the Strabo. I thought of you as my go-between in dealing with Payne. However, as you point out, with the notes of Rickett and Näf's earlier contribution, I am sure that you could prepare a very fine introduction. This would suit me and I would be most grateful if you would do it this summer.

I would be guided by your judgment as to what plates to be used to illustrate the work. Frans, I know, is biased in favor of Brunfeld's and the men of the Iow Countries. I have no bias, and it might well be that we would gain by using some plates from about three different works, including both Fuchs and Brunfeld's.

I would like to prepare the bibliography. The two items from St. Gallen have arrived and I have gone over both of them. Do not bring your copies with you.

It had been my understanding from our earliest discussions that Payne was going to prepare a prose translation and not one in verse. We can break it up, however, and publish page for page the translation as it would break in the original text. It wouldn't bother me at all that some pages would have more lines of prose than others. It would be helpful to have him indicate in his translation where the page breaks of the original verse come in his translation. I do hope that his translation will be in nearly final form by the time you come in April.

I am delighted that you have sent a cable to the Vatican, and John has since written me that you are agreed to follow up with a phone call if you do not get satisfaction from the cable. I feel rather strongly that if we are going to get this work out this calendar year, and this I am very anxious to do, that we must have the thing pretty well resolved so far as the Vatican is concerned before you leave England for Pittsburgh. I am quite prepared to pay your expenses to Rome and return if it is necessary to get action, or a definite answer, in time. Should you go to Rome, you must by all means contact Cardinal Albarada who either is or has been head of the Vatican library. He is a personal friend of Mr. and Mrs. Hunt, has been here at their home, and knows pretty much what we are doing. With his backing I feel confident that we can get what we want, and in time. If you feel it is desirable to do so, telephone me of your plans and perhaps between us we can set up a contact directly with the Cardinal. Perhaps I should have mentioned this earlier, but I thought

then that it was better to let it go through the usual channels. I had not anticipated any problems.

For personal and selfish reasons I am glad that you are not going to Persia. before Autumn. This will enable us to give closer attention to the Strabo situation and, hopefully, to get it into high gear.

Thank you again for your kind letter and the good information in it. Please know that I am much concerned about our mutual activities on the Strabo production.

John and I are working to get the forthcoming exhibition of work by contemporary artists and illustrators ready for its formal opening on Sunday, 5 April. It will be a good show and I will be anxious to have your reactions. I am sorry we will not have anything in it of Mrs. Sealy, but then there will be others to follow and we should continue to try to get a patt of water colors or other drawings by her.

With kindest regards,

Most sincerely,

GHML:ps

George H. M. Lawrence Director Feb 28, 1964

RECEIVED

MAR 2 1964

DARATON S-ROUSE, WATTS GALLERY, SON FOR WIR SULLDFORD. TEL. PETTERRAN 255.

BUTANIÇAL LIBRAR

My dear "eorge,

There are many things to report on, and I'll put them down as they occur to me. EHRET. Frans and I saw them yesterday. They are superb, but there seems no doubt that they will fetch 4-5000 pounds and are out of the question for us. Probably the R.H.S. will make a heavy bid. Have you yet received Mrs Everard's two drawings, and one from Furse? HORTULUS. Long talk with Frans. He says new edition of Naf virtually same as old. Thinks we should go our own way. Seems to be some confusion as to just who is doing what with Strabo. Payne translation certainly. Frans seemed to think I was doing introduction. Hadn't understood this. Now my Persian trip is postponed to autumn, I would have time during the early summer. With Naf, and Ricky's notes, I dare say I could do it. But do you think I am qualified? And do you want me to? Frans favours using, say, Plantin plates for illustration, rather than Fuchs etc., singe Naf has used German stuff. Strabo was also in Low Countries for a time. Who will do the biblipgraphy? Not me, certainly. The Ehret, by the way, are in a fine volume, and there is no probability of a buyer breaking it up, I would say.)

Admirable to get Ricky on May 1st. Still no reply from Vatican. I sent a cable yesterday. It was you who ordered the two copies from St Gaflen, and I expect that by now you have written again. I've had no teply from Naf about the use of his text (which Frans does not favour). It all looks as though there were going to be delays, I fear.

Frans is looking at the very rough draft of Fayne's translation. I think he was expecting a verse translation of some kind.

I myself think layne has been wise to put it into musical proseespecially since the existing English and Terman translations are in verse. If your copies do not fome from St Gallen, then of course I can brong mine.

Forgive this rather incoherent scrawl; I think it gives most of the answers you need to your queries

I gather John is and.

2000 ans

unf

THE CURATOR'S HOUSE

Sender's name and address:

OO(NPECN), NR. GUILDFORD

THE POTTERNAL PRE

W. Blund

AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.

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Hunt Boranical Library Carrigie lust 4 Technologs Pittsburger 13

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid:

Thank you for your letter of 3 February and forgive me for this delay in acknowledging it. I have been trying to give several days of solid work to the editing of HUNTIA and correspondence has accumulated.

Surface transportation across the Atlantic being what it is, the two books from St. Gallen have not arrived here as yet. I am very happy, however, that you have your copies. Now as to the points that you have raised.

I gather from your letter that the Näf item not only has anticipated our own activity but does present some serious questions as to how we should go independently. I think that there is much merit in the point you make of our production being what we planned it to be so far as reproducing the full text in facsimile, and giving Raef's translation. I see no barrier so far as our general policies are concerned, to our including in this facsimile an English translation of the German introductions, provided it did not involve royalty payments to the Swiss. I would rather pay them a lump sum for the rights to the English translation, if financial involvement is unavoidable. Of course, I would much prefer that they allowed us to publish an English translation in our production and giving full credit to the original. In any case I think we should reproduce the entire manuscript in facsimile, with at least one page considered for reproduction in color, and then add the translations, using them in lieu of the studies that I had suggested in the earlier letter.

Your letter to the Vatican is perfectly clear and I hope that you get a favorable response. I feel very strongly that we must have all of our facts in hand when we sit down to discuss this work at our meeting in late April.

It is too early for me to have replies from John or Frans concerning the letter you wrote on 3 February. However, I do not think this would prevent you at all from making an exploratory inquiry from either Werner Näf and Matthäeus Gabathuler concerning their interest in the preparation and publication of an English translation in such a work as we propose. There is not much point in considering it in detail unless we know that they would be amenable to it, and under what terms. Perhaps Tschudy, the publisher, is a man who will make the final decision. It depends who holds the copyright. In any case, I think the contact should be with the authors, or the senior author, and for them to contact Tschudy if they feel it desirable. The sooner we know what their position would be on it, and the terms that they might make the translation rights available, ere information that we must have in hand before we can do anything more. Will you proceed accordingly?

I have had two letters from John since you phoned him. It is clear that he is better, but it also seems clear to me that his memory is not yet fully recovered. Henceforth I will send him written memoranda of our discussions of things that he wants to do for us so that he may review them if he has further relapses. It is my hope that the proposal

for HUNTIA on his part, that is as concerns his preparing a series of articles for successive volumes, is as much a therapeutic device as it is anything else. I have the feeling that John needs to be made more conscious of his importance, and of his responsibilities to posterity.

It is my hope that the prospect of another book to be of his authorship, and in this case to be the compiled articles, will contribute to that end.

Please continue to Ikeep me informed and I will write to you as soon as the Näf work comes in. Incidentally, I agree with you completely about the desirability of reproducing some of the plates from Brunfels, Fuchs, and Bock.

Most sincerely,

GHML:ps

George H. M. Lawrence Director My dean George,

"any thanks for your letter and enclosure; I will deal with the points raised seriatim:

- 1. I have rung up John, who tells me he had just written to you, but will write again at once on the points you mention. He sounded quite cheerful on the telephone. (His secretary is Mrs Villis)
- 2. The two books have arrived from St Gallen, and no doubt you will have got your copies too. I was both delighted and worried when I opened Naf. It is exactly the sort of production I had in mind beautifully produced in every way, not overburdened with scholarship, yet utterly scholarly. Indeed, I had said to Raef Payne that I thought it would be very good to illustrate the plants from Brunfels, Fuchs, Bock, etc. and that is exactly what Naf has done. Our production will, of course, have the full text in facsimile and not just one page.

It occurs to me as <u>just</u> a possibility that some kind of a joint production - Hunt-St Gallen - could serve our purpose. Raef's translation could be substituted for the German, and the German introductions etc. translated. Might not that solve all our problems? We could still, if we wanted, reproduce the whole manuscript in facsimile. What do you think? I'll write to John and Frans.

I am going over to see "aef on Saturday, to discuss his translation with him; he is sending it to me by post, and I hope to get it tomorrow.

- 3. I have written today, as enclosed, to the Yatican. John agreed with me that we should try once more by letter before taking any drastic steps.
- 4. I hope to send you, in a few days time, information about a fine drawing of Linnaeus, by Rowlandson, which is now on the market. I have got the first refusal of it, but there is a lot that needs checking before I could recommend the purchase.

All best wishing

February 3, 1964

Dear Sir,

I wrote to you some weeks ago on the subject of the Vatican manuscript of Walahfrid Strabo's Hortulus, but have not received your reply. I fear that I may have been too greedy for information. Since writing, I have received from St Gallen a copy of the recently published Studien zum St Galler Klosterplan and, of still greater value to me, the admirable book by Werner Naf and Matthaeus Gabathuler. The latter gives all the latest available information on the history of the manuscript and its various perigrinations before it came to rest in the Vatican Librart, so that much of what I asked from you has now been answered.

But Dr George Lawrence is most anxious to get the actual full-size negatives of the pages of the manuscript, together with colour transparencies of three pages (any which you consider suitable), so that he can proceed with the block-making. The English translation is now complete, I understand, and the Hunt Botanical Library hopes to get the book out before the end of the year.

I hope you will forgive my troubling you, but I would be very grateful for an early reply.

Yours sincerely

Dr Lawrence suggested that I should either telephone you or fly to Rome, but I assured him that there would be no need for this. The address, by the way, for sending both the bill and the photographs is:

Dr George Lawrence
Hunt Botanical Library
Carnegie Institute of Technology
PITTSBURGH 13. Pa. U.S.A.

To the Libraria, the valled Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Feb. 3, 1964

copust CURATOR'S LOUSE, George TELL POTTERMAN 255.

My dear

I have received from St Gallen a book published there in 1957 on the Hortulus of Strabo. The authors are Werner Naf and Matthaeus Gabathuler. This is an admirable production, looking like the Hunt publications at their best: it is exactly what I had hoped we might be able to do. It is illustrated with cuts from Brunfels, Fuchs and Bock - which I was also going to propose for the Hunt edition. There is only one page of the manuscript reproduced in facsimile. The text (introduction and notes, etc.) is brief but contains all that one could possibly wish to have about the book, its history, etc.

When I suggested that "aef Payne should do the translation. I hadn't quite realised that I would be involving him in the preparation of anything more that the actual translation (for which, as a poet and a Latinist, I think he is excellently suited) and textual notes. I am hoping to receive his translation in a day or two, and to go to Eton on Saturday to discuss it with him. I do not know whether he has yet made a start (I very much doubt it) on the introduction, and now that he is back at his very exacting work at Eton, he will have very little leisure until the term ends around April 1st.

So the following has occurred to me as a possibility, and I suggest that you might be able to send your reactions to deorge.

That some kind of a joint production should be made, using Tschudy's material, translating the introduction and notes of Naf and Gabathuler, and substituting Raef Payne's translation for the German translation. his is, of course, on the supposition that Tschudi might be willing to play - as I very much hope. We could always reproduce the full manuscript instead of the single page, if desired. I am sending the book to John, asking him to pass it on to Raef. George should by now also have received his copy, and perhaps Frans will be able to see a copy in Utrecht. I can assure him that it is a first class piece of work.

Institute for Botanical Docum

Baldwni's shore. Eton College WWSSOR OET 16, 1952 Windsor 586 Dear Mot Hunt Many thanks for your kund letter, I shall much look forward to meeting you. I shall be ni London on Monday Oct 27, you could gladly meet you that day.

I have to leave London for Eton at about 5.45, but we be pre any truce earlier. I hope that if your are spending some time in Lordon that you will also be able to come over to Eton. I have birtually no flavor treasures of value, but have one or two small things that might interest you V. Succeif jaux wilfred Blunt

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

To awarts of arrival 30PM Mr Roy Arthur Stunt
Claridges Hotel

Any 5, 1952 College WINDSOR many thanks for your letter; I show wend hope to west you if you come to England in the autumn, so do let we know when you arrive: Dear Mother Major Brongeton's still and address are; The ton Major truny Broughton Bakehain Houx. Englifield Gran. Survey It is not so very far four Eton. Do write to him. The relly mon there than i surrey the his absence it is rely month to see the collection. Buty-my souls' a buck, work. work. You much see the Ehrets of the walther album at the Victoria de Albert Museum - de abote litte Le Mayer de Morgen there. but years the Nat. that here is any funt

wind the lomer, of his misses of still. runting and within Blunt-

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation



Eton Collyc. WINDSOR 25 NW. 1952

Dear Mes Hunt1'er been meaning, frages to write
and the ande you properly for the Delightful
hunch at Clander, & frall thour good
thing, this you + Muthant showered so
liberally upon on when we parted. It was
emost superable afternoon, to very mile
to meet you at last.

has fore to the typist, a 1 feel as becaused as a widower (grass) their the returns. But there's still a packet more work to be done

ouit when it comes back, to my Chuthus holidays wer be fang occupied. my west door neighbour has just returned for a year there, I is so thereted with Everyty wans attante that his sutting her infected us all. Bitting was here. You were lucky to got away for England befor the counter situ. But at all wents it is dry or with all bod minds by a Mer Hourt

Beheir we

Jung very sing wilfid Blunt

Bardun's Shore Eton College WINDJOR

Sear Methunt

send methe catalogue of your collettivi exhibiter at Charlotterville i you must have a lovely collettroi. 1 want, I want' bookplate, & can puly appreciate the falling! und best wins.
Smeig & Within & lunt

BLUNI THE CURATOR'S HOUSE, WATTS GALLERY, 20 Feb compron No. Edillitorond. 64 Tallfordanning 255. Dran Jene, many that for yo retter. I ruchose the form. John Brudle asked we to to the to find out the date of Frank (alsworthy's Fratt. I hory to see Frans in Landon wat write + W Socies the Hortulus. I have too that yo have had, or well som have, un Evenand's 2 Jonnoup & one for Paul Fursi tuer. my

3 March 1964

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid:

My apologies for bothering you again. I trust this will be the last request in connection with the contemporary exhibition.

The two Everard water colors are on hand and the Furse fritillary page arrived yesterday - for which, many thanks. We want to display the Furse, but are unable to discover where it was published. The guard sheet shows that it must have been used somewhere. "Plate 13" and "Reduce with Plate 1" appear there. Have you any idea what it might have been used for? I would appreciate a note, if you have, but please don't trouble yourself if the information is not readily available.

Your "wildly busy" does, indeed apply here, just now. Persia sounds restful. I'm wildly envious and look forward to hearing about your trip.

Good luck.

John V. Brindle

P.S. Xerox copy enclosed as reminder.

Blunt Jan 24, 964 WATTS GALLERY, my bran feogle, many thanks for me letter. I have chosen two veryable orange for his Everaid (18 guines + 8 gumes = {27.6); I have on alle city them. I saw Paul Forse yestering, & he was most intereste; & todays have written to mus Ros-Cray. Paul Jones is an Australia + hovers helver tylen + Anstalia. the is majurficent : perhaps the best full - + 1 will to to get with tanch with him. It is Raquiand Booth who ond the ned (and a few) of the Camellias - Her works in oils. officielt. But we can get how of fame jones Euther (ett) morves with her-No news for the Vatical about Strato. your my

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

To open cut here -> THE CURATOR S HOUSE, WATTS GALLERY, Sender's name and address: COMPTON, MR. GUILDFORD. The Power Commo 288. W. Blunk AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL. Second fold here AIR MA PAR AVION AIR LETTER Hund Boranica Cobrag Carnigie Institute of Technology Putsbrugh 13 Hunt Institute for Botanical Docur

25 February 1964

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid:

Thank you for your note on the pending sale of 37 Ehret drawings at Sotheby's on 16 March.

We would not be interested in bidding for so large a lot. If they are offered separately, I would be interested in bidding for two or at most four, but doubt if the price anticipated will be low enough for us even then. We may have to try to negotiate for one or two from whomever acquires the lot if sold as a set.

Thank you and please keep me advised.

Most cordially,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:ps

22 Feb 1964

FEB 25 1964

THE CRATOR'S ROUSE, MATTS CALLERY, COMPTON, NR. CURLDFORD. TELL RIVERTIAN 286.

BOTANICAL LIBRARY

L'have just been town that there is a set of 37 Elisab drawings comes up for sale at southely's a March 16th. At the moment have no further ortails, but I will aways to sent som. woned you like me, in conjunct with John (+ provides with France, If I can let unit a sentemen) to seave a bid your Kind of wor full that they are particularly deminded.

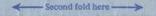
Sender's name and address: WALTS CALLERY,

GOMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD.

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Hund Boranical Lebrary
Carnegie untitute y Trobustry,
Pittsbrugh 13

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid:

By now you will have received Frans' letter of 13 February, addressed to me, with his reactions to the Strabo situation as possibly influenced by the Näf book.

I think we are all agreed amongst us that we proceed as planned, since our production will be a true facsimile in every respect, and will offer much that is not in the Swiss work. If you have not seen the 1942 edition that Frans cites, would you order two copies, one to be sent here with the bill for the two and you to receive the other.

I wonder whether we should consider asking Rick to come to Pittsburgh while we are discussing this matter in April? If so, I would urge that he come on Friday, the 1st of May, and that we schedule the Strabo for that day, and this will have Rick here for our general plenary session and for the banquet that evening. In the event this is to be done, I would want to be very sure that we will then have inhand all of the information and materials relating to the production of the book. It would be very helpful if I could have as much as possible in advance, so that Rick could be given xerox copies for his study prior to coming here. This would make him a little better informed on the deliberations of that day. Any suggestions you and John might have on this will be welcome. I know that Frans would second the idea anyway and I raise the question solely because I need reassurance from you that we'll be prepared to go into the production from all angles rather thoroughly.

I am a little bit concerned over the fact that we have not received our copies of the two books that you ordered from St. Gallen, nor have we had any invoice for same. I wonder whether the time that has elapsed is such that inquiries should be made direct to them? Since we initiated the correspondence. I think I shall

do so now. It's very essential that we have the books themselves here when we meet, and there is no point in your bringing copies with you by air unless you feel an additional copy would be helpful.

When I have told botanists here of our plans with regards to the Strabo, great interest has been evoked and I am sure that the production will produce considerable interest on both sides of the Atlantic.

With kindest regards,

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:ps

CC: F. Stafleu J. Gilmour



17 Fb 64 RECEIVED THE CURATOR'S HOUSE, FEB 2 1 1964 WATER GALLERY, COMPTON, NR. SULDFORD. My dran ferge, BOTANICAL LIBRARY main thanks for of letter which cause this morning. I have at mile writter, as anchoed, to Nat lor gabaltule if he is und available) To Tschudi, & will let zo kum as som as I hear for them. I am som about Tolen. I have sent him a copy to our letter to Nif, but have made us reference to his 'memon' stz. the talked wite rationally on the telephone. May 1, while I remember, andors the account of my erobeuses? I have to amue with John y mus zu ar Puttsbugh at 17.09 No fruite news my on Tu. Ap. 28 th for the Vatican

st. gallen

Dear Sir,

I am a member of the Advisory Committee of the Hunt Botanical Library at Pittsburgh, and I venture to write to you on behalf of its Director, Dr George Lawrence.

You may perhaps have heard of the fine work that the Hunt Library is doing in various botanical fields. Among other things it publishes facsimile editions of rare botanical works, together with translations, commentaries, or whatever is appropriate. The Hunt Library recently decided to produce a facsimile of the Vatican manuscript of the Hortulus of walahfrid Strabo, together with an English translation, brief notes, introduction and commentary. It was decided to make use of woodcuts from Fuchs, Brunfels, etc. The English translation was put in hand, and a start made on research into the history of the manuscript, etc.

It was at this stage that we came upon your splendid publication, which covers almost exactly the ground that we had in mind and, curiously enough, makes use of the precise illustrations we had thought of using. I at once made contact with Dr Lawrence and suggested to him that we should approach you and Dr Gabathuler to see whether we might be able to come to some arrangement about using translations of your introductions etc. in our publication. Since we have not yet undertaken the research necessary, and since this has obviously been so well done by yourselves, it seems that, if you were willing to make the translation rights available, it would be far more satisfactory to proceed in this way.

Would you be so kind as to let me know whether you are interested in the idea, and on what terms you would be willing to discuss the matter further. Do please, if you wish, reply in German.

(Wilfrid Blunt)

17 February 1964

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton Guildford, Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid:

As you know, we have some of your original water colors of botanical subjects. I am desperately anxious to include them in our forthcoming show. However, one of the criteria by which we decided admissibility to the exhibition was that the artist concerned had to have had some of his art work published somewhere in some format. We are very liberal in this, including the distribution of multiple wood-cuts as equivalent of publication, the use of one's work in the commercial field in such expressions as wallpaper and note paper to be publication. I write to ask if you have had any of your art work (not necessarily botanical) published anywhere in any form? If so, can you give me the name of the publication and year published.

Who's Who does not tell us where you were born. We are giving this information for all of our artists and I would like it for the record on yourself. Also, the schools you attended and years for same with degrees held.

We would like also to know the years that you were at Eton, at Marlboro College, Wooster College and the Royal College of Art, Oxford.

I would also like to know when you went to the George Watts Gallery.

I am terribly sorry to take your time on such trivia, but they do give precise information that we are endeavoring to assemble for all the artists represented. This will be published in the very modest catalogue we are producing.

Very sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML: mh

Enc: Biographical Data Sheet

P.S. I think when you next submit your expense account, you better make an estimate of what you spent on postage to here and elsewhere so that you can get approximate reimbursement for it.

28 January 1964 (dictated 24 January 1964)

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Curator The Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid:

Enclosed is a copy just sent to Raef Payne concerning the Strabo. You will have already received copies of my letters ordering the two works that will be coming to you and which may already be known to you. I just thought it would save time to do it that way rather than inquire if they were wanted.

As I wrote you earlier, I am delighted with the points that you presented to the Vatican. I can only hope that the replies are full and cooperative.

If we are going to publish this book and bring it out by early November of this year, as I hope we may, we must have most of our problems pretty much resolved when we meet here in late April. I note too how busy you are on your other activities, but I do not know if any of them call for your being out of the country. In the interest of our having the information we need from the Vatican, and of actually getting work going on the color photography of three pages to be selected by Mr. Payne and yourself, and to have in hand the actual negatives made of the manuscript, I wonder if one of two possible steps should be considered. One is for you to telephone the proper person in the Vatican to clear up all of these matters and get the wheels turning. The second is for you to go to the Vatican for a day or two and accomplish the desired results personally. The decision as to which course might be considered assuming that you would have the time and be willing to make the trip and honestly feel up to it, I leave for you and Raef Payne to decide. In the event that a personal contact is necessary and that you do not feel that you can make the trip, I would be equally willing for Mr. Payne to do it. I think it needs to be done by someone who is actually close to the project and knows our needs. We would expect to pay all expenses involved and if time is of the essence I am sure the tickets can be procured through the agency that you and John have been using, even to pre-arrangement for hotel accommodations in Rome.

All of this is throwing more on you than I am sure you or I had originally contemplated. If it is too much, please say so and I would hope



that you would have an alternative suggestion. My concern is that of an expediter because I want to do two things: to bring out a better product than has ever been done before from the standpoint of scholarship and typographic perfection, and to bring it out not later than 30 November 1964. These are my goals and I need your advice as to whether they are realistic and if so how to achieve them.

I understand from Pam, John's secretary (and I wish I knew her married name) that John has not been well but is recovering. I should be writing him to remind him of a job he was to do for us this Winter for next year's HUNTIA. If he is coming out of a depression phase, I don't want to do anything that would add to his worries. At the same time, I want to encourage him if this is the right thing to do. Perhaps you would like to phone John at our expense and find out what the story is about his health and activity and ask him, if it seems politic, how he is coming with the series that he was going to start on English horticulturists for us. I believe Abercrombie was to be his first subject. We will not use it in the first volume of HUNTIA, but I want to have it in hand before the Summer season begins.

With every best wish to you and looking forward to your reactions to the several proposals here presented,

Most sincerely,

GHML:ps

George H. M. Lawrence Director

P.S. I expect to get out a progress report to our Advisory Committee in about two weeks from now and I will be better able to bring them upt to date on the Strabo project after I hear from you.

Enc.

23 January 1964 (Dictated 20 January 1964)

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt, Gurator The Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid:

I am ordering today two copies of the Strabo item, asking that one by sent here, and the other to you, with our compliments.

Most cordially,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML: hbe

Air Mail 17 January 1964 (Dictated 12 January 1964) Mr. Wilfrid Blunt G. F. Watts Gallery Compton, Guildford England Dear Wilfrid: Just a short note in acknowledgment of yours of the 26th in which I urged you to do your best to get an original water color from Stella Ross-Craig and from Paul Furse. We would love to have at least one from each person in time for our exhibition and for inclusion in the catalogue that will be published to accompany its opening the first of April. This means that we would need them by mid-February if possible, or at least know that we could have them by the 22nd of February when our catalogue will probably go to press. I am enclosing some biographical data forms for your use, so that they can be completed by persons in Britain whose work we either have or are seeking. Do you know the chap who did the levely camellia and rhododendron paintings in Mrs. Urquhart's monographs? I think one name was Jones and the other Riefel, but I'm not sure. We really ought to have both repres sented if at all possible, but I realize that at this late date it may not be feasible to do so. I understand that Mrs. Leslie Urquhart is a very difficult person, to put it mildly. If she were more amenable I would be tempted to see whether or not they would place one or two originals here on an indefinite loan basis, subject to recall and reuse as needed. We have accepted paintings from American artists and illustrators on such a basis, and in a few instances, from publishers. Thank you for the information concerning the Strabo situation. I have not yet digested all of it and I have a letter here from Raef Payne to go over simultaneously. With all good wishes, Most cordially yours, George H. M. Lawrence Director GHML: hbe Enc. Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation THE CURATION'S MOUSE, A
WATTS CALLERY,
COMPTON, No. SULLOFORD.
Tel. Portennin 255.

DEC 3 1 1963

26 Dec 1963

Dear George,

"any thanks for your letter. I have today written to the 'atican, as enclosed, and also more briefly to St Gallen. I will let you know as soon as I hear from them. I have also sent a copy of my letter to the \dataticam to Raef Payne, who will, I am sure, be working on Strabo at this very moment. I will tell him that you will be needing the text in time for the next meeting, and that I will therefore want to have it in time to bring with me to America towards the end of April.

I am delighted that I may choose for you two drawings by Barbara Everard. My car has been in dock for more than there weeks, so that I have been unable to get over to see her, but it came back yesterday and I intend to visit her very shortly.

I think the Christmas card is a great success; thank you very much for it. So glad you had a good trip to California and that you have got some more contemporary American flower drawings. I see that England is rather thinly represented in this respect (only Snelling, Stones, Galsworthy, McEwen and Blunt, so far as I know). Would you like me to try to get work from one or two more living English botanical artists - e.g. Stella Ross-Craig, Paul Furse, etc. I will gladly do this if you give me the word.

With all best wishes for Christmas (belated:) and the New Year,

Lours row Wiefin 26 December 1963

Dear Sir,

You were kind enough to furnish me recently with photographs of the manuscript of Walafrid Strabo's Hortulus, which the Hunt Botanical Library, Pittsburgh, are hoping to use in a monograph to be published at the end of this year. I must apologise for troubling you further, but Dr Lawrence, Librarian of the Hunt Botanical Library, has asked me to approach you on one or two paints which have arisen.

- 1. Is this the original manuscript, in Walafrid's own hand? If not, what, roughly, is its date?
- 2. What is its provenance, and when did it pass into the Vatican Library?
- 3. Was it used as the basis for the editio princeps?
- 4. On what kind of vellum is it written?— Is the vellum very discoloured? It might be possible for the facsimile of the manuscript to be printed on a toned paper of roughly the same tint.
- 5. Do you know if this is the only manuscript of the poem?
- 6. Is there any possibility of having a colour transparency made of a double page of the manuscript? (We would leave the choice of pages to you). Dr Lawrence tells me that he would like to reproduce one such double page in colour.
- 7. Were the photographs you supplied us with, the original size? I understand that the block-makers will wish to use the negatives and that these should be full size. Would you be able to send full-size negatives to Dr. Lawrence?
- 8. Will permission be granted for the reproduction of the facsimile of your manuscript? Should Dr Lawrence make formal application, and if so, to whom?
- 9. Dr Lawrence would, indeed, be most grateful for any information about the Hortulus that you are kind enough to supply. Is it, for example, known what scholars have consulted it in the past?

I fear that I am putting you to much trouble, but I am sure that you will appreciate that The Hunt Botanical Library is most anxious to make this as fine and as scholarly a volume as possible.

All expense will, of course, be immediately refunded if the bill is sent to:

Dr. George Lawrence
Hunt Botanical Library
Carnegie Institute of Technology
PITTSBYRGH 13
Pá. U.S.A.

Yours sincerely

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Curator, The Watts Gallery
Member of the Advisory Committee of the Hunt Library

20 December 1963 Dictated 18 December 1963

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt The Gurator's House Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid:

Your letter of December 9 awaits me on the return of Miriam and myself from a quick but very satisfying trip to Los Angeles, Berkeley, and Stanford. While there I picked up original work of about nine botanical artists and illustrators active in the West Coast area. Some of it is very delightful, others are only so-so.

Thank you for the information about the Hortulus manuscript. I think for our introductory account we will need to give some details on any history of the manuscript that can be wrung from the people at St. Gallen and at the Vatican. In the first place we ought to know if this same manuscript served as the basis for the first printing of the poem. If not, is it known what manuscript was used? We ought to know when the manuscript left St. Gallen and was sent to the Vatican. Why did this come about? Is the manuscript on vellum or some other material?

I know this poses a difficult problem, but I think it would be wonderful if the first page of the manuscript, assuming it is the page in which the stanzas first appear, could be photographed professionally in color. If the Vatican has this facility then let us order same and probably ask for two pages or two consecutive pages. If they do not have the facilities on the premises, undoubtedly they know how to get it done in Rome and without the manuscript leaving the premises. The bill for this should be sent here. I mentioned this because I think it would be very nice to consider such a reproduction in color as a frontispiece. The same pages would, of course, be reproduced in black and white in the facsimile part of the work. Furthermore, I would like to know how much discoloration appears in the manuscript. This, because it is possible that we might be able to simulate the color in the manuscript, or of the ink used with it, in the reproduction of the pages as facsimile. It would also affect somewhat our choice of shade of paper color and text of paper. It will also make a difference, particularly if its on vellum, as to the binding, for if it is on vellum we would probably use a simulated vellum for the binding.

We need to know whether the photographs that you obtained are natural size or if they differ from that of the original. I feel quite confident that the engraver who prepares the plates for the facsimiles will want natural size negatives without any reduction. I realize this may mean having them rephotographed for reproduction purposes.

Another point that must be cleared very soon is that of obtaining permission for the reproduction in the facsimile format and the publication of the translation. I think the request for this, and possibly for all of these things, should come from here. This means that I should be advised as to whom it was you dealt with in getting the photographs now in hand.

I would like to have as much basic information in hand as possible prior to the meeting of our Advisory Committee and it is not at all too early to do this. If I can get it in time, I will even have cost estimates on the production itself.

Perhaps you can get the information from the people at St. Gallen about the provenance of the manuscript and any historical information they can give you. It would be most interesting, for example, to know what scholars are known to have consulted it in the decades and centurys now behind us. Certainly we must have it examined by someone such as Francis Wormald or Eric Millar and their report included in the forthcoming publication in one form or another.

I do hope that Raef Payne will come to grips with this manuscript during the Christmas holidays. It's quite essential that we have the translation in hand when our committee meets and as much of the introductory matter as possible. I hope to bring the work out early in November 1964 at the latest. This will be in time for its being publicized as a potential Christmas gift item. We have yet to decide where the facsimile part of the work will be done but it may very well be done for us in Switzerland. I suspect that I will need to get bids on it from two or three places on the continent.

I realize that this letter is rather devoid of continuity, and I have merely tried to point out the missing links that must be forged together. I am willing to make inquiries where it is necessary that they be official from here but I would hope that you might get information on other facets of the project.

I am delighted to learn that you are going to be able to get two of Mrs. Everard's watercolors for us. Counting E. A. Bowles, this will bring to six the number of British artists now living or of recent vintage whose work will be in our exhibition.

With best wishes for a very cheery Christmas and a most satisfying New Year,

Most cordially yours,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:ms

P.S. In due time you will receive, if you haven't already, a substitute for a Christmas card from here. I'll be interested in your reaction. We chose the frontispiece of Gart der Gesundheit because it vaguely infers the segacity of the Wise Men even though they are not the subject. I have a colored woodcut here for you to see in April and on which I need your opinion as to whether or not we should reproduce in full color for next year's "cards" and with the reproduction and card of the same size as this year's.

GHML

Dec9, 1963



My dear "eorge,

Many thanks for your letter, the two Strabo items, and your letter to "aef Fayne. I am delighted that we may buy two of Mrs Everard&s watercolours; I will choose them as soon as my car is in action again, and get herto fill in the form and deal with the photograph of herself.

About the Hortulus MS. When I wrote to St Gallen they replied that the manuscript was now in the 'atican Library, and sent me its press number. They said nothing about their having a second manuscript there, which they would surely have mentioned if they had. As to the question of whether the Vatican MS is the original 9th c. MS, - I presume this to be so. It is written in a fine Carolingian hand. But I suggest that rayne sends the photo of a sheet of it to Francis Wormald or Eric Millar or some expert palaeographer to get it dated for certain.

The photographs sent by the 'atican are extremely clear.

I did not ask, at the time, for the mxiginal negatives, but I feel sure that they would send them on request. And I do not doubt that they would give permission for their reproduction if asked.

I hope all goes well with you. Here we are fog-

ATTA BALLAD STTA MAJIUD AM, MO RES MAMMENTA

with best wishes

Jam som

Eleanor Duckelt's accounts toscurating

(copy to Ruef Parme)

THE CURATOR'S ROUSE,
WATTS GALLERY.
Sender's name and address:
COMPTON, NR. CUIDDIOND.
Tro. POTTORIAN 236.

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truck Boranical Library
Carnegie Lustretute of
Technology
Pettsburgh 13
S. A. Pa

4 December 1963

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt
The Curator's House
Watts Gallery
Compton, Nr. Guildford
England

Dear Wilfrid:

Thank you for advising me of the botanical art work of Barbara Everard and for your willingness to look at **tt** again with a view towards purchasing for us a pair of her paintings.

We are pleased to authorize you to do this, spending a sum of not more than 30 guineas for the two. Perhaps you can persuade her that she should send her bill direct to us. I enclose two or three of our biographical data sheets, with the request that you ask her to complete one of them, and send it with her invoice. I would be very happy if we could also get a picture (photograph) of her, since we are doing this for virtually all of the contemporary botanical artists whose work we now acquire. If she has none to spare, but will loan one, we will copy it and return it to her.

Thank you also for your note recently received and written after learning of the assassimation of the late President Kennedy. His sudden demise hit the whole nation in the solar plexus.

I dictate this on the eve of the departure by Miriam and myself for California where I have engagements to meet three or four of the leading botanical artists there and with a view towards acquiring some of their work for our Spring exhibition.

With kindest regards and best wishes,

Most cordially yours,

GHML:ps

Encs.

George H. M. Lawrence Director

NW 26 1963 MATTS CALLERY, RECEIVED TEL. 2000ENEAD 2850V 3 N 1963 Dran George, exhibites today nother R.H.S. a collecting painting of fenous which I thought extremely good. We gave her a solved-gelt medal, which she will versewed 1 throught. I wondered whether you would ule me traquie poro rettu one, or two, painting. The pries then at roughly from 5 to 18 gumes. If you give we the green light I woned carry out your command Lord motor & Lad Stree are both with we on the Picture Committee + felt as 1 & id the they were except mal. you and mel

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

THE CURATOR'S BOUSE, WATTS CALLERY, Sender's name and address:... COMPTON, NR. BUILDFORD. Tro. Poyrennan 255: W Blunk AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL. Second fold here -> 27 NOV AIR MA PAR AVION AIR LETTER AEROGRAMME Library Carmegre methte of Crehnologe
U.S.A. Pettsburgh B. Pa. Hunt Institute for Botanical Documental

Brist WATTS SALLERY, SOMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD. Frikg Dea groye. I'm afair the Fronleguen went for £3,300 - to Frances Edwards. I carlany thought that Hodgen's Estimate of \$500 - \$1000 was aboutly low, let I woned not have Expertend quite so large a fguire. I onflice Edwards has completel for a chant. I spent last my let at Cambrili with She filmon, who was down with a very heary cold but otherwise cheerbe. It we all is will with to Bur wife I was just about to Iral the when I heard the tragic news aboutty President. What an absorte Frantes! there will be much or impalt to Enfant, ulure he is anomong popular

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

THE CURAYOR'S HOUSE,

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How Boranical Library

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Per: U.S.A

14 November 1963

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt The Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid:

Just as I was about to get out a notice setting the date for our next Advisory Committee meeting for Friday, 24 April, with two days of informal meetings by the botanists immediately preceding, I am asked to inquire from the botanists whether or not the following Friday, I May, would be equally acceptable.

It happens that the Roy Hunt Jrs. are goingtto Europe the 1st of April, have one month for the trip, and would come back for a 24 April meeting if that date is the most convenient to all concerned but would prefer to remain another week and be here for a meeting date of 1 May.

Please let me know whether or not a visit here for the last week of April and remaining over the weekend of the 2nd and 3rd of May would be equally acceptable.

Very sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:ps

ex's House. Non 7 63 try dran George Many thanks for that majurficery Shoppifel - the spitting ringe your, unagine. I will show it to my mother whom I am winty body; she will I kuns bedrlyhle to see an image of me where I am neether (1) smothing, not I have the herbals walibities (2) Drubbuy shaping well. I shall look forward to seeing avall rounts the unpercents of · W ni one come I'm gong & spend anywhat = Cambrile with John (sleword: not puliges the ideal season, but I comed ut for it in somer. with all best with to pr both my

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

To open cut here -> / THE CURATOR'S HOUSE. WATTS GALLERY Sender's name and address: COMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD Tru.Porreuma 288. W. Blund AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAILS 1 050 Second fold here AIR MA PAR AVION AIR LETTER AEROGRAMME Dogenze Lawrence Hunt Boranical Library Carnigie untstite 4 Technology Pettsbugh 13 Hunt Institute for Botanical

15 October 1963

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt The Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid:

Enclosed is a photo of yourself taken at the recent Adanson Symposium. When you are here next April, you can scan our album, containing one each of about 110 different views, and find a few of the spots in which you appear. We think this is an excellent likeness of you, and I'm very happy to have it.

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML: hbe

Enc. Photograph

12 September 1963

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guilford Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid:

Thank you for your kind letter of 5 September. I needed the prompting from you to get the necessary letter off to Raef Payne. This has been done and I enclose a copy for your cognizance. If I have blundered anywhere in it please correct me directly by letter to him and advice of same to me.

Yesterday I discussed with Mr. Hunt our plans for exhibitions here at the Library for the coming seasons. The Adanson comes down the first week in November and will be replaced by one on herbals. The exhibit on herbals will come down late in March and will be replaced by one on contemporary botanical art.

Thank you for your suggestions concerning herbals whose illustrations should be considered when making enlargements. These will be followed.

John is in the course of making an inventory of our holdings of contemporary botanical art and artists. We will send you a list as soon as ready with the thought that you might want to suggest one or two others from Britain that should be included because of the importance of their work. Here we are guided by our acquisition premise that we include artists whose work appears in published form even though the particular item displayed may never have been published.

With kindest regards and best wishes,

Most cordially yours,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:cl

Enclosure

DE-SURATOR'S ROUSE, WATTS BALLERY, COMPTON, US. SUMDFORD. TELLOWEDRED 285. and many thanks for

SEP 26 1963

Dear George,

Sep. 22, 1963

Many thanks for your letter. I rang up "aef layne, and I hope that you will have heard from him by this. I think April was the date we had always had in mind for the material to be ready; I am pretty sure that he would not be able to get it done before that. But he will no doubt have said all that in his letter to you.

As to the herbal exhibition, I am sure that you know, far better than I do, the important herbals from which to choose woodcuts for I have the Pulsatilla from Brunfels, including three enlargement. lines of text and page heading, blown up to 20 by 15 and it looks magnificent. If I might suggest the sort of proportion of illustrations which, from an artistic point of view, I feel reasonable, I would say: Puch der Natur (1), Merb. Ap Platon (1481) (1), Latin Gerbarius (1), German "erbarius of 1485 (2), Ortus Sanitatis (2), Brunfels (+ 4), Fuchs (4), (Suggest chosing same plants, fo Clusius (Rarrosum = Paunomain (2) Scamparison, from these two). Mattioli (3) and one each from Tany other illustrated 16th century herbals you may have or have access to. That should give 25 to 30 enlargements, and I think they ewould make, in conjunction with the original herbals, a fascinating exhibition. I wish I fere going to see it, but I shall look forwar

All best wishes

to seeing the photographs in April.

will on so down to

THE GURATOR'S HOUSE,

WATTS CALLERY,

Sender's name and address:
GOMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD,

TEC. POSSECTION 285.

W Blunk

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Hunt Boramical Library
Carnegie untitute of Technology
Pettsburgh 13
Pa

THE CURATOR'S HOUSE, WATTS (LLERY. 26 sep 63 SOMPTON, RIVEUILDFORD TEL. POWERRAN 255. How very kind you to have remember Dran John, the mullein! I am mor dum gratible; hall grow it with pleasure, or a remember I'm simpured the borams that it is of Pettslingh. V. phornicum. Mat is 3 fr tall, & very variety white our plant was q'e 12" tall. I have Adamson worked has been will vintro, & that all you cabour have been appreciates, Naturely I'm orlightes to E hear all the herbit show. After que Es such good und contrars y the best outs in the raily herbals that you can hand Es go wrong in your choice y suchabile Jus fynns d'blow of. Albertundes wufd

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

(1)

28 August 1963

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford, England

Dear Wilfrid:

Thank you for your kind note written on your return to Compton.

With regard to the April meeting. It appears rather definite that it must be at the end of April and I am provisionally setting it for Saturday the 25th of April. with the preliminary meetings by we botanists for the two days prior to them. I have to give a lecture at Princton on Tuesday, April 28. One reason no date was set when we met was because at that time the French had not indicated very clearly when the Adanson celebration would be held at Aix-en-Provence in Paris. Later, and before leaving, I got the feeling that it would be at the end of March. This however is still subject to change and no definite date has been received here. They may find that the inroads of the Easter holidays in the last week of March will force them to change their thinking. Certainly our meeting will not be held any earlier than the 25th of April. I hope, this, indefinate though it may be, is enough to help you plan your trip to Persia.

You may be sure that John Brindle is planning to work with you closely in connection with our Princeton paintings program when you are here next April. It should please you to know that we are now thinking of setting up an exhibition of herbals and examples of the botanical illustration as it existed during the period of the herbals, immediately following the Adanson exhibit. We are going to use your proposal of reproducing some of the early illustrations by means of blown up photographs. If you have suggestions of some that you know lend themselves to this, we would be very pleased to have them. Also, if you know of Institutions that may have such blown up photographs, we might be tempted to write to inquire if they could be borrowed for our exhibition use. This might be asking too much, however.

Again, many thanks for your kind note and the many nice things you wrote in it. They are appreciated.

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML: me

delever Blunt Any 22-1963 WATTS GALLERY, My draw george, This is invoney to thank you forget austred uttery memorable visit it Pittsbugh a prall your bruitness + hospitality there, lit to congratulate in most heartily on the luge success of the Symposium. It all went the Clockwork, and was, I know, snomming enforce and offerents by all was were present at it. I to help In were'd too exhaused by sveryly & that you will an be able to have a bit of will-rained rest. I sidn't touch you the purispeg project for borning Towns up, because I knew that Asaum & the Beburguiphia thurt area woned ormand all your time at the session. But I valued that, in April, we shall be able to get som to a pradicel pring for unitiate the scheme : tradentally, who you so know the react sate of the April meety I would by very flew to hear from you, as I have to plan my viset to Perna o that it sons un comade with it. Is favas lan concerned, the later in April the better; but of course ! E will come abundance trung is not concurrent to the - majority. John + 1 gd back safely - but v. late. We had an amorable thyle Pettsbugh - New York with Roger R Vilmorm. But the flight to Londa was 4 hours late or leaving, any to the late amone of the place from Landon. But we puned the true happying much at the niport, somping about the pleasure of the visit. Bottered gold here, with temperatures basely reachy 60° F. + a good bral of rain. The worlds have been enjoyer" legemelles in in absence All bestrondes to on both weefind

THE CURATOR'S HOUSE,

AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY OF

Sender's name and address 1'13 GALLERY,

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W. Blunt

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Pittsbrugh 13

Pa

THE CURATOR'S HOUSE, WATTS CALLERY, COMPTON, Nr. GUILDFORD. TEL. FORTELLEAN 235.

July 10'65

JUL 12 1963

HUNT BOTANICAL LIBRARY

My dran Engl. many thanks for your tetter. My fine volume I Resonthere armind safely two days all + today I have with a Brighten. I will let you know when I hear from lum. Frans is come here next week & we shall have a good session with John Gilmond at the Rtt. S. Library. We have quite a bruch of suggestion. I I'm very gas that you favour the Hortulus afficary as a separate volume; I think it would, as yn my, he an excellent 'sandwich' puce betveen mor sumpteur productions. I have Adamm gors will. I shall arrive with John on Angust 13th. & rolmes Im an wifi many itues for the reprints of my introduct to Seiten Anguan.

July 10, 1963

Dear Major Broughton,

It is a long time since we last met, but I hope you may still remember me and the help that you so kindly gave me at the time I was writing The Art of Botanical Illustration and organizing the Exhibition of flower books and drawings at the National Book League.

I am now on the Advisory Committee of the Hunt Botanical Library of the Carnegie Institute of Technology at Pittsburgh. The Hunt Foundation is doing a magnificent job. I have asked Dr. Lawrence, the Director, to send you a copy of the Redoutéana catalogue which the Library has just published, for I thought it might interest you and also give you an idea of the type of publication that the Library produces. It has many other projects in view, and has already also issued a fine facsimile of L'Heritier's Sertum Anglicum, which you may perhaps have seen.

When Dr. Lawrence is next in England I know he would very much like to see some of your wonderful collection of flower books and drawings. I write to ask whether you would be so kind as to allow him to have this privelege. He is a most delightful and stimulating person, and I am sure you would enjoy meeting him.

With best wishes

Yours sincerely

Wilfind & Cunt

(WINE TO J.W. Blunt) TYE-CURATOR S-HOUSE WATTS GALLERY, COMPTON NR. GUILDFORD 22 July 63 Dean grove, I have just form the Enclosed in the suveleye which contains the photos for the Vatican. They may also have sent due it 4 you, which was whele asked Che 4 00

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt
Watts Gallery
Compton, Nr. Guildford
England

Dear Wilfrid:

Today we have posted a copy of the Redouté Catalogue
to Major Broughton, and another to you. Each of you will
receive the copy in the buckram board covers.

I am dropping a short courtesy line to Major Broughton advising him that a copy is en route with our compliments and in the belief that he would find its contents of some interest.

You asked when the 1964 meeting of the Advisory Committee is to be held. This will be decided with a definite date when we meet in August, and since there will be only one meeting in 1964, according to present plans, I would guess that it would be early in May or the last week in April (depending on when Easter falls). We will want to have at least a week separating Easter and our meeting activities.

I have no plans to come to Europe this year, since all of my time between now and September must be given to the Adanson celebration and the production of the first volume of Huntia. I do expect to come over for several weeks in the summer of 1964. At that time I would hope to see the Royal Library at Windsor, and will welcome any help that you can give me to gain entrance.

I believe that you and Frans should consider the production of the Hortulus as a separate volume and to be one of our Facsimile Series. This could be produced at a reasonable cost, sandwiched in between the production in other years of more sumptuous works.

We will need your recommendation on how much of the original manuscript, as well as of the printed version, should be included. Certainly, for my money, all of one of those versions should be included.

I shall write to Raef Payne, at Eaton College, sending you a copy of same.

I must now get back to the manuscripts for the Adanson volume; a task larger than I had originally contemplated.

With kindest regards,

Most cordially yours,

GHML:hl USC: Redoutéana Cat.

George H. M. Lawrence Director

SOUTH WALSHAM HALL NORWICH, NORFOLK. SOUTH WALSHAM 202

18th July, 1963.

Dear Mr. Blunt,

I was very pleased to receive your letter and hear from you again, as I always enjoyed so much your visits to Bakeham House, and it used to be so interesting to "pick your brains" on my Flower Drawings and Books!

I have heard from Dr. Lawrence whom you mentioned in your letter, and he has very kindly sent me a copy of the Redoutéana Catalogue which the Library has just published. I thought it was extremely interesting and was very pleased to receive it, although I was a little nervous whether it would turn up safely as I no longer live at Bakeham House and moved permanently to Norfolk about five years ago. The Post Office at Egham have been very dilatory about forwarding on my letters and Dr. Lawrence's letter was hanging about there for some time. I was very surprised therefore to find the Catalogue addressed to me at my Flat in London, 56 Eaton Place.

As you know, I have a considerable number of Redoute drawings in my collection, and also quite a number painted by his various pupils. I will write Dr. Lawrence, and I hope that when he is next in England he will let me know, as I would be delighted to show them to him. Unfortunately they are all now at my house in Norfolk.

Yours sincerely,

Hong B. Broughton

P.7.0

July 19th This unsxpected frants + forthrowing celty amuel this morning. He always save the impression that my visite to Balahan House were valter terenome to him! Arwaby it's just his manner. Had Excellent discurring with John + trans, & Frans of sat up All la.m. composing a report which well reach or in one course. or you kun, I shall be arriving I an oupartus) with John reaco a syst I word nov sa 1 let me know, es they are all now at my house in low . vierconis arcci

with the stand of THE SURATOR S ROUSE, WATTS GALLERY, SOMPTON, No. SUILDFORD. TelePottement 230 June 14 1963 Mysean Jenge, man thank for your tetter. A day or two after jetting the Redoute' catalogic I will conti to Bronghon and see if I can I soften him up so you yet. this addun is Know when Major etre Hon. Hzury Bronghton the 1964 meeting will be ?: S.W. 1 You will by und have had my second letter, say) that the Vatical Librarian his sent roundly phyrales of the Hortules. These I shall take to RAEF Payne (Master in Collège, Eton Collège = Windsor, Barles) when I next go there. Her will work the work the his hoted and begin . I toget if it is in July that you are coming England. Womed yn whice me to fix up foryn Etrose the Royal Library at window Castle? I know the Librarian, & there would I run sure be no difficulty unles the voyal faming happines to be in residence I have heard from Frans that he will undbe come & Zuda mute 14-20 July, when I have to

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

" meet lime and animar possible" facsimeles. Frans says of the thortulus that he think it should Emba a facsumled the term printer water ; in fact, he talks VI as thingh it were appearing as a separale volume. It won Critains malle an attractive uttle book of its own. The MS is so beautifue and so clear that it might be bed & reproduce that in full motera of trisk printer 20 - (being one 450 lines, are and also there found the trot, ar not in facsure). Itwoor, we can see about all that late. When any great of payment of Payne arisis, it must be remembered that Ricky has altern dome an enormal anot I the twork, and Pare thingh his sketch introduction was adminible and wound almost to as is stood you well

Sender's name and address:

COMPTON, NR. CUILDFORD.

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Hunt Bovanical Library Carnigie Institute of Technology, Pitts burg L 13

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt
The Curator's House,
Watts Gallery,
Compton, Nr. Guildford.

Dear Wilfrid:

Thank you for your kind letter of 31 May and all the news it contains.

We are delighted to send a buckram bound cover of the Redouté catalogue to Major Broughton if only I had his address. Could you supply it to me? At the same time as I send one to him I will send one to each member of the committee who received only the paper bound cover (sans index) at the opening of the exhibition. The hard bound cover now has the index in proper format! Thus, when you receive your copy of the hard bound cover you will know that he will have his at the same time or within a day or two. Anything you could do towards softening him up would be marvelous for us

It is wonderful to learn that Ralf Payne (have I the name correctly spelled?) is interested in the Hortulus material. Here too, I need an address so that I may contact him directly and make official arrangements with him, with information copies going to you. Please send me Mathews bill for the copy of the English translation which you acquired for us and subsequently delivered to Payne.

If you have any difficulty with the Vatican Library situation please let me know because the head man is a personal friend of the Hunts and has visited Mrs. Hunts library when it was in her home. His name is Cardinal Albarado. The present demise of the Pope may interfere with a response from there but a follow-up letter from here will not hurt. What I do need is some specific title or other reference to the manuscript material. Have you anything other than the name of the author and the title of the manuscript?

All for now, and I must plunge head foremost into the Adanson manuscripts for the symposium volume.

Most cordially yours,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML/ccc

RECEIVED THE OURATOR'S ROUSE My 31 1963 DATTS CALLERY. JUN / 1963 Mer dran feorse, I have an extrune read cell to the and you for, and also the cheer to acknowled I am more than voleghler that yn farl I am not - as I had franced - a were 'passenger' on the tommittee. (Intany! ague that the bolant tran is strong surge to sover any boramied problem that could arise. But I am glad 1 wrote as 1 did, because it clears my conscience. I too hope that when the gunt of literay activety is belief are, I , hall be able to so some antiles on bolavier Markatous. As regards Broghter (a francy, trucky chap, a 1 webell ye know): myer it more a good plan to 'soften him my by sendy his a copy of the Resouth catalogue? I would starty write to him, but preferally after he has received Rack Payers has lotted at the Hothelus strift, and is worth ager to do it. It is, in trustine, an exceptivity buy chap, so that he wo, so it with it the Xhar we Summer of the Xues holy. Rich sent the most valueby matrice, which I have handed on to Pague, ~ I have als sent in Ethe Eight verse transation I got for matthews (I asked = then to send the best such to zo). It (alle write was in Ms. is in the Vatican Libray. I have writen there, but as yet (after 3 - 6 wreles) there is no reply. I suppose the we worried about the Pope! I'm much lover formen & say down Brush here get stages I tood him I would get with - Anch with the Royal Libraria of he wants 4 Fee the window strift (interest; but scrappy); a granise if yes want to please let me know. Hall orbered a wheth the court is at windsow; when the q. is they

the place is about the vice wire with the chart is any case I shall the your is July.

The photopole are excellent, I thought.

THE CURATOR'S HOUSE

Sender's name and address: WATTS CALLETY.

COMPTON, NR. CUILDFORD.

WBlun

AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.

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Dr Gooza Laureng Granical Library Carnegie Cartet 1 Tachadops Pettsbryte 13

June 14. watts (altery Compt Guelford Hardly has I porter my letter to you, Draw George. when Excellent philographs y they Hortules Mis arrived from the Vatican. It is a fuely-wille Ms., and I think you woned be able to have the photographs bonin up to look very mee , in hate wifit

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watt Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid,

I have now read carefully your kind letter of 30 April in which you properly provided an account of your expenses and we will process it accordingly with the check coming to you in due time. I trust you can negotiate it all right even if issued in dollars.

Thank you for giving me the lead to the availability of a copy of the translation of Hortulus at Alister Mathews. We do not have a copy of the Lambert translation and are ordering it today. Any information you can get about the status of the manuscript at St. Gallen will be much appreciated and if extant there, I do hope that we can get a good photocopy from which one or two pages could be reproduced (with their permission).

On reading your letter more closely I realize that you propose to buy the translation in our behalf, and perhaps make it available to Payne for his consultation. I return to you the slip from Mathews' catalogue so that you may do this. We will reimburse you on receipt of Mathews' bill.

You should not feel in the least that your place on the Advisory Committee could be filled more effectively by a botanist. It is apparent to all of us that five botanists are quite able to handle the botanical problems and most assuredly we do need one with your background and talents to guide us and counsel us in matters relating to botanical illustration. I am everymindfub that we have a very real responsibility in this area of botanical illustration and that there is here the potential to become one of the important centers for archives in the subject matter and for the use of them in behalf of the interested public. The report that you provided us will serve as our bible until such time as it is emended by you. This autumn, after the responsibilities are past as concern the Adanson Symposium and the production of the first volume of HUNTIA, John and I will sit down and map out a definite plan for the activation of that part of your report as relates to the photographing of collections and

the preparation of enlargements therefrom. When this is roughed out we will submit it to you for your further suggestions and corrections.

It is my hope that we may become a little better informed on the status of the Broughton Collection. Perhaps when I come to England next July it will be possible, through advance arrangements to see something of it. I would also like to discreetly learn, perhaps at that time, whether or not some special arrangements could be made for us to make color photographs of the more outstanding pieces. I also have in the back of my mind the fact that one day this collection may go to the auction block and for that too we must not only be prepared ourselves, but must have members of the Hunt Foundation conditioned to responsibilities of acquiring some of the outstanding pieces. There is always the possibility that they could be acquired directly at the proper time. The important thing is to establish a good rapport and to be known to Major Broughton. This is something to keep in mind and is an area concerning which you will always be better informed than we and your guidance will be sought.

Perhaps you will not always be blessed with abundant commissions to write books. When that time comes I would hope that you might consider doing a series of articles for us to be published in HUNTIA concerning specific botanical artists and their work, perhaps much the same as John Gilmour is now embarking on a series concerning British botanists and horticulturists. The publication of such a series would add immensely to the importance of this Library and of HUNTIA. Keep in mind that you'll be hearing more from me of this.

With kindest regards and best wishes,

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

Enc: Clipping from Mathews catalogue

Ap 30 63

THE CURATOR SHOUSE, WATTS CALLERY, RECEIVED COMPTON, NE. GUILD MAY 3 1963

BOTANICAL LIBRARY

Den george, once again I have to thank you for innumerable kindresses & a most stimulating visit to Pettsburgh. 1 still farl, very acutry, how little I have to give to the Hunt Library, and if at any time you fare that I comed be better replaced or the adversary committee by another, I do beg of to tall me. I shall not fail the least hurt. I shall much look forward to coming to the Adanson festival in Angust, but after that - wall, if you

THE CURATOR S-HOUSE.
WATTS GALLERY.
COMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD.
TEL. SUTTEMMAN - 255.

Hrule you could get a qualified botamest, then I shall more Than morrows. So do tell me fankly, when I um over in Angust. Mannhule I will get together : in Tune with Frans of collect some ideas about think. trasimiles, + also I will get wite touch with stegallen of Obram photos of the Hortulus, 1 90 m Know whether or have a copy of the (only?) English translation; I see there

mathews in Poole. If it with order it from. It is a vare book long 132 copies printed), a Payor unight find it of interest when own his translation.

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It seems to me that potential users of the collection of original botanical drawings, illustrated botanical works, albums of flower paintings, engravings, photographs, reproductions in colour or monochrome, microfilms, colour-transparencies, photo-data-cards, etc., (hereafter to be referred to as "the Collection") may be listed in one of six categories:

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Seminars. What would obviously be of immense value to A, B, and C would be the holding of Seminars. But, as I see it, this <u>must</u> be a long-term policy, and could not be undertaken until the Collection has been substantially enlarged and made reasonably representative. It seems to me to be too soon to discuss this project in any detail, though it should be constantly borne in mind when additions to the Collection are under consideration. In the mean time there is much to be done, and I would make the following proposals:

- l. <u>Exhibitions</u>. Preparation of a collection of full-sized photographs of representative examples of botanical illustration of all periods and all countries should be begun. This should also include specimens of the best engraved work, so that it would be possible frequently to hold changed exhibitions such as, e.g.:
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Such exhibitions might consist of thirty or forty items, some of which would be original drawings and engravings, the gaps being filled by means of photographs. Where appropriate, books could be exhibited at the same time. I would also like to point out how effective, in certain cases, photographic enlargements can be. The British Broadcasting Corporation once made for me a few "blown up" photographs of pages from early herbals, to illustrate a television talk; the woodcuts from Brunfels, when enlarged about \times 4, looked magnificent, and made admirable wall decorations afterwards.

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While it is perfectly true that exhibitions such as Nos. 1 and 2 are covered by printed books probably available in the Library, nonetheless I feel that there is much to be said in favour of having such material photographed as a part of the general exhibition scheme. To see,

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2. Photos of Original Work. There should gradually be formed as complete as possible a record of the most important hand-painted florilegia and collections of original flower paintings scattered in various museums and libraries throughout the world. This is something that has never been attempted for botanical drawings and would, in my opinion, add great prestige to the Hunt Botanical Library, would be of enormous value to A and B, and of considerable interest to C and D.

It is hardly necessary for me to mention the kind of work that I have in mind, but the following are one or two obvious examples: the hundred or more volumes of <u>vélins</u> at the Muséum of the Jardin des Plantes, Paris; the Walther florilegium at the Victoria and Albert Museum, London; the volume of Rabel drawings in the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris; the collections of Ehret drawings at Kew and in the Victoria and Albert Museums; the Rinio herbal, Venice, etc.

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Since even the photographing of the work in black-and-white will presumably make it necessary for someone to visit each collection to supervise the work, it would probably be advisable to have colour transparencies made at the same time of representative examples from such collections. In the case of extremely important work it might be well to have a full record in colour. This must naturally depend upon the cost and upon the amount of money that is made available.

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The question arises as to the best way of listing the large number of unidentified, unidentifiable, and anonymous prints and drawings. The "anonymous" section may very soon reach unmanageable size if such engravings as, for example, the unsigned plates of Weinmann's Phytanthoza Iconographia are now classified as "anonymous." Although Weinmann was not the artist, I think a case could well be made for cataloguing them under [Weinmann]. The rather elaborate system of classification proposed by Mr. Brindle may become of value when the collection has grown considerably larger, and might therefore, I dare say, be adopted at once - even if there is no present need for it.

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Wilfrid Blunt February 1963. Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid,

Thank you for your note advising us of the availability at Marlborough Rare Books of a set of Nissen's <u>Herbals of Five Centuries</u>, in the English edition. Fortunately for us Mrs. Hunt acquired both the English and the German editions when they came out.

Your vigilance and alertness in seeing such offerings and bringing them to our attention is appreciated. Do not let this instance of our already having the book in any way deter you from continuing to advise us. I am grateful for your considerateness.

Looking forward to seeing you in the near future, and wishing you a comfortable journey,

Most cordially yours,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

THE CURATOR'S HOUSE. 26 March WATTS GALLERY. SOMPTON, NR. SUILDFORD Tel. Puttendam 285. RECEIVED MAR 28 1963 Dren Jeone, Arryo intruto Itus - fra Marlborryh Race Bosts
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March 25- 1963 TATOR'S HOUSE. WATTS GALLERY, SOMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD. RECEIVED MAR 28 1963 looking formen to my visit as & streng that Dran Jeone, Redont's exhibition. About John Bridle, - my brother lives a London, in un ut winder. In fact, the library avwinder is not mider les charge (any the pretire salling), but out the Royal Libraria, Mackworth Young. However, he is a frew of mure and worned, I have no coult, be velighte a let solu suit. In the bodinag way it is juite orificely acres. stimed he visue the, I will of course write I france April ungles by a bit rail fully to M-Y. from the grayhow) on the there more for watry to and market description and the wine I am to open a comple of says. I Cotsaud with

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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Dear Wilfrid,

Thank you for your note of 15 March regarding the length of your stay in Pittsburgh. You will be finished here by early evening of Sunday, 21 April, for which afternoon we are provisionally scheduling the formal opening of the Redoutéana exhibit. Please know that you are welcome to remain as long as you wish.

Unfortunately April, even the second half, is too early for wildflowers to be in blossom in the Pittsburgh area. With our unusually cold winter and late spring, I doubt very much if many of our spring bulbs will be in flower. The yellow crocus is now flowering where in sunny sheltered spots.

John Brindle leaves at the end of April for six weeks in Europe visiting botanical and other art centers; mostly in Paris, Vienna, and England. I know he will want to discuss his itinerary with you, and the thought occurred to me that when he is in the London area perhaps you could join him for a day with your brother at Windsor.

Looking forward to seeing you again,

Most sincerely,

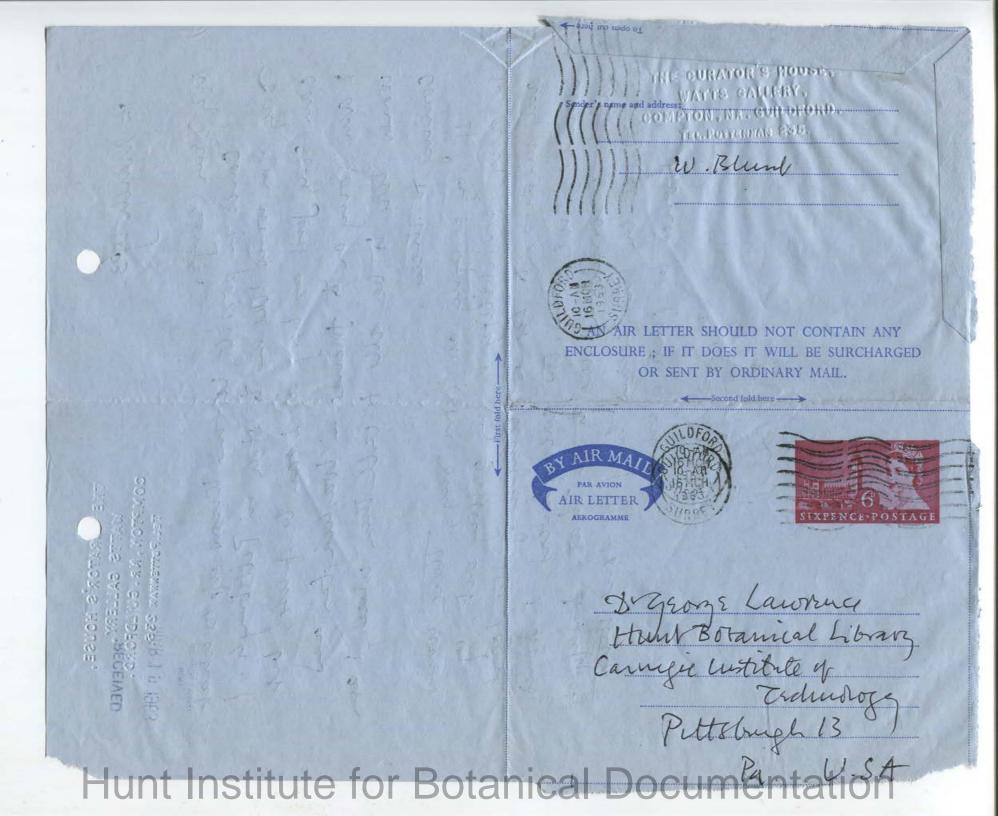
George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England

E RATOR'S NOUSE. 15 March 1963. STATUS GALLERY RECEIVED Tal. Purrausa 2 MAR 1 9 1963 Coned or possibly let me know up to what My dren (rongs, Day you would like me to stay in Putsburgh. I can stay Just as long as I can be of use, but I am going or to frends in Washington and women when I am women to be able to trall them when I am coming to their. 4 , by staying an sixta day, there would be any possibility of my gatting out, by aur means, to see a glimpse of the local country side and the wied flowers, I would most ruomond like to so that. I suppose That by the second half I April there = woned be fute a bit out. with

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation



RATOR'S HOUSE Mar 11, 1963 TATTS GALLERY. du dran George, many the sules for your celter about the Clusius she letters, It critainly sounds a great trasure + 1 fail sme that you all vighty want to have it 'an approval. Whogh the purchase word make a large hole in the \$20000 allocation, it seems hands possible to let sud and yorkunt slip. that is, if the stuff prover to be as important as it sounds. You make no mention of my report, hur expection have been E tomby buy with Redoute, and other matters resultant for his think's drath, I have there is belty news y no thunt. Jun and wief

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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THE GURATOR'S HOUSE,
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W. Blund

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27 February 1963

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid.

I have just come across your letter of 23 February, which arrived today. Your letter clears up the situation concerning the Sertum proofs, and I think everything is taken care of. The notes that you sent to Frans came to me and I added them to the proof. I had not learned until I saw this letter from you now in hand of the change regarding Watts Gallery, and I am sure that Enschedé will have made the correction as you requested.

Quite apart from the <u>Sertum</u> activities and the Adanson Symposium, for which plans call for considerable attention, I am now in the throes of getting a manuscript together for a catalogue for our Redouté exhibit. This I mentioned in my report to you. It means that I am keeping my letter writing to a minimum and individual communications short.

With this you have my very best regards, and again thanks for your letter.

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid,

Regretably, I did not make myself clear when you were here that all proof corrections were to be sent here, and not to the printer. You see, John and Frans and you, by sending your corrections here, permit me to integrate the three into one corrected proof to go to the printer. Otherwise, there might be conflicting suggestions, as would have been in the case of your proof set and chaos would have followed.

I enclose a copy of my letter of today to Enschedé, accounting for the most important of the corrections you noted. Those you noted for the articles of other authors were taken care of. I did not feel it justified in asking them to recast the paragraph in which you wanted to add Redouté's year of birth, particularly since this was covered adequately by Frans earlier.

Incidentally, I find that Liège is still the spelling used in most Continental publications, but that the spelling Liége is used in British and American publications of the last ten or fifteen years. I do not have a United Nations Directory that gives me the spelling used today in Belgium. Inasmuch as Frans used the earlier spelling, we are retaining it. Jean Paul Nicolas, whom I consulted this morning, assured me that so far as he knew Liège was the generally accepted spelling in France and that if it was Liège, it was a very modern modification.

With kindest regards,

Most cordially yours,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

cc: Dr. Frans A. Stafleu

Substited PH, p. lxv orig + 1

The artist Pernotin cannot be identified with certainty, since no initials are given on the plate (pl. 14) for which he made the drawing. It is, however, highly probable that he was B. Pernotin, a Frenchman who was working in London between 1786 and 1797. B. Pernotin was a painter of historical subjects, genre, and portraits, among the last mentioned being one of Swedenborg which was engraved by Miss Martin.

Plean substitulé this for the deleted paragraph. p. lxv

Fab 23 1963 RECEIVED THE SURATOR'S ROUSE, WATTS GALLERY, my deangeorge. Your letter and cable arrived at the same moment. I am so very greened to treat of the threat's death, & That Mr Hunt also is soll. What a wondribe woman she was! I am so very fortiful for havy had the priviley of known her, a also of havy seen her in November in her own home, summeted by he many transvers. with regard to the points in your various communities: I am sorry that you I do un realise that corretus were to come to you. I said them stonged to Enschool', believing that time was very shot. The one alteration of tack that I made was in connector with Pernoton Frans + Roussan had discovered that he can almost certains be regulated with the Flenchman B. Perusta, & who was worken in England c. 1790, so I have runeward the paragraph accordingly. * I sent direct to Frans a few notes or points in his array - mostly quite trivial. I also wrote drick to Enschede, askey that, in you forwar, 'george watts galley, now (welfor)' showed by runnings to 'watts faller, has guiliford.

* I assume that Enschet will realise that the rewritten paragraph is to be used, even though he will have had the full proof from you.

It is never known a the 'grown't these corrections have been made by you in the revised forkwood John Gilmon has know booked me fughts Lorda Philadelphia, Philadelphia Pittshyf, & N-York - Landan So I shall travel out with him, Stayen the myst at Philadelphia I how to go in to Washingt after Pettslugh, & thence to Naw yale

THE CURATOR'S HOUSE,

Sender's name and address: WATTS CALLERY,

COMPTON, NR. CURDFORE,

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W. Blunk

AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.

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Kubrany
Carnegue Institute 18
Trolundoge
Piltsbrugh 13
U.S.A Re

CABLE SERT to: 22 FEBRUARY 1963 4:00 p.m.

GILMOUR STAFLEU

BLUNT

RACHEL HUNT DIED FRIDAY MORNING.

LAWRENCE

F2475-

THE CURATOR'S HOUSE, WATTS GALLERY, COMPTON, NA. SUILDFORD.
TRECEIVED 255.

FEB 1 8 1963

my dem grage, HUNT tterwith an sevended report which I have nell meet the case. Mainthank for you fill account of itu November melting. I was shawed when I saw how letter I had rettered The west letter purpose! I'm flas you four Atersian Spring pleasal bestrue reading; it was, yourse, intended as light reading, x 1 hour written more serving about Person in Pietro's Pelfornege. I'm fixing up to some with John agai in April, & to Thew a wight En voite at Philas explina in voite.

THE BURRTOR'S HOUSE.
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Stil snowed up here!

Proops for Enschede have armed - they we made a venice 100 of it. I have rewritten the para on Pernotin in the tight of forten information for Poussean.

7 February 1963

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid,

I am delighted that you accepted my notes for preparation of a report on our collections in the spirit with which they were sent.

You may be certain that the report you submit will virtually be taken as a "bible" in our plans for the future.

Both Miriam and I have enjoyed reading A Persian Spring, it being the kind of a book one pick up late in the evening and find relaxing. We thank you for your thoughtfulness in our behalf.

With kindest regards and best wishes,

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

23 January 1963

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford

Dear Mr. Blunt:

This acknowledges your letter of 14 January.

Dr. Lawrence is out of town for about a week. His letters will be answered on his return.

Sincerely,

(Miss) Freda K. Harter Secretary to the Director

fkh

THE GRATOR'S HOUSE. MATTS GASLERY, 14 Jan 19 63 construction cultipload. IAN 2 2 1963 HUNT BOTANICAL LIBEARY My Dran George, Trang thanks for you valuable notes; I vather hoped I might provoke or 4 put som, comments un pajor, a as son as I can Set down to it I will redraft what I wrote. Butuly and here: 20° frost - which we aren't med to, or provided against. My car is still marooned & the drive imparable All berviles my. = 1 hole you may by now have received A Personain Spring. It was sout off around Dre 1 st.

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Sender's name and address: NR GALLERY,

COMPTON, NR GUILDFORD.

THE RESPONSE SERVING S

45 Blund

AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.





Hund Bovanic al Library
Carnegie Unstitute of
Technology
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Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid.

This is indeed a belated response to your letter of December 20 in which you reported to me your visit with Miss Phyllis Edwards and discussions with her concerning the treatise she is preparing on the Bauers and their art work.

Miss Edwards is correct in that I did discuss with her last March the possibility that we might be interested in such a study as a part of our Hunt Monograph Series. We discussed it in generalities and I had expected to have from her an outline of what she proposed to do before receiving the very considerable amount of manuscript that is now in hand. I understand from her that this represents about one third of the total.

I am reluctant to burden you with this for two reasons: one, that it is time consuming and not properly a function of a member of our Advisory Committee, and the other is that the resultant publication in any case is at least three years off.

Unless you particularly want to see the manuscript I suggest that I continue working on it with Miss Edwards until it gets into a form more closely approximating that which would be submitted for vetting prior to the decision on its acceptability.

In my earlier discussions with her I agreed that we should certainly want to publish color reproductions of the Bauer plates, doing perhaps ten of them. I had no intention, however, of reproducing them at their present size which would be larger than a normal folio. I had been thinking more in terms of a one-half linear reduction. In doing so I would have in mind that this is primarily a study of the man and his work, and not an attempt to provide the reader with full-scale reproductions of his paintings. In this regard it would differ considerably from some of the sumptuous flower books that have come out in the last few decades.

It would seem to me that here we have an opportunity to produce a pilot type of work, which might very well serve as a model for us to follow when considering the productions of other artists of that era or later.

With kindest regards and best wishes,

Most cordially yoursk

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

Some notes on the Hunt Botanical Library Collections of drawings, prints, and paintings.

Wilfrid Blunt

The original botanical drawings, albums of flower paintings, and engravings in the Rachel McMasters Miller Hunt Botanical Library form the nucleus of a remarkable collection illustrating the development of botanical illustration throughout the ages. The material is, however, in its present state inevitably both incomplete and unbalanced - and for very obvious and understandable reasons. First, it is basically a privately-made collection which reveals - as all such collections should - the personal preferences of its maker; and second, it lacks works of many important botanical artists because it is very difficult - indeed often impossible - to obtain, at any price whatever, original drawings by some of the greatest flower painters. For example, painters such as Redouté and other artists of his circle are very strongly represented, whereas the brothers Bauer, possibly the greatest botanical draughtsmen of all; are represented only by engraved work. Most of the gaps in the printed book section can, with the assistance of book-dealers, in time be filled; but what are the chances, today, of purchasing original work by the Bauers adequately to represent them? Yet, if the collection is to be of real value to students of botanical illustration, such gaps must, in my opinion, in some manner be filled.

It seems to me that potential users of the collection of original botanical drawings, illustrated botanical works, albums of flower paintings, engravings, photographs, reproductions in colour or monochrome, microfilms, colour-transparencies, photo-data-cards, etc., (hereafter to be referred to as "the Collection") may be listed in one of six categories:

- A. The serious student of the history and development of Botanical Illustration.
- B. The professional flower painter and/or illustrator of botanical and horticultural works.

- C. The professional botanist who wishes to know more about this particular, and possibly rather unfamiliar, field of botany Botanical Illustration.
- D. Artists and art students in general, especially those with an interest in the graphic arts or design.
- E. Uninformed amateur botanists and horticulturists.
- F. The casual and wholly uninformed visitor who is drawn to visit the collection through a mild interest in "Art," or "Flowers," or even through idle curiosity.

These are listed in order of descending importance, but I feel that all categories deserve in some measure to be catered for.

Seminars. What would obviously be of immense value to A, B, and C would be the holding of Seminars. But, as I see it, this <u>must</u> be a long-term policy, and could not be undertaken until the Collection has been substantially enlarged and made reasonably representative. It seems to me to be too soon to discuss this project in any detail, though it should be constantly borne in mind when additions to the Collection are under consideration. In the mean time there is much to be done, and I would make the following proposals:

- l. <u>Exhibitions</u>. Preparation of a collection of full-sized photographs of representative examples of botanical illustration of all periods and all countries should be begun. This should also include specimens of the best engraved work, so that it would be possible frequently to hold changed exhibitions such as, e.g.:
 - 1. The incunabula herbals
 - 2. Fuchs and Brunfels
 - 3. Nicolas Robert and his contemporaries
 - 4. French flower painters from Robert to Redouté
 - 5. Ehret and his circle
 - 6. The illustrators of Curtis' Botanical Magazine
 - 7. Dürer and Leonardo as botanical artists
 - 8. Some contemporary American botanical artists

Such exhibitions might consist of thirty or forty items, some of which would be original drawings and engravings, the gaps being filled by means of photographs. Where appropriate, books could be exhibited at the same time. I would also like to point out how effective, in certain cases, photographic enlargements can be. The British Broadcasting Corporation once made for me a few "blown up" photographs of pages from early herbals, to illustrate a television talk; the woodcuts from Brunfels, when enlarged about \times 4, looked magnificent, and made admirable wall decorations afterwards.

Each exhibition could be supported by a <u>very brief</u> explanatory sheet, printed in large type and framed. My experience leads me to believe that long introductions remain unread, and that those visitors who wish for fuller information will in any case be prepared to consult the appropriate books. The material used in these exhibitions should be recorded, so that they can be repeated at a later date.

I would propose that such exhibitions be of a size adequately to cover the walls of the Conference Room. This would make it possible to continue to hang, as at present, attractive smaller miscellaneous groups of drawings in other parts of the Library.

As I see it, these temporary exhibitions could be chosen to suit various categories of visitors. Those suggested in this brief and tentative list should be of interest to A, B, and C. Many of them should also interest D and E, and several (perhaps 3, 4, and 8) might attract F. When a more strictly botanical theme was being illustrated in the main exhibition, the remaining walls of the rooms might be hung with work designed to appeal more specially to E and F.

I would propose that for display purposes <u>black-and-white</u> photographs should be made, though where original drawings in other collections are being photographed it would clearly be advisable for a colour transparency to be taken at the same time (this is discussed below).

While it is perfectly true that exhibitions such as Nos. 1 and 2 are covered by printed books probably available in the Library, nonetheless I feel that there is much to be said in favour of having such material photographed as a part of the general exhibition scheme. To see,

side by side on a wall, say half-a-dozen woodcuts from Fuchs and from Brunfels, is to make the different qualities of the illustrators of these two works far clearer than is possible by any other means. The making of photographs from material already in the Library should not involve very great expense.

2. Photos of Original Work. There should gradually be formed as complete as possible a record of the most important hand-painted florilegia and collections of original flower paintings scattered in various museums and libraries throughout the world. This is something that has never been attempted for botanical drawings and would, in my opinion, add great prestige to the Hunt Botanical Library, would be of enormous value to A and B, and of considerable interest to C and D.

It is hardly necessary for me to mention the kind of work that I have in mind, but the following are one or two obvious examples: the hundred or more volumes of <u>vélins</u> at the Muséum of the Jardin des Plantes, Paris; the Walther florilegium at the Victoria and Albert Museum, London; the volume of Rabel drawings in the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris; the collections of Ehret drawings at Kew and in the Victoria and Albert Museums; the Rinio herbal, Venice, etc.

Various problems arise. First, what form should these records take? I would suggest that a file of black-and-white photographs, on 6" × 4" data-cards, was of the first importance. Consider the case of A or B who wishes to study, say, the work of Ehret. What is available to him at present? In the Hunt Botanical Library six original watercolour drawings, a few loose prints, probably the illustrations in three or four printed works (Plantae Selectae, etc). If to these could be added photographs of the original paintings at Kew and at the Victoria and Albert Museum, etc., and of those in private collections (Major the Hon. Henry Broughton, Dr. Joan Evans, Lady Dorothy Randolph, etc.), he would be able to form a real impression of the full range of Ehret's genius. There, is at present, nowhere in the world where such a study can be made, and I would like to see the Hunt Botanical Library become a Mecca for the serious student of Botanical Illustration.

Clearly this is also a long-term project, but I feel that a beginning

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should be made as soon as possible. As to the choice of manuscripts, drawings etc., to be photographed, some indication of what is most desirable may be found in my Art of Botanical Illustration, and I would gladly make a specific list if the project is approved.

Since even the photographing of the work in black-and-white will presumably make it necessary for someone to visit each collection to supervise the work, it would probably be advisable to have colour transparencies made at the same time of representative examples from such collections. In the case of extremely important work it might be well to have a full record in colour. This must naturally depend upon the cost and upon the amount of money that is made available.

- 3. Additions to the Collection. I would strongly favour the purchase of one or two original drawings of all possible serious contemporary botanical artists. I feel that two examples of any artist should be quite sufficient. I would not favour further additions of amateur 19th and 20th century work, though there would be no harm in keeping a brief record of any Victorian amateur albums (but not of course of stray drawings) that are offered for sale to the Library.
- 4. Arrangement of the Collection. This is a matter which calls for some thought. My time in Pittsburgh in November was insufficient for me to do more than form a very general impression of the problem, and I would like to discuss it more fully on the spot in April. Dr. Lawrence has brought to my notice, since my return, several points that I had not properly appreciated in November.

The question arises as to the best way of listing the large number of unidentified, unidentifiable, and anonymous prints and drawings. The "anonymous" section may very soon reach unmanageable size if such engravings as, for example, the unsigned plates of Weinmann's Phytanthoza Iconographia are now classified as "anonymous." Although Weinmann was not the artist, I think a case could well be made for cataloguing them under [Weinmann]. The rather elaborate system of classification proposed by Mr. Brindle may become of value when the collection has grown considerably larger, and might therefore, I dare say, be adopted at once - even if there is no present need for it.

I could not but feel that there was sadly little space in the Print Room for a collection destined, I hope and believe, to grow steadily and rapidly in size.

- 5. Huntia and the Hunt Monograph Series. It would be of the greatest value if articles and volumes could from time to time deal with the work of botanical artists. I understand that Miss Phyllis Edwards, of the Natural History Museum, London, is at present working to such a purpose on Ferdinand Bauer. These articles or monographs could either deal with the work of a single artist or group of artists, or might cover the collections held in a particular museum or library. Attention would thus be drawn, in a widely disseminated form, to one important aspect of the Hunt Botanical Library.
- 6. Priority. I would propose that in the field of botanical illustration top priority should be given to the formation of material suitable for a series of temporary exhibitions, and to the photographic recording of the most important collections of botanical drawings. At the same time, a programme should be worked out for future articles in Huntia, and a volume or two in the Hunt Monograph Series, dealing with some form or other of botanical art; authors of these could then be engaged to prepare material. It must be appreciated by botanists that volumes such as Sertum Anglicum, though doubtless of great importance botanically, and though in fact illustrated by the work of two great botanical artists, are, artistically, of relatively little interest to any but the most earnest of students of botanical illustration.

I must emphasise that these suggestions are the result of a very cursory survey of the existing collection, but I think they may perhaps provide a basis for discussion at our meeting in April. As I see it at present, our first task is to make the Collection something unique; we must then find ways and means of making its value and importance known throughout the world.

Wilfrid Blunt February 1963. Mr. Wilfrid Blunt G. F. Watts Gallery Compton, Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid:

Thank you for the promptly submitted report providing <u>Some notes on the Hunt Botanical Library</u>. John Brindle and I have gone over it carefully, and the following represent our collective thinking.

It is not clear to me if you intended this for our vetting, or if it is intended for dissemination to Mr. and Mrs. Hunt and the balance of our Advisory Committee. With the thought that it may be the former, I submit the following points which might deserve your consideration for inclusion in the final draft for Committee distribution.

- 1. It has to be remembered that in the eyes of our Committee, and especially as concerns members of the Hunt family, you stand pre-eminent in this field. This means that your opinions will carry great and deserved weight. It has also to be remembered that, except for Mrs. Hunt, none of the Committee is well informed in this area of botanical art, and less so on the scope, character, and potential use of this collection. To John and me these conditions suggest that your report would be more meaningful if couched in a little more background material. The points developed below are provided solely in the spirit of endeavoring to be helpful, and not at all in the sense of being critical of the report submitted. The latter is meaningful to John and me, but I fear that portions of it would be unclear to others of our Committee.
- Potential functions of this collections of botanical paintings and prints.

To date it has served only as a display piece for the public. This public is composed largely of visitors uninformed on matters of art or botany, and of gardening enthusiasts who may or may not know garden plants but who know less of botanical illustration.

Pittsburgh, and adjoining areas, is not rich in persons who have deep interests in botanical art or its artists, and numbers fewer still who collect such material. At the same time there is an uninformed nucleus of amateur botanists and horticulturists who will welcome the opportunity to become better informed on these matters.

Carnegie Tech has very active departments of Fine Arts, Graphic Arts, and Textile Design. Conceivably, this collection might be used to further develop the backgrounds of their students, and to provide subject material for their adaptation.

Through this Library's publication potential, monographic studies of individual botanical artists could be sponsored and brought to the attention of an audience far beyond that of our local populace. This could be developed in HUNTIA or as a part of the Hunt Monograph Series.

Through seminars of 3-5 days duration special instruction could be given in the subject in future years, utilizing material in this collection.

NOTE: It seems to me that your report must include recommendations

on this subject of function and ultimate purposes in order to view your present proposals in proper perspective.

- It must be remembered that members of the Advisory Committee may make heretofore have thought of the collection being used for only one of these potentials, and perhaps without ever thinking in terms of others. We need to know which ones you have in mind, and hopefully, in what order of priority, as you present your proposals.
- 3. When you propose the addition of "full-sized photographs of representative examples," do you have in mind black and white photos only, or do you believe that, in the case of Bauer, for example, for the originals copied we should make both a black and white negative and a color transparency? When you

When you propose that these photographs be used in exhibitions, are you suggesting that they will attract the attention of an uninformed general public, interested in and expecting to see a display of aesthetic beauty? Or have you in mind the use of black and white photos primarily for exhibits designed for educational use by serious students? For works that

were originally in black and white, such as woodcuts and engravings one could not agree more. On the other hand, we have these early printed illustrations in our holdings of the books, and can make the photos as exhibition requirements demand. But when it comes to the paintings by Bauer, Robert, Bessa, et al, we need guidance on how far we should go in spending considerable sums for natural size black and white photographs. (They will cost us about \$10 [£3/3/-] each.)

- 4. When you propose microfilming florilegia and similar bound volumes of original work [p. 3, para. 2] it would be helpful to know what use would be made of these black and white negatives. Microfilm is not fully panchromatic and is made primarily for copying black and white material rather than color work. Other 35 mm. film is available, of course, but is not suited to commercial microfilm processing. Color film photos take no more labor to produce although the cost of film, proper illumination of the subject, and processing is materially higher. The latter lack the permanence of black and white film. Possibly, both color and a professional size panchromatic black and white photograph should be taken. Because of the cost involved, any program would have to be planned carefully. A major point is who would select the subjects to be photographed?
- 5. It would be helpful to know, in regard to the above, your opinion on where we should draw the line on the acquisition of these collections of original work, especially of the 18th and 19th centuries, either on the one hand by artists of unknown standing or amateurs (often frustrated females who seemingly had time on their hands) and on the other hand by artists or illustrators known to have had their work published.

In the last two years I have declined to buy offerings painted by Victorian ladies, even when of known identity and lineage, simply because no one in their day used their work for illustrations in published horticultural or botanical volumes. As you know, Mrs. Hunt has acquired three or four such albums. Should we add to them? Are you suggesting that we photograph such "collections of original flower paintings scattered throughout the world"? In the event that we do not, do you recommend that we keep a record of them and their locations, itemized also by name of subject in each (when identified)?

- 6. Your proposal that we establish a project designed to produce here a photo-record of the European holdings of famous artists is excellent. But we do need to know if you believe this should be done in color, which would mean our going there and "setting up shop," and doing it ourselves; or if you believe there is value in our establishing a file only of black and white photos, at perhaps two-thirds the cost. In the latter case we would have to be present to supervise the work, so staff travel costs would be the same. I would like your opinion on who would use a collection of black and white photos even if reproduced natural size, and as mentioned above this becomes costly. I doubt if it would attract our Pittsburgh public. Would it be truly useful to a student making a critical study of the work of the particular artist, or the work of a period? Would it be useful to the student in the applied fields of textile or paper design, or to the student of graphic arts?
- E. Your comments on arrangements provide for inclusion of the full size photographs intermixed with the original paintings and engravings. If other proposals in your report are carried out, it must be realized that the several thousand full size photographs will outnumber the paintings and originals. The sheer bulk of matting these photographs, as would be required to keep them flat and undamaged, might be out of proportion to their worth and surely would aggravate our space problem.

In this connection, we now allow no one but staff members to handle our prints and paintings. Visitors do not do so. The public and casual student will be given access to the 4" × 6" photo-date-card, which I believe John discussed with you. I wonder if you had this protective measure in mind when you referred to one's having "to plough his way through a large number of loose plates ..." [p. 4, para. 1]? When our collection is fully curated, there will be no loose plates of any kind. Original work and engravings will be matted. Prints will be in acetate-board envelopes.

One further point re <u>arrangement</u>. As I am sure that John explained to you, our collection is divided into four size groupings, and then arranged within each in conformance with the classification evolved by him and Miss Ellen Sharp, formerly of the Fogg Museum. If we separate the original work from the prints, it will mean a double set of boxes and files for each of the size groupings. Do I understand this to be your proposal? As I read your comment re <u>space</u> [p. 4, para. 3] I sense that you suggest three sets

of boxes and files for each of the four size groupings; (1) original paintings, (2) engravings, and (3) trints. This was not so clear in your opening sentence re arrangement (p. 3, para. 4).

- 8. It seems to us that with our completion of the file of 4" X 6" photo-data-cards, the problems you believe to exist when all material is grouped together in a single size-grouped sequence (instead of two or three separate collections, as you propose) will disappear. The first reference is made always to the card. The photo on the card identifies the subject at once. When it is an original painting, we have also a color transparency readily available for consultation. The data on the card give information about the item and direct one to the pertinent box or file drawer where the item is housed. This means that there is no need to handle any original or print other than that being sought. We believe that no one but a monographer, or ourselves when selecting material for an exhibit, will need to see a suite of original items spread out at one time, e. g., all holdings of Redoute. Even then, we believe it will be rare when the black and white photo on the cards, and the 2 1/4" x 2 1/4" color transparencies now in hand for all original paintings, will/serve most of these requirements. We hope that full appreciation is given to this use of the photo-data-card when making your recommendations on arrangement.
- 9. I find no reference in your proposal to our present acquisition policy of buying two or three original watercolors of contemporary botanical artists whose work is appearing in botanical and horticultural books. A clearcut opinion on this from you is desired. If you believe we should defer this in favor of the photographic program, please say so. Your views on whether this is desirable at all or not are needed to help formulate policy for the next few years. At present we are spending about £1,000 a year on contemporary works. To shift to the photographic program will mean that we reduce this by perhaps two-thirds. We look to you for guidance on this and have no fixed opinion.

Please forgive me if I seem to ask for more information than you have given. Also, please know that my objective is to have in hand a set of proposals to distribute to the Hunts and the Advisory Committee that can stand by themselves without further briefing, and which present a clear picture to each member.

The report you submitted has given John and me much food for thought and cause for careful deliberation. A final draft for our distribution to the Committee will be of great help to us. In no instance do we take issue with any of your proposals, but we do hope that the points we have raised may enable you to better anticipate what is needed in a report for Committee appraisal and study.

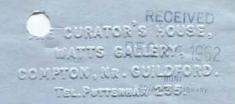
My very best regards go to you.

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

Dec 20, 1862



My dear "eorge,

many thanks for your letter of Nov. 28th. I went yesterday to see Miss Edwards, and we had a talk about Bauer. I find that she is under the impression that she is to do a monograph on the manuer theme, with a good many coloured reproductions as well as black and white - in fact, I gather she visualises one of the special unt publications. Stupidly I hadn't your letter to hand; but I reread it when I got home, and have now written to her to tell her what you said in it. Perhaps there has been a change of policy since you wrote to me. In any case, I thought it best to let you know at once what the situation was.

I think she has material for quite a big thing, if you want it. The detail in Bauer is so incredibly fine that the reproduction of it presents some problem. Most of the Australian drawings are, as I remember them, large, and it would be vital to reproduce a few details full size, to give any idea of the quality of the work.

I hope you will by now have received both A Persian

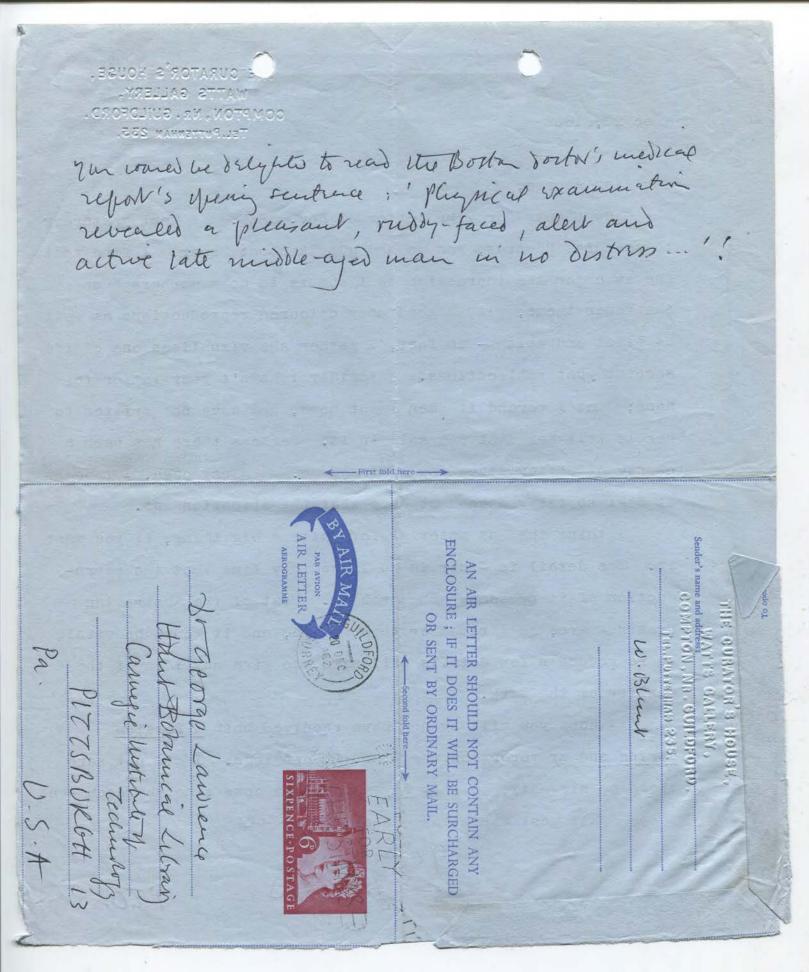
Spring and ny report on the H. B. L. drawings. I did not send these by air mail, so they may have taken some time to reach you

All best Christmas wishes 430 ale

your row wife

P. T.O.

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation



Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

SOME NOTES ON THE HUNT BOTANICAL LIBRARY

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Some notes on the Hunt Botanical Library

The original botanical drawings, albums of flower paintings, and engravings in the Rachel McMasters Miller Hunt Botanical Library form the nucleus of a remarkable collection illustrating the development of botanical illustration throughout the ages. The material is, however, in its present state inevitably both incomplete and unbalanced - and for very obvious and understandable reasons. First, it is basically a privately-made collection which reveals - as all such collections should - the personal preferences of its maker; and second, because it is very difficult - indeed often impossible - to obtain, at any price whatever, original drawings by some of the greatest flower painters. For example, painters such as Redouté and other artists of his circle are very strongly represented, whereas the brothers Bauer, possibly the greatest botanical draughtsmen of all, are represented only by engraved work. Most of the gaps in the printed book section can, with the assistance of book-dealers, in time be filled; but what are the chances, today, of purchasing original work by the Bauers adequately to represent them? Yet, if the collection is to be of real value to students of botanical illustration, such gaps must, in my opinion, in some manner be filled.

It seems to me that potential users of the collection of original botanical drawings, illustrated botanical works,

albums of flower paintings, engravings, photographs, reproductions in colour or monochrome, microfilms, colour-transparencies, photo-data-cards, etc., etc (hereafter to be referred to as 'the Collection') may be listed in six categories:

- A. The serious student of the history and development of Botanical Illustration.
- B. The professional flower painter and/or illustrator of botanical and horticultural works.
- C. The professional botanist who wishes to know more about this particular, and possibly rather unfamiliar, field of botany Botanical Illustration.
- D. Artists and art students in general, especially those with an interest in the graphic arts or design.
- E. Uninformed amateur botanists and horticulturists.
- F. The casual and wholly uninformed visitor who is drawn to visit the collection through a mild interest in "Art," or "Flowers," or even through idle curiosity.

These are listed in order of importance, but I feel that all categories deserve in some measure to be catered for.

Seminars. What would obviously be of immense value to A, B, and C would be the holding of Seminars. But this must, as I see it, be a long-term policy, and could not be undertaken until the Collection has been substantially enlarged and made reasonably representative. It seems to me to be too soon to discuss this

project in any detail, though it should be constantly borne in mind when additions to the Collection are under consideration.

In the mean time there is much to be done, and I would make the following proposals:

Exhibitions foreparation of

1. That a collection of full-sized photographs of representative examples of botanical illustration of all periods and all countries should be begun. This should also include specimens of the best engraved work, so that it would be possible frequently to hold changed exhibitions such as, e.g.:

- 1. The incunabula herbals
- 2. Fuchs and Brunfels
- 3. Nicolas Robert and his contemporaries
- 4. French flower painters from Robert to Redouté
- 5. Ehret and his circle
- 6. The illustrators of the Botanical Magazine
- 7. Dürer and Leonardo as botanical artists
- 8. Some contemporary American botanical artists

etc. etc. etc.

Such exhibitions might consist of thirty or forty items, some of which would be original drawings and engravings, the gaps being filled by means of photographs. Where appropriate, books could be exhibited at the same time. I would also like to point out how effective, in certain cases, photographic British Broadcasting Corporation enlargements can be. The B.B.C. once made for me a few "blown up"

tudin 5 spores

times

photographs of pages from early herbals, to illustrate a Melevision talk; the woodcuts from Brunfels, when enlarged about X 4, looked magnificent, and made admirable wall decorations afterwards.

Each exhibition could be supported by a <u>very brief</u> explanatory sheet, printed in large type and framed. My experience leads me to believe that long introductions remain unread, and that those visitors who wish for fuller information will in any case be prepared to consult the appropriate books. The material used in these exhibitions should be recorded, so that they can be repeated at a later date.

I would propose that such exhibitions be of a size adequately to cover the walls of the Conference Room. This would make it possible to continue to hang, as at present, attractive smaller miscellaneous groups of drawings in other parts of the Library.

As I see it, these temporary exhibitions could be chosen to suit various categories of visitors. All those I have suggested in this brief and tentative list should be of interest also to A, B, and C. Many of them should interest D and E, and several (perhaps 3, 4, and 8) might attract F. When a more strictly botanical theme was being illustrated in the main exhibition, the remaining walls of the rooms might be hung with work designed to appeal more specially to E and F.

I would propose that for display purposes <u>black-and-white</u> photographs should be made, though where original drawings in other collections are being photographed it would clearly be advisable for a colour transparency to be taken at the same time (but this will be discussed in a moment).

While it is perfectly true that exhibitions such as

Nos, I and 2 are covered by printed books probably available
in the Library, none the less I feel that there is much to be
said in favour of having such material photographed as a part
of the general exhibition scheme. To see, side by side on a
wall, say half-a-dozen woodcuts from Fuchs and from Brunfels, is
to make the different qualities of the illustrators of these
two works far clearer than is possible by any other means. The
making of photographs from material already in the Library
should not involve very great expense.

Acquisition of Original Work Photos of Original Work.

2. That there should gradually be formed as complete as possible a record of the most important hand-painted florilegia and collections of original flower paintings scattered in various museums and libraries throughout the world. This is something that has never been attempted for botanical drawings and would, in my opinion, add great prestige to the Hunt Library, would be of enormous value to A and B, and of considerable interest to C and D.

It is hardly necessary for me to mention the kind of work that I have in mind, but the following are one or two obvious

examples: the hundred or more volumes of <u>vélins</u> at the Muséum of the Jardin des Plantes, Paris; the Walther florilegium at the Victoria and Albert Museum, London; the volume of Rabel drawings in the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris; the collections of Ehret drawings at Kew and in the Victoria and Albert Museums; the Rinio herbal, Venice, etc. etc. etc.

Various problems arise. First, what form should these records take? I would suggest that a file of black-and-white photographs, on 6" x 4" data-cards, was of the first importance. Consider the case of A or B who wishes to study, say, the work of Ehret. What is available to him at present? In the Hunt Library six original watercolour drawings, a few loose prints, probably the illustrations in three or four printed works (Plantae Selectae, etc). If to these could be added photographs of the original paintings at Kew and at the Victoria and Albert Museum, etc., and of those in private collections (Major the Hon. Henry Broughton, Dr Joan Evans, Lady Dorothy Randolph, etc.), he would be able to form a real impression of the full range of Ehret's genius. There, is at present, nowhere in the world where such a study can be made, and I would like to see the Hunt Library become a Mecca for the serious student of Botanical Illustration. T Clearly this is also a long-term project, but I feel that a beginning should be made as soon as possible. As to the choice of manuscripts, drawings etc., to be photographed, some indication of what is most desirable may be found in my Art of Botanical Illustration,



and I would gladly make a specific list if the project is approved.

Since even the photographing of the work in black-andwhite will presumably make it necessary for someone to go to
supervise the work, it would probably be advisable to have
colour transparencies made at the same time of representative
examples from such collections. In the case of extremely
important work it might be well to have a full record in
colour. This must naturally depend upon the cost and upon the
amount of money that is made available.

- Additions to the Collection. I would strongly favour the purchase of one or two original drawings of all possible serious contemporary botanical artists. I feel that two examples of any artist should be quite sufficient. I would not favour further additions of amateur 19th and 20th century work, though there would be no harm in keeping a brief record of any Victorian amateur albums (but not of course of stray drawings) that are offered for sale to the Library.
- 4. Arrangement of the Collection. This is a matter which calls for some thought. My time in Pittsburgh in November was insufficient for me to do more than form a very general impression of the problem, and I would like to discuss it more fully on the spot in April. Dr Lawrence has brought to my notice, since my return, several points that I had not properly appreciated in November.

The question arises as to the best way of listing the large number of unidentified, unidentifiable, and anonymous prints and drawings. The "anonymous" section may very soon reach unmanageable size if such engravings as, for example, the unsigned plates of Weinmann's Phytanthoza Iconographia way classified are treated as "anonymous" Although Weinmann was not the artist, I think a case could well be made for cataloguing them under Weinmann. The rather elaborate system of classification proposed by Mr. Brindle may become of value when the collection has grown considerably larger, and might therefore, I dare say, be adopted at once - even if there is no present need for it.

I could not but feel that there was sadly little space in the Print Room for a collection destined, I hope and believe, to grow steadily and rapidly in size.

Huntia and the Hunt Monograph Series. It would be of the greatest value if articles and volumes could from time to time deal with the work of botanical artists. I understand that Miss Phyllis Edwards, of the Natural History Museum, London, is at present working to such a purpose on Ferdinand Bauer.

These articles or monographs could deal either with the work of a single artist or group of artists, or might cover the collections held in a particular museum or library. Attention would thus be drawn, in a widely disseminated form, to one important aspect of the Hunt Library.

6. Priority. I would propose that in the field of botanical illustration top priority should be given to the formation of material suitable for a series of temporary exhibitions, and to the photographic recording of the most important collections of botanical drawings. At the same time, a programme should be worked out for future articles in Huntia, and a volume or two in the Hunt Monograph Series, dealing with some form or other of botanical art; authors of these could then be engaged to prepare material. It must be appreciated by botanists that volumes such as Sertum Anglicum, though doubtless of great importance botanically, and though in fact illustrated by the work of two great botanical artists, are, artistically, of relatively little interest to any but the most earnest of students of botanical illustration.

I must emphasise that these suggestions are the result of a very cursory survey of the existing collection, but I think they may perhaps provide a basis for discussion at our meeting in April. As I see it at present, our first task is to make the Collection something unique; we must then find ways and means of making its value and importance known throughout the world.

Wilfrid Blunt
February 1963.

According to Index Londinensis, of the/species illustrated by L'Héritier four in Sertum Anglicum, all but/threst are figured in this work for the first time. Those figured earlier are: Aspalanthus pedunculata (Tab. 26), Chloranthus inconspicuus (Tab. 2), Cineraria lanata (Tab. 30), and Koëlreuteria paniculata (Tab. 19).

Six species are recorded as having been illustrated only in this work.

They are:

Amaryllis cinnamomea (Tab. 17)

Amaryllis umbella (Tab. 16)

Bystropogon plumosum (Tab. 22)

Bystropogon punctatum (Tab. 23)

Cineraria malvaefolia (Tab. 32)

Roëlla decurrens (Tab. 6)

It would seem to me that this high incidence of "first illustration" in a works of modern nomenclatural significance (i.e., Linnaean and post-Linnaean) is deserving of comment, as is the observation on the six species that are figured nowhere else (so far as Index Londinensis coverage goes).

cc: J. S. L. Gilmour F. A. Stafleu This is part of a letter & Blind us Serlan Confe latter & fee the I would like & fee the purious papes.

Apparently it is our I tipled

Wilfrid Blunt. Some notes on the Hunt Botanical Library BOTANICAL LIBRARY

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Arrangement and cataloguing of the collection of prints and drawings

In my opinion there is much to be said in favour of keeping original drawings and engraved work (at all events, engraved plates from printed books) separate. Anyone visiting the Library to study, say, Redouté, will be able to consult Les Roses, Choix des plus belles fleurs, etc. etc., for the engraved work; he will not want,

when in search of original drawings, to have to plough his way through a large number of loose plates from Les Liliacées, though it is most valuable that the collection should contain such loose sheets for the purpose of exhibition. On the other hand, full-sized photographs of original paintings might perhaps conveniently be kept in the boxes that contain original work by the same artist.

Cataloguing and classification

The question arises as to the best way of listing the large number of unidentified, unidentifiable and anonymous prints and drawings. The 'anonymous' section may very soon reach unmanageable size if such engravings as, for example, the unsigned plates of Weinmann's Phytanthoza Iconographia are treated as 'anonymous'. Although Weinmann was not the artist, I think a case could well be made for cataloguing them under [Weinmann]. The rather elaborate system of classification proposed by Mr Brindle may become of value when the collection has grown considerably larger, and might therefore, I dare say, be adopted at once - even if there is no present need for it.

Space

If the collection is developed on the lines I have suggested, the present Print Room will very soon become too small to house it. Here the convenience of separating engraved work from original work (and photographs of original work) would become evident, the latter remaining for greater safety in the present room and the former being removed, if space necessitates, to another floor.

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

I must emphasise that these suggestioms are the result of a very cursory survey of the existing collection, but I thought that they might perhaps provide a basis for discussion at our meeting in April.

Wilfrid Blunt November 27, 1962 Mr. Wilfrid Blunt G. F. Watts Gallery Compton, Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid:

Enclosed is a print of the November meetinggroup of our Advisory Committee.

The transcript of the session has been edited and is now being processed.

Regret to advise you that Mr. Heaney, after two weeks of deliberation, elected to remain in Philadelphia on the grounds that the work would be more administrative than he cared to assume. Am developing other leads now.

With this I send you Greetings for a most satisfying New Year.

Cordially yours,

GHML: smp

Encl: Print

George H. M. Lawrence Director

Same Text Sent To:

Dr. Frans A. Stafleu Dr. J. C Warner

Dr. Rogers McVaugh

Dr. Harold W Rickett Dr Jacques Rousseau

Mr John S. L Gilmour Dr Reed C Rollins

Mr Roy A. Hunt, Jr Mr Torrence M Hunt

Dr Mildred E Mathias Dr. Richard McM Hunt Mr Alfred M Hunt

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compon Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid,

My deepest gratitude to you for providing me so promptly with "some notes on the Hunt Botanical Library" and comprising your report as requested by me.

I am having this retyped and prepared for distribution to our entire Advisory Committee, showing it first to Mr. and Mrs. Hunt. I propose to include it with the transcript of the committee's meeting of 16 November.

At this moment I am not going to reply to the details of the points that you have made, other than to bless you for having given them to me. Coming from you they carry the weight of eminent authority. From anyone less erudite and responsible, they would receive considerably less attention. I am indeed most grateful to you.

The lovely copy of your book on Persia arrived and Miriam has been reading it. We thank you for your thoughtfulness in our behalf, and no doubt you will be hearing from her separately in the very near future.

Most cordially yours.

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML-hlj

Dear Wilfrid,

With this note I am pleased to provide you with a very modest honorarium in the amount of \$140 (£50/-) as a token of our very considerable gratitude for the essay you submitted on Redouté for publication in the forthcoming facsimile edition of L'Héritier's Sertum Anglicum.

We all recognize the stature you command in the field of botanical art and the respect with which your pronouncements in the field are received. We know that the study you made for this production considerably expands the usefulness of the work, and particularly so to the devotees of botanical art and illustration.

The amount of the honorarium was arrived at through what we believe to be an equitable allocation amongst the three authors concerned of the total amount budgeted two years ago for these essays. While it may be proportionately equitable I know full well that it is only a token of our high regard for your valued assistance. We are indeed grateful to you.

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh Enc: Check

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Guildford England Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford

Dear Wilfrid,

It was indeed thoughtful of you to take the time when in Cambridge to send me a note reporting your activities there as well as such delightful comments concerning your stay here. Needless to say, we think the shoe was on the other foot and that it is ourselves who are so deeply in debt. We both recognize that it takes time to get the "feel" of any institution and I know that as your visits here multiply your help to us will leave a definite mark on the future of our botanical illustrations activities.

It is my hope that when you write any report of your thinking regarding our botanical paintings and prints that you also consider areas in which we, perhaps more than any other institution, can be of service to both gardeners and botanists through the possible republication of some of the unpublished paintings or published works prominent for their included paintings. I would also like to know your opinion on the merits of our considering in the future the preparation of some sort of annotated inventory of botanical art work in the major public galleries and libraries. It has been suggested to me on two occasions that we should have a program involving the preparation of kodachrome transparencies of original botanical art work in institutions other than our own. I have in mind some of the superb collections in Vienna, Paris, and London.

The next time you are in London I would be grateful if you might take an hour or two, perhaps with a pre-arranged appointment, to discuss with Miss Phyllis Edwards (Librarian at the Natural History Museum, and whom you know well) the paper she is preparing for us on the botanical paintings of Bauer and representing primarily Australian plants. I would advise a modicum of discretion in this regard, since I sense that she may not have taken William Stearn into her confidence lest he declare it an area of his own interest or belittle her own competence. She does have the approval of Mr. Danby and of Mr. Townsend in going ahead with the project. We are thinking of possibly publishing it in HUNTIA, together with five or six color reproductions. I am tentatively reserving space for it in the first issue of HUNTIA, which would mean she would have to have the manuscript in our hands by April of next year. Any suggestions you might have both for the scope and depth of her study, and whether or not it is the sort of thing we should plan to do regularly in future issues of HUNTIA, are invited. On missions of this sort, where you are doing something specifically for us, I expect you to send us an accounting of outof-pocket expenses.

I am delighted, although sad that the occasion required it, that you saw a physician in the Cambridge area regarding your ambulatory limitations. I say delighted because of your report in the noted hand that he believes that with care and treatment the condition should improve, or in any case not deteriorate. I hope that the helpfulness received is full of rewards.

Sometime within the next two weeks I expect to have in your hands a full transcript of the proceedings of the Saturday meeting of our Advisory Committee. Meanwhile, my best regards to you.

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

23 craigie 8t. Lambridge 38. Mass RECEIVED
NOV 27 1962

I must send you a line to thrank you, - and therupt to thank you, - and the immuneable kindresses that you both showed me while I was at Pitts bugh. They whole visit to the states, though of less than a forthight, has opened up a new world to my and I have supposed in minerally. Here I have heard the Both Cymphon minerally. Have I have heard the Both Cymphon with a broketon and seen thankard v. Yale, to getter with a whether and seen thankard v. Yale, to getter with a museums and meeting with private crueches musher of museums and meeting with private crueches of Remain miniatores. And there were the glass flavors - of Remain miniatores. And there were the glass flavors - truly fabrilus.

I leave tomight for Lowdan, & I write send you shorty a memoration on the botamical prints and Toawing and memoration on the botamical prints and Toawing and my thinking print-wise for the future. I am also sending you, from England, a book which will, I hope,

gwe you a faw minute entretainment.

I shall meanwhile look forward to April, by which time, thanks to your book, I shall no south be a word authory

on taxonomy!

my miserably legs behaved so bably here that I had to see a doctor. I got a quite admirable one, who gave we a through overhand and much some rovice. He is pretty certain that my trube is not one to the the any of the three more serious possible causes - heart, liver or the three more serious possible causes - heart, liver or the three more serious possible causes - heart, liver or the three with rith care of tratheal is should winfrove - and that wents not determinate.

With every hest wish a renewed through to both yours sure.

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Dear George,

All is now set; I am vaccinated and visaed and ready for the great adventure! I hear from John that you are very kindly meeting us at Pittsburgh airport.

Many thanks, too, for the two documents about the Congress, which I am studying with interest.

I've done one rather silly thing: I've booked a flight (TWA 032 at 11:50) from Pittsburgh to Boston for Tuesday 20th; and I now see, on referring to an earlier letter, that you say you would like me to be in Pittsburgh for five working days. I can easily arrange to go to Boston on the Wed. 21st if you would prefer this, and I can send a card to W. G. Constable (or wire) when I arrive at Pittsburgh. But if you wish me to remain until the Wednesday, I wonder if you could be so kind as to give the travel agency or airport a ring and get them to reserve me a place for the Wednesday on the same plane. I'm so sorry to bother you with this when you have so many things on hand, but hope you will understand.

Perhaps it would be still better if, should you wish me to remain till the Wednesday, you would be so kind as to drop Professor W. G. Constable a line (23 Craigie Street, Cambridge 38, Mass.) to tell him of my change of plan. It may be convenient to him to know this in good time, in case he might have been making any plans for the Tuesday night.

Yours ever,

(Signed) Wilfrid

WE SURATOR S ROUSE, WATTS CALLERY, Nov. 8, 1962 COMPTO RECEIVED LOFOND Aus und set; I am vaccinated & visaed or read forthe grad adventure! I hear for al John that we are very kinds meets in at Dear george. about the congress, which I amstrudy inthe iterest. putshigh aupor. interest. I've done one valter silly iting: I've booked a fught (TWA. 032 at 11.50) from Petrhigh to Boston for Tuesty 20th; and 1 how see, on eferming to an earlier letter, that you say ¿ worden says. I can easily arrange to go to Boston on the wed. 21st, if you would meter the, & I can seed a card to we will convie when I arrive at Flitsbuf. But it vo with me to remain unte the wasterny, I wonder if you comed be so kind as to give the Travel April or

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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Copy for Ar. Faurence WILFRID BLUNT The Curator's House - Watts Gallery Compton, nr. Guildford AIR MAIL England November 3, 1962 Rec'd Nov. 6. 1962 Dear Mrs. Hunt: Curiously enough, at the very moment your most welcome letter was brought in to me, I was sitting with your SOYLE FOR AN ORCHARD in my hands, looking up the bit about 'Duble flowers'. I'm so glad to hear LADY MURIEL has reached you safely, and I hope you will enjoy it. I cannot tell you how tremendously I am looking forward to my visit. I am longing to see the fabulous Library and all its treasures. I did warn Dr. Lawrence what a bogus botanist I was; but, botanist or no botanist, it will be thrilling to see all the books and paintings that you have in the Library. This (as I think you know already) is my first visit to the States, and that in itself is a major event in my life. I very much hope to stay in Pittsburgh until the Tuesday after (November 20), when I go four days to Boston to stay with an old friend, W. G. Constable (?). New York must wait. I am, as you know, keenly interested in Oriental Art. and it is Boston that has the chief treasures in this field. I am so glad that John Gilmour is recovered, and that he will be travelling with me. He is such a charming person and a very old friend of mine. Your "Squaw Winter" has beaten ours - at least in Southern England. We have had a few frosts, but as yet no snow. But it has struck down the dahlias and left us bleak. I watch each day for the first STYLOSA IRISES which - pace the botanists: - I can't bring myself to call IRIS UNGUICA LOSA: I shall much look forward to seeing you at ELMHURST on November 16. So, till then, AU REVOIR. Very sincerely yours, WILFRID BLUNT Miss Hurter Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, N. Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid,

Just a word to thank you for your kind letter of October 11 giving me a report of your manifold activities. It is clear that you have given the arachnida no opportunity for busy spanning while cloistered in Compton.

Mrs. Hunt is already talking about your pending visit and I think it will be one of the highlights of the Advisory Committee sessions so far as she is concerned. We too look forward to your being here and I have alerted John Brindle, our curator of prints and paintings, to be prepared to ply you with questions on areas relating to our organization of materials and plans for future acquisitions, as well as potential uses that might be made of these collections in the future.

As you know, the collection of prints and paintings is just as close to Mrs. Hunt's heart as is the collection of books. As is true of the books, she is much more interested in the holdings of the great masters of botanical art, as opposed to my efforts to obtain representations of original paintings of contemporary work as published in the various color plate When contemplating uses of the collection one might want to give some thought to an initial symposium of one to three days curation which would be given to persons attending on an invitation basis (as our guests) and with a view to enlightening them on botanical illustration per se, and endthe curating of collections. You may have other ideas, you may feel that it is better to separate the subjects to be dealt with into different symposia, and you may have opinions as to persons that we should consider as leaders for such a symposium. Another area to be considered is the wisdom of contemplating a printed catalogue, its importance, and its place in our overall program. This has never been discussed with the Hunts and I have no advance feelings as to how they would feel about it although I do know that Mrs. Hunt does love publicity. I'm not at all sure that our collection is yet sufficiently well rounded to deserve a printed catalogue. All of this remains to be considered. I mention these to give you some idea of areas which we look forward to your valued and respected advice. We will do our best to have a rough inventory of our holdings for you to peruse when you are here and hopefully to get it into your hands before you arrive.

Enough for now, and please know that we will be at the airport in Pitts-burgh to meet you and John on the 14th. If you happen to be in contact with him you might remind him that it would be useful to me to know the flight number and time of arrival, in the event he has not already sent this on.

Looking forward to seeing you and having you with us,

Most cordially yours,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

The Curator's House Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford October 11, 1962

My dear George,

Many thanks for your letter for the exciting programming that lies ahead. I shall much look forward to it all. I am flying with John Gilmour on Nov. 14th, and he is making the bookings. My book on Lady Muriel Paget ('Lady Muriel') appears today from Methuen. I wish I were in a position to send complimentary copies to my many friends, but I know you will understand that I have had to send them to so many people in this country who have directly helped me with the compiling of it. I have, however, sent it to Mrs. Hunt, and I very much hope that you will be able to have a look at her copy. I'm still at work on this rather frivolous flower-book I think I mentioned to you; I thought I had finished it, but constantly find things to add and to alter. I only hope I shan't make too many enemies through it in the botanical world and that readers will realise that it's meant to be mostly funny! Hence the great vista of Cockerell's papers lies ahead ... I'm afraid it means, as I think you already understand, that it won't be possible for me to undertake the botanical drawing survey for Huntia - yet awhile, at any rate.

With all best wishes, and I am enormously looking forward to my first view of the U.S.

Yours ever,
SIGNED Wilfrid [BLUNT]

och 11th y62 OURATER SHOUSE RECEIVED OCT 15 1962 COMPTON, NA. GUILDFORD. My Jean george, many the auter for your leberger war for the stating programme that lies ahead. I shall much work forward to it all. I am flying with John getween on NOV 14th, the is making the bookings. my bosh in Lady Munich Payer ('Lady numel') officers today from Netheren. I wich I were in a posta to send complimentary copies to my many frends, but) Kum you will understand that I have had to send then to so many puple in the country who have ducky helped me with the compiling of W. I have, however, sent it a rurs thank, +1 very wich hope that you all be all to have a look at her cipy. I'm still at work on the valler from fenor-book 1 thank I mention to you; I though I had fruished it, but constants fried though to add + to alter. I only hope I should make too many Greenes though it is the boranical world, & that readers will realise that it's meant to be mostly funny! Then the great vista of Cockerell's papers E themb you already understand, that it want be possible for me to undestall ity bolamical oraion survey for Huntra - ystantule, ut any with all best wishes, & I am anormous lovery formand to my first view 7 th U.S. gan ar wing

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

weefin about THE CURATOR'S HOUSE WATTS CALLERY. Sender's name and address: COMPTON, NR. CUILDFORD TEC PUMPEURAU 286. AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL. PAR AVION AIR LETTER AEROGRAMME De george Lawrence Carnegii untitute of Technology Pittsbugg 13 Hunt Institute for Botanica

13 July 1962

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watt Museum Compton, Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid,

Time being available I have taken the liberty of adding a short paragraph at the end of your article. I send you a copy for your consideration, and ask that you substitute one of your own on the same subject if you prefer.

Both John and Frans feel, as I do, that there is real significance in the work of these artists in that such a high percentage of the species depicted are here illustrated for the first time.

Please give this the final check and return with your changes.

Most cordially,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

Enc: Draft of The Illustrators of Sertum Anglicum

cc: Mr. J. S. L. Gilmour Dr. Frans A. Stafleu Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watt Museum Compton, Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid.

This week while doing a bibliographical study of William Hooker's The Paradisus Londinensis, whose plates are by Hooker and text by Salisbury, Mr. MacPhail pointed out that the Amaryllis spiralis of L'Héritier was renamed by Salisbury as Carpolyza spiralis in this work on Plate 53. I enclose a photocopy of that page of text so that you may notice Salisbury's unusual comment about the illustration.

Two other L'Héritier species are illustrated and discussed in this same work: his <u>Eucalyptus obliqua</u> (page and Plate 15) and <u>Hamelia grandiflora</u> (page and Plate 55). I do not find anything in his discussions of these that relate to the illustrations, although he does have notes regarding the introduction of the species which may be of interest to John Gilmour (who will have a copy of this letter).

I do not know if it is of particular interest to you or to the readers of your article, but a check indicates that quite a number of the plants illustrated in the <u>Sertum Anglicum</u> are illustrated there for the first time. I attach a list of these for your cognizance.

Hastily, and with best regards,

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

oc: Dr. Frans A. Stafleu Mr. John S. L. Gilmour

Enc: Photocopy of page of Hooker's text
List of plants illustrated for first time in Sertum

THE CURATOR'S HOUSE June 25-WATTS CALLERY. COMPTON, NR. SECRIVED JUN 27 1962 Dran garge. I have no further news from Engel about the I scow Ovawing. But as true is so show, I thought it best to amend the text after navnj seen one 7 them. I unagne that a small alteration coned if necessary be made ni proof yn w wif

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

THE OUT. OR'S KOUSE WATTS GALLERY, June 23 62 COMPTON, NR. BUILDFORD. Tel.Portenzan 255. Dear George Thank yn fir ym letter, pust received. Only this morning has also arrowd a regenture package tom Haarleen contains one Redoute drawing. It does not look as though the I road har been widness, but I am with & Engel at once. I see the padeage of uncubed (valeur nil', & also 'Printers Proofs' & Printer. What has com is one onjuil drawy of Amarylles auren your in freat haste wif

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

To open cut here-THE CURATOR'S BOUSE. Sender's name and address WATTS GALLIARY COMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD. Tre Revenues 286. W Bluns AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL. Second fold here PAR AVION AIR LETTER AEROGRAMME Der George Laurency Hour Boramai U.S.A. Pettsbruch 13. Pa. Hunt Institute for Botanical L

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THE RACHEL McMASTERS MILLER HUNT BOTANICAL LIBRARY Carnegle Institute of Technology Pittsburgh 13, Pa.

Cable address: HUHTBOTLIE, Pittsburgh

Telephone: MA 1-4619

20 June 1962

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Guildford Surrey, England

Dear Wilfrid,

A quick note acknowledging your letter of June 14 in which you advise me that you got in touch with Mr. Engel at Enschedé and that all is arranged for you to have the two original paintings by Redouté to examine and then to return to Haarlem. This is as it should be.

Please send me your revised portion in which you discuss the comparison of the original drawings with the engraved productions and I will work it in as you direct.

I can appreciate the extent to which you are obligated and the priority of your obligations to do other work. Until your letter arrived
I had not known that Sir Sydney Cockerell had died. It looks as if
you would not be in a position to undertake the project that I had
hoped we could handle on a survey of botanical illustrations in various centers of Europe. This is something we can discuss at a
later date and can shelve for the time being.

Mr. and Mrs. Hunt have told me of their enjoyable visit with you last Sunday. They were very much impressed.

Enough for now and my best regards to you.

Sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

GHML:fkh

cc: Dr. Frans A. Stafleu Mr. John S. L. Gilmour

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Draw Jewge,

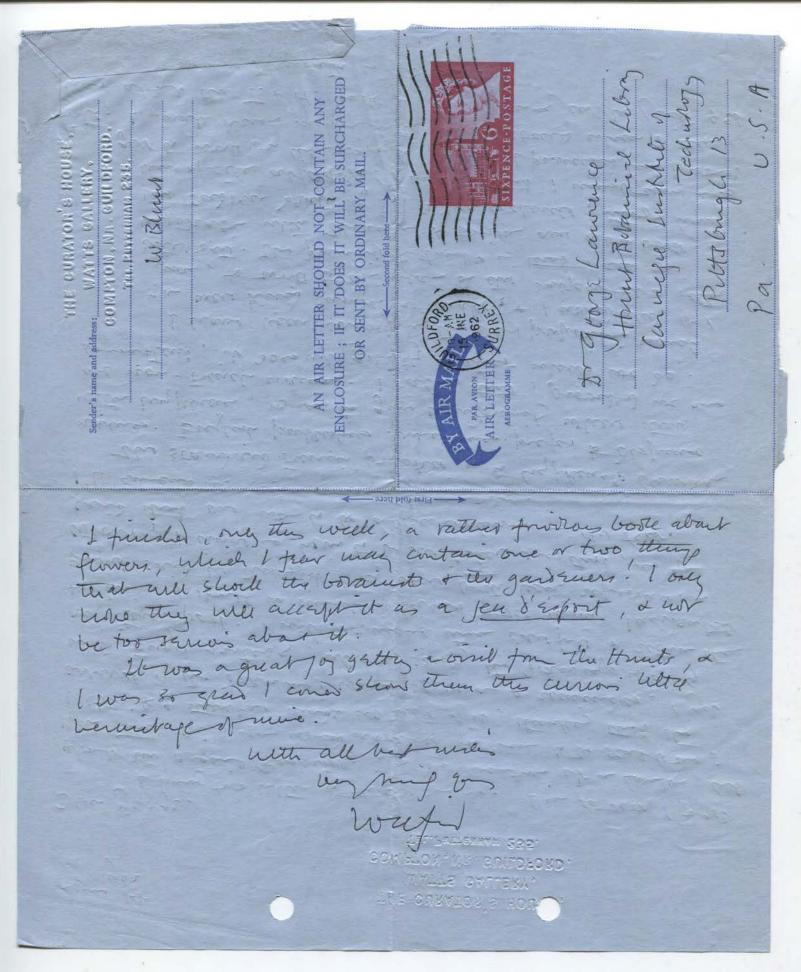
L have two celters to thank you for. I'm so som I peget about the organic Resorter. In did wenter it in London, but about the organic Resorter. In did wenter it is south one;

you then said you would arrange for them to be south the I thenke that the I think I thought want note yet, thenther the or to the organization of the growing would have a a remiender. I got out to Engal genters, who is sound the growing to me if and genters from; I will transmite them carefully of return the registerer from; I much wo much interest to see them. I will suffer they were both being reproduced in the fair to be unistable over this; as go cover; I imagine heim to be unistable over this; as go cover; I imagine heim to be unistable over this; as go will that one won to be a monoclaime in the toxt.

I'll smeak the text of my introduction.

The standard French practice is to highwate Christian names. English publisher sometimes prefer to dispune with hyphere, so as to give uniformity where they will hope reach names. I gather that, provided we are non-French names. I gather that, provided we do no wintend, it soes my greaty matter which we do.

I have been considered the other profession which you were kind sumply to make; + I would take, of I would take, to write to you again or they subject at a valled may be total out. The principal trumbs is that I am in a subject with thanks the subject of the principal trumbs is that I must sum also write the subject at 95 % sydney wedered (though hours work on his biography, which I promised him I would write. I make know much better hour I stand when I can write. I hall know much better how I stand when I can clear about the T. + H. book - which may write yet a while because Neurath is abroad.



Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

THE RACHEL MCMASTERS MILLER HUNT BOTANICAL LIBRARY

Carnegie Institute of Technology Pittsburgh 13, Pa.

Cable Address: HUNTBOTLIB, Pittsburgh

Telephone: MA 1-4619

8 June 1962

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton Guildford, Surrey England

Dear Wilfrid:

Your manuscript, The Illustrations of Sertum Anglicum, arrived this morning and has been read with greatest interest.

To avoid any further delay I bring to your attention something that I thought had been discussed when in London, namely that two original drawings by Redouté for this book were found in Mrs. Hunt's collection of botanical paintings and were delivered by me in March to the firm of Enschedé à Zonen, Haarlem, for reproduction in our facsimile. One will be reproduced in color as the frontispiece and the other will be reproduced in monochrome and should be a part of your article.

This affects the paragraph given on p. 6 of your article very materially. One of two things must be done. Either the original drawings must be sent to you from Haarlem at once for your study and redrafting of the paragraph concerned, or we must send you to Hearlem to examine them there. Naturally I prefer the former choice, but will not balk in the least at the latter if it is the only thing to be done. I suggest that you telephone the firm, making it person to person to Mr. Engel with whom we have dealt in all these matters so that you may learn from him if they are finished with the original plates or if they plan to reproduce them when printing the work itself. His telephone number in Haarlem is 15275. Even if they have not yet reproduced the plates, perhaps he could spare them long enough to send them to you. I leave the decision up to you. If you decide it is best to go to Hearlem, perhaps John's travel agent can get tickets for you and bill same direct to us. This is a very simple process. Otherwise, we would have to reimburse you for same.

Have you reason to believe that Redouté hyphenated his two Christian names? I think this should be pretty definitely

p.t.o.

established before we go to press because it is going to establish also a precedent for this Library to follow in future. Heretofore, we have not hyphenated the names consistently.

After you have seen the original Redouté drawings, please feel free to use such space as you need to discuss them. Also, you will note that in one of them the orientation of the drawing is reversed in the engraving as concerns the detailed inserts, but not as concerns the plant as a whole. This is somewhat unusual.

Enough for now, and please do try to fill in this missing point by seeing the original Redouté drawings.

Hastily,

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence GHML:jt Director cc: Dr. F. A. Stafleu, J. S. L. Gilmour June 7

Dear Mr Warner,

Very many thanks fryour

kind letter. I accept appointment
with very great pleasure and an

cotramety scusible of the honour

that you are soring me; I muy

hope that shall be ablete

be of help to you

Carnegie Institute al Manufact of the Blund
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JUN 1 1 1962

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Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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JUN 8 1962

HUNT BOTANICAL LIBRARY

THE ILLUSTRATORS OF SERTUM ANGLICUM

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

THE ILLUSTRATORS OF SERTUM ANGLICUM

Two draughtsmen -- the Belgian-born Pierre-Joseph Redouté and the Englishman James Sowerby -- joined forces to produce the drawings for all but three of the plates for L'Héritier's Sertum Anglicum. Both artists were young men, in their late twenties at the time, relatively inexperienced and with reputations still to be made; both were to achieve fame, and one of them world-wide popularity also, as illustrators of botanical works.

Pierre-Joseph Redouté was born at St Hubert in the Ardennes in 1759. The second of three brothers, he came of a long line of Belgian painters, and both his brothers also adopted art as a profession. Young Pierre-Joseph, after learning the basic elements of his craft under his father, gained a living for a time as an itinerant painter and then studied briefly but more seriously in Liége. It was probably a sight, during his wanderjahren, of some of the works of Rachel Ruysch and Jan Huysum at Amsterdam that turned his steps in the direction of flower-painting.

In 1782 he joined his elder brother, Antoine-Ferdinand, in Paris. Here his interest in flowers led him to the Jardin du Roi, where he attracted the attention of L'Héritier, whose pupil he became. L'Héritier's fine library and his botanical

knowledge were generously put at his disposal, and the young man, almost without being aware of it, had set his foot upon the first rung of the ladder of success. L'Héritier soon considered him competent to assist him in his botanical publications, and more than fifty of the engravings in Stirpes Novae (1784-85) are from drawings by Pierre-Joseph. When L'Héritier fled to England in 1786, Redouté joined him there and in collaboration with Sowerby made the bulk of the drawings that illustrate Sertum Anglicum.

While L'Héritier acted as Redouté's botanical mentor, Gerard van Spaëndonck guided his artistic progress. Van Spaëndonck (1746-1822) was a Dutchman who, like Redouté, had come to Paris to seek his fortune and had been appointed Professeur de peinture de fleurs at the Museum of the Jardin du Roi. Even more greatly gifted by nature than Redouté, he was less fortunate than his pupil in finding patronage; his output was small and his name is not so well known to the general public.

For it was the patronage of the Empress Joséphine which gave Redouté an opportunity that had never before, and has never since, come the way of a botanical artist. Joséphine adored flowers, and she engaged Redouté, at a salary of 18,000 francs a year, to work for her. Ventenat's <u>Jardin de Malmaison</u> (1803-04) and Bonpland's <u>Description des Plantes rares</u> cultivées à Malmaison et à Navarre (1812-17), both illustrated

with magnificent coloured engravings after paintings by Redouté, are among the most splendid flower books ever produced.

Les Liliacées (1802-16) and its more famous successor Les Roses (1817-24) are further works illustrated by Redouté at the height of his power; and the later Choix des Plus Belles

Fleurs (1827-33) falls little short of them in quality.

Redouté made big money and for a time lived in style; but he was not the man to save for a rainy day. His affairs went from bad to worse, and his furniture, silver and paintings had to be sold. On June 19th, 1840, while examining a white lily brought him by a pupil, he had a stroke. He died the following day.

James Sowerby (1757-1822) was the first, and the most distinguished, of a large family many of whose members illustrated books on natural history subjects from the closing years of the eighteenth century onwards. Descended from the Yorkshire branch of an old Border family, he trained at the Royal Academy Schools and became an articled pupil of the marine painter, Richard Wright. After Wright's death, about 1775, Sowerby seems to have earned his livelihood for a time by teaching drawing and by painting portraits; but flower-painting aroused his interest and soon led him to the study of botany.

It would appear that L'Héritier was the first botanist to make use of his talent in this field; Sowerby was at this time nearly thirty, and for the remaining thirty-four years of his life he worked unremittingly as an illustrator of books on natural history. He was elected an Associate of the Linnean Society in 1788, and five years later became a Fellow. Zoology, mineralogy and conchology, especially that branch of the last-named science that deals with fossil shells, became during the later part of his life his major interest. A son, agrandson and great-grandson, all named George Brettingham Sowerby, specialized in the painting of conchological subjects. His eldest son, James de Carle Sowerby, devoted himself to botanical and conchological illustration, and the interest of another grandson, John Edward Sowerby, was principally botanical.

Among the most important works illustrated wholly or in part by Sowerby are: English Botany (1790-1814), the Botanical Magazine (70 or more plates in the first four volumes), Curtis's Flora Londinensis (about 50 plates in the fifth fasciculus), Ising James Company (1790-93), Airon's Hortus Kewensis (1789), and two works of his own - An Easy Introduction to Drawing Flowers according to Nature (1788) and Flora Luxurians (17897 - 91). It was of the last-named that he remarked, with characteristic modesty, 'As all the Productions of the Earth were designed for the Amusement or convenience of its Inhabitants; the most humble Attempt to display the Beauties of Nature should not be despised by those who, wrapped up in their own Pursuits, think every other insignificant.'

Probably Sowerby would have continued his association with the Botanical Magazine had he not taken on the vast task of making the illustrations - nearly 2,500 in number - for the English Botany, the text of which was provided by Sir James Edward Smith. There was also another great undertaking - Coloured Figures of English Fungi - which occupied him, on and off, from 1797 till 1815. For this he also wrote the text, and made some two hundred models of British fungi. His skill as an engraver is shown in the plates of Sibthorp's superb Flora Graeca, the majority of which were engraved by him from the drawings of the great Ferdinand Bauer.

Sowerby died in his house at Lambeth on October 25th, 1822.

Three drawings remain to be considered; two are the work of J. G. Bruguière, one of Pernotin. Jean Guillaume Bruguière, botanical artist and collector, was born in Montpellier in 1750 and died in 1798 or 1799. He travelled in the Cape Province, Madagascar, Réunion and Mauritius, and his specimens are in the de Jussieu Herbarium in Paris. The original drawings for his two plates (Nos 15 and 17) are preserved in the British Museum (Natural History), London, and that of 'Amaryllis spiralis' (Campolyza spiralis) is here reproduced. They are neat, painstaking sketches in monochrome wash, adequate for their purpose but of no great artistic value. Pernotin cannot be identified. Two artists of that name were working in Paris during the closing years of the eighteenth century; but little is known about either, and there is no

certainty that our artist, whose initials are not given on the plate, is one of them.

As has already been pointed out, both Redouté and Sowerby were at the very beginning of their careers when they made the drawings for Sertum Anglicum. In the absence of any of their original drawings for this book, the merits of these can only be judged from the engravings, for which they were not responsible. Very probably the two studies made by Bruguière give a hint of the type of drawings they provided, though doubtless those of Redouté and Sowerby were far more accomplished and stylish. Few of the plants allotted to them were of a spectacular kind, and only those shown in Plates 11, 14, 15, 15 bis, 16, 18 and 24 gave scope for decorative treatment. This fact, combined with the absence of colour, has naturally prevented Sertum Anglicum from ranking with Les Roses and the Choix des Plus Belles Fleurs among those fine books for which collectors are today willing to pay enormous sums in the sale-room. It is, in brief, a botanists' book.

The plates for <u>Sertum Anglicum</u> were engraved in France, and of the six craftsmen employed there is little that needs to be said. Pierre Maleuvre (1740-1803), a Parisian, engraved eleven of the drawings, and François Hubert (1744-1809) was

responsible for ten more. They were conscientious, uninspired craftsmen who adequately performed the functions for which they were employed - namely, to make the facts of a single drawing available to a larger audience. Jacques Juillet (b.1739), who engraved six plates, had a slightly greater reputation; he was also responsible for carrying out the plates used to illustrate J. Pillement's Recueil de différents Bouquets. Jean-Baptiste Guyard (5 plates) was probably the father of the eponymous engraver, some of whose work can be traced. Of the remaining two, Stephan Voysard (2 plates) and Milsan (1 plate), nothing is discoverable. The work was hack-work, which today would be done more satisfactorily by mechanical means.

Wilfrid Blunt

THE RACHEL MCMASTERS MILLER HUNT BOTANICAL LIBRARY Carnegie Institute of Technology Pittsburgh 13, Pa. Cable Address: HUNTBOTLIB, Pittsburgh Telephone: MA 1-4619 6 June 1962 Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton Guildford, Surrey England Dear Wilfrid: Before you even finish one project for us, I find myself thinking ahead to a second. It has to do with our interests in botanical prints and paintings. As you know, we will publish the first volume of our yearbook, HUNTTI, in October, 1963. To avoid its becoming a rush job, we are carting now lining up manuscripts for it with the thought of having everything set in type by early Spring 1963. Some manuscripts are already in hand and this is essential to give the designer of the yearbook some material with which to work. I write to you now to inquire of your interest in preparing for us, with suitable honorarium, an account of outstanding world collections of botanical art. I am thinking of such an account being organized by locations of collections rather than by artist. We could supply you with information on the major collections in this country, and I would presume that you were reasonably familiar with those in Britain. Some of those in the more remote parts of the Continent could be learned of perhaps through correspondence. I can see myself clear to allowing you as much as £150 for travel on the Continent to learn at firsthand of some important collections that you may not have studied or consulted previously. Perhaps at the end of the article we could list the leading artists alphabetically and indicate the institutions where a majority of their originals might be found. I have never seen an article of this sort. Certainly we in America have need for it for few American botanists even know the collections that are available at the Natural History Museum in London, let alone those elsewhere in London (at the Edinburgh Botanic Garden, for example). The extent to which private collections could be accounted would depend in large measure by the degree of cooperation and interest evidenced by their owners. If this idea strikes you favorably, I would like for you to get into the subject before coming to our next Advisory Committee meeting in November, primarily so that you would be in a better position to discuss the article with us when here. I would hope that space-wise it could be kept to within something like 4,000-5,000 words. After you have thought about this a bit, perhaps you would give me the benegit of your thinking. Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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CARNEGIE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
PITTSBURGH 13. PENNSYLVANIA

JUN 5 1982

RECEIVED

June 4, 1962

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

Dear Mr. Blunt:

As I think you know, we have established an Advisory Committee to the Rachel McMasters Miller Hunt Botanical Library, under the chairmanship of Dr. George H. M. Lawrence, Director of the Library. He informs me that you would be willing to serve on this Committee.

I am pleased to invite you to accept appointment to this Advisory Committee for a period of three years, from July 1, 1962, to June 30, 1965. Dr. Lawrence provides in advance the materials to be acted upon and makes arrangements for the travel and accommodations of members while they are in Pittsburgh for meetings.

We regard this Advisory Committee as a most vital part of the organization and program of the Botanical Library. We hope that you will be interested and find it possible to give us your guidance and counsel.

Sincerely yours,

J. C. Warner

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt The Curator's House Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford England HUNT BOTANICAL LIBRARY Carnegie Institue of Tech logy

Cable address: HUNTBOTLIB, Pittsburgh

Telephone: MA 1-4619

1 June 1962

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt
The Curator's House
Watts Gallery
Compton, Nr. Guildford
England

Dear Wilfrid:

When we gathered at the British Museum (Natural History) you will remember that we looked at a small wash drawing by Brugière and decided that it would be nice to reproduce it in your introduction, probably with the type run around it. It is a drawing of L'Héritier's Amaryllis spiralis and is considerably superior in quality to the miserable engraving in the Sertum.

It was my thought that we would reproduce it natural size. However, if you have other opinions and think it should be reduced in any way please say so. I have just written to Enschedé in Haarlem asking them to advise me when they want this drawing for reproduction. I am anxious that it not be away from the Museum any longer than is essential.

Your advice on its reproduction will be followed. I would think it would be time enough to let me know about this when you send on your manuscript, which I presume will be shortly.

John writes me that his rather lengthy introduction is now nearly complete and he hopes to get it off in the immediate future.

With kindest regards,

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt The Curator's House Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford

Dear Wilfrid,

If the Sowerby illustration referred to earlier is only a print one wonders if it is in any way superior to the reproduction in <u>Sertum Anglicum</u>. Of course, you have to see it yourself to evaluate it. If you find that it is something very definitely superior, or perhaps represents a different type of reproduction, we can reproduce it if in your judgment it adds substantially to the illustrations by Sowerby already in the facsimile. I had hoped, of course, that it was an original of one of those that he did for the <u>Sertum</u> and if so we would certainly want to reproduce it just as we are the original Redouté.

Your idea of coming on with John in November is excellent and I leave for you to carry out that idea with him. You might even get him to order your ticket through his travel agent since he has the authorization and it doesn't matter to us whether we pay two separate invoices or a single one.

When you get your introduction typewritten arrange for a copy to be retained by yourself, a copy to go direct from you to John, another direct from you to Frans Stafleu (whose full name and address is Dr. Frans A. Stafleu, 106 Langen Nieuwstraat, Utrecht) and the original to come to me.

John and Frans will get their copies in light of their own productions and send me their comments for consideration in the final draft and will send you info copies of the same. You then should consider their suggestions and advise me if any are unacceptable or should be modified. The editor of our publications will then go over the manuscript and I will send you his suggestions, if any, before doing the final draft. All this means reasonable promptness in order to get the final copy to the printer by 15 July as promised.

It is good to know that you are getting on with it and it means a great deal to the success of the production to have it done by you.

With kindest regards and best wishes,

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

11 May 1962

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Museum Compton, Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid,

Just a word to advise you that the Advisory Committee at its meeting of last week agreed that you should meet next on Saturday, November 17, 1962. The Committee will engage in premeeting conferences for the days of November 15 and 16.

I would hope that you can come at this time, and that you would be able to remain here for at least five working days, including the three required by Committee activities. This would leave two more days for you to study our art holdings with Mr. Brindle, our Curator of Prints. If you can remain longer, we would be delighted.

Sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton, Nr. Guildford

Dear Wilfrid.

It is quite exciting to learn that we may have uncovered, through Lawalrée, an original drawing of Sowerby, and which was published in L'Héritier's Sertum Anglicum.

If you find this to be the case I believe that we should write to Lawalree and ask him if we could reproduce it in your introduction to the new work. If you think it better that I ask him, I will be pleased to do so. I will rely on your judgment, in this case, as to its merits for publication and as to whether it is one to be published in color or in monochrome.

This is very interesting and I thank you for telling me about it. Please keep me posted. With kindest regards,

Very sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence Director

May 3, 1962 Dear George, Lawalree writes, 'J'ai possede naguere une planche originale non identifiée et sans doute inédite, de J. Sowerby qui provenait probablement de L'Héritier et qui était peutêtre originellement destinée au Sertum Anglicum. J'ai donné cette planche à Monsieur Stearn, que vous pourriez interroger a son sujet.' I hope to go tomorrow to the Museum and shall try to see it or at all events to find out more about it. You may know all this already, but I thought I would mention it to you. with best wishes Yours sincerely Wife Blunt

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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D' George Lawrence

Hrow Boranie Liby

Campie Institute y Tachurog,

Putsbrugh 13

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

THE RATOR'S KOUSE, WATTS CALLERY, Ap 30 1962 SOMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD TEL POTTERMAN 285: Dear Mrs Hund, This is derty lettere news, & I shall would woll forward to JEEun you - Either here, of you can spare the time - or in London fit is more convenient to zn. I do not wheat to be away in raily Tune, unless by any chance I have to pay a flying wind for 2 or 3 days to see a published n' Locarno. Anghow, 1101 to be that he doesn't fix fully fort will I June. And I can't tallyon how rapoles ! wre forward to my terst will to America i the fall. - My leg is street transverse. I'm seen itte doctorajan about it. ? really have the impression that it will be a truble forty rest of my life, uluch is a borr. I am Just gong to the cremation of a very ord freed (aged 80), of this moment

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

a trlegram has arrived to Juy that a she order freed, si Sydney Cockerell (aged 95) 5 Dying sad times. I am Si Sydner's Utray Executor o there will be unch will Too (willing the ronty of his brozenfely). Spring here too is trivily trudy; a few warm days are und successor by new evid, + we shower with kunder by ands your or hal Weefie Blind

Sender's name and address:

WAYTE CATTURY,

COMPTON, NR. CUITOFORD.

183. POMERIMAN 236.

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Aus Roz Alting Hunt 4875 Ells worth Avenue Pettsbrigh 13 Penna

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

OURATOR'S HOUSE. WATTS BALLERY. compton , Ne . Cuildford Ap 18 1962 RECEIVED Dear george man thanks pryor litte, and for of the country Letty me see Lawalree's artile en Redoute (ulul of tourse I will sak that you get back in due course. I have written to live, as you suffer, to see it he has any unputured information about Sertrum Anglicum. Ethanle sa too for tilly the length of the article autoduction: o wurlt is shill be wall behind last year. Today pours vain. Hove it is better with you. your v. mg Winder Blund

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

To open cut here-THE CURATOR'S BOUSE, WATTS CALLERY. Sender's name and address: COMPTON, NR. CUILDICAD. Tre Burrellian 236. within Bluel AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL. AIR MAT PAR AVION AIR LETTER AEROGRAMME D'group Lawrence Hund Boranical Libray Carurgie Instituto Pettsbrigh 13 Penna. Hunt Institute for Botanical

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watt Museum Compton, Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid,

Thank you for your kind note about the <u>Sertum Anglicum</u> project. I estimate that we can get an average of 400 words per page of introductory matter. This means that four pages would allow you 1500-1600 words. Perhaps we had better keep it at the lower figure because of the space that will be taken for the small half-tone of the original drawing at the Natural History Museum.

With this letter I enclose a reprint of an article by Belcourt and Lawalrée on Redouté as a botanical illustrator. It is the only copy I have and when you are finished with it perhaps you would return to us. Lawalrée is continuing his studies of Redouté's life and activities. Recently we sent him photocopies of about 30 letters written by Redouté of which the originals are in our collections. I believe he has been collecting the same from other institutions and of course is thoroughly familiar with the substantial collection of Redouté memorabilia and letters at Liege. I don't think that it would be remiss to write him of what you are doing for us and to ask if he has any unpublished information relating to the drawings for Sertum Anglicum that he would be willing to make available to you. His home address is: 3 Avenue Van Elderen, Bruxelles 16, Belgium.

Very sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence, Director

GHML:fkh

TWE-CURATOR'S ROUSE, WATTE GALLERY, COMPTON, Was CUILDROAD. Tel.Pomedeux-255. Wilfrid Blund RECEIVED

APR 1 1 1962

HUNT BOTANICAL LIBRARY

6 April, 1962

Dear George,

any thanks for your letter and enclosure. It was a great pleasure meeting you again, and I am enormously looking forward to our collaboration. I will see that my essay reaches you in good time for July 1st. I think you were going to give me an idea, in number of words, of the length you have in mind. I have an excellent tame typist who will deal with it for me.

Still depressingly cold here. It's nice to be thinking of flowers when there are so few visible out of doors.

With best wishes
Yours very sincerely

4 kb. 1300 word

12H. 35 1 = 82 char.

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Museum Compton, Guildford England

Dear Wilfrid,

How good indeed it was to see you in London this past weekend. You do not know how happy I am that you reconsidered and have agreed to serve on our Advisory Committee. Your counsel will most certainly be needed and utilized during the three years that you will be on the Committee.

It is my usual practice to send info copies of pertinent letters to persons concerned with the contents. From time to time you may receive a carbon of a letter relating to an activity in which you are having a part, such as that which is enclosed.

The few days of conferences regarding the production of Sertum Anglicum were most rewarding. The crux of the whole thing, however, really rests on the work yet to be done by Jacques Rousseau in Paris and Geneva. Here we're dealing with unknowns, since no one knows for sure how much raw material can be uncovered. We do know, however, that whatever he can find will be new so far as the record goes and should be of considerable importance. Frans is to see him in Paris this coming Saturday.

I have written to the printer to explain that he will have to include a half-tone of the little figure that Miss Edwards uncovered for us at the B.M. of Amaryllis spiralis. Please keep an account of out-of-pocket expenses incurred in your work on the essay for Sertum Anglicum. We will reimburse you for this at any time, but unless the amount is considerable we would prefer to do it at the time the manuscript is submitted to us. This should be not later than July 1. I suggest you have the manuscript typewritten by some typist in the area whom you will pay for the service so that you can yourself correct typescript copy before we get it and before it goes to the printer. Please ask her to double space it so as to make it that much easier for the printer to use.

With kindest regards and best wishes,

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence, Director

GHML:fkh

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Museum Compton Guildford England

My dear Wilfrid Blunt:

Your letter of March 8, advising me of your feelings with regard to the invitation extended to you to serve a three-year term as a member of our Advisory Committee, arrived yesterday.

The points you have made are well taken. We too had thought of bringing you here on a consultant basis, but were of the opinion that more benefit would accrue for us if there could be repeated visits so that between times we could put into effect some of your suggestions. Furthermore, we have an acquisitions program yet to be formulated with regard to botanical prints and drawings. We also have the problem of building up our reference library to better enable us to study the illustrators and painters now represented in our collection. Our collection is yet to be catalogued. We are now working on this. When we have our own records in good shape, and have taken some steps to fill existing lacunae, we will undoubtedly want to consider the merit of publishing a catalogue of the prints and paintings. Counsel will be sought on the wisdom of such a project and on how to most effectively organize the material. In all of these matters we seek and need your counsel.

In view of my expectation that we will be seeing one another in London the weekend of 23-25 March, or one day out of the three, perhaps we can defer any final decision until it can be discussed with John Gilmour and Frans Stafleu, as well as with me. I am openminded to the idea of your coming here as often as necessary as a consultant, but there is considerable merit in your participating in the general discussions of our Advisory Committee, especially because of our program to produce facsimiles of botanical works important for their illustrations. We have competent botanists on our Advisory Committee. We do not have anyone with your competency in the field of fine arts. It is because of this acute deficiency that we turn to you at this time.

Looking forward to seeing you, m

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence, Director

GHML:fkh

cc: Mr. John S. L. Gilmour

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Museum Compton Guildford England

Dear Mr. Blunt:

You will remember, I believe, of our disgussions when Mrs. Lawrence and I visited you to the effect that we looked forward to the time when you would serve as a member of our Advisory Committee.

This committee meets here in Pittsburgh normally twice each year, each member being brought here as our guest. Between meetings committee members receive occasional progress reports sent out to keep them informed of developments and from time to time I write to individual members for advice on matters of their speciality. On occasion I have found it desirable to request a member to investigate some particular problem for me, for which we reimburse them for all expenses. You have seen evidence of this in meeting in London with John Gilmour and Frans Stafleu, both members of this committee.

I write to inquire if you would accept an invitation from the President of this University to serve on this committee for a term of three years, effective 1 July 1962. The first meeting to follow will be held in all probability sometime in October 1962. Although each meeting is only of a day's duration we ask committee members to spend two or three days with us for pre-meeting briefing and post-meeting discussions. In your case, if you will accept this invitation, it is my hope that you would spend an extra day or two as our guest working with Mr. Brindle, our curator of prints and exhibits.

Not only do I look forward to your acceptance of this invitation, but more so to our working together to formulate a policy for the future of this collection of prints and paintings of botanical and allied subjects.

With kindest personal regards,

Most sincerely,

George H. M. Lawrence, Director

GHML:fkh

Dear Dr. Lawrence:

Many thanks for your very kind letter. I am indeed flattered by your most generous proposal, which you mentioned to me originally at the time of your visit to Compton - a visit which I remember with much pleasure.

But I also feel embarrassed. I am <u>not</u> a trained botanist. I didsome research into one particular subject: botanical illustration; and the splendid catalogues of the Hunt Library tell me what a wealth of scholarship you already have at your disposal in this field. I honestly feel that I have not enough to offer you, to justify the very considerable expenditure to which my six visits would put you. I am not an unduly modest man, but I really feel that a member of your Advisory Committee should be expected to have more qualifications than I can offer.

I do not know how the Advisory Committee works, or how fluid are its terms of reference. I would immensely like to see the library, and it is very possible that in the course of one rather more sustained visit I could offer a few suggestions that might be of value to you. Is there any chance that I could come out, as a kind of supernumerary member, for a single visit and give such help as I am able to do?

I hope you will forgive my proposing this, but I do feel that I ought to put my cards fairly on the table.

With very best wishes,

Most sincerely yours,

SIGNED

Wilfrid Blunt

Mar 81 1962 CHATER'S HOUSE Dear De Lawrence Many thanks for your very kind letter. I am indeed flattered by your most general proposal, which you mention tome organely with time of your vint to Compton - a visil which I remember with much pleasure. But also free embarrassed. I am not a trained bobanist. I did some research with one particular subject! boranical illustration; and the splend catalogues of the How not mayor to offer you to Justily are very considerable volenditue that to which my sex visits would put you. I am not an unduly moderst man, but I really first that a newbor of your Advisory Committee should be vopeles to have mor qualifications than I I go not know how the Advisory Committee works, or how find me its torms of reference. I would immensely will to see the library, or it is very promble that in the course y one valley more sustained orsel ! coned Ofen a few suggestions that explit by of value to you . Is there any chance that I comed come out, as a faind of supernumeray member, for a suple visit and give such help is I am able to do? I have you will forfue my proposing this, but? To fare that I onget to put in cards fairy or the fable. with Bluit most sweet you

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

THE CURATOR'S HOUSE, Sender's name and address: WACTS GATTERY, compron, Mr. Bull brokb.

Tel. Purrentan 284. within Bluet

AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE: IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.





Professor george Lawrence Director Cla Rachel me mastre Miller Hund Boramica Libra

Putsbrugh 13

funt Institute for Botanica

COPY FOR DR. LAWRENCE'S FILES

1601 1.02 to 10.02 to

Gratefully and sincerely yours.

Dear Mr. Blunt:

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery

I was shocked and sorry to hear of the illness and trouble that has befallen you while plant collecting. I wonder what on earth gave you the poisoning - we should delve into some of the herbals and find out about it.

Yesterday afternoon, a Mr. and Mrs. Weeks of Alexandria, Virginia (nearby Washington, D.C.) called to look over some of the books in my library here. He is writing a Life of Mark Catesby. I think he said that he had either met you or corresponded with you. They seemed very knowledgeable about editions and we had a pleasant call of over an hour. He was very pleased to see my first edition of the Catesby "Hortus". Of course, the "Carolinas" are not quite so rare as this "Hortus".

But, I have some sad news to pass on to you. A week ago, our Director, Dr. George H.M. Lawrence, was stricken with Angina. It seemed he had had some spells of pain before he went to the doctor. The day he went to the doctor he went back to the Penthouse Library and worked very hard with the secretaries and, then, went into the hospital at 5 o'clock! He is still there and will be for some time for treatments.

It is all very distressing to have him ill and suffer from these wretched attacks. I know a good deal about Angina because my Father had it for some years and it finally was the cause of his death - but Dr. Lawrence is young and my Father was old. So, we hope and pray he will be able to carry on, but he will have to take things easier.

It all comes at a very bad time for us because we are trying to get the Botanical Library in order in spite of many annoying delays of equipment, etc. Dr. Lawrence has a very good secretarial staff, but what we would ever do without him there, I do not know and I do not care to contemplate.

I have not been very well or strong myself, after a very bad virus condition last winter, which left me with certain unpleasant dregs. Also, my brother has been in hospital for ten days for rest and tests but hopes to be out within a day or two. So, I have had my life full of anxieties and worries.

Of course, I am terribly interested in the book that you write abut "a magnificent Florilegium by Le Moyne de Morgues". I have not been able to look it up because your letter arrived only two hours ago and I wanted to acknowledge it immediately as my secretary is here today. I shall anxiously await the photographs and transparencies from MAGGS with whom I have dealt over many years - but the prices, these days, are utterly fantastic in all catalogues.

I still have hopes that, some day, we will see you here in Pittsburgh at ELMHURST and also to see the new Library. The dedication date is October 10, 1961, and I am a little dismayed with so much yet to do. I think I may have told you that the man who has been a friend of thirty-five years, a New York decorator, had a stroke over a year also and in a sanatorium where he has been trying to do some sort of a job for us. So, I have had my troubles with my Botanical Library: My books will be moved some time in August, after we get the Penthouse finished and cleaned up and in order.

COPY FOR DR. LAWRENCE'S FILES

With kindest regards and hopes for your early recovery from something that must be most trying and unpleasant, I am,

Gratefully and sincerely yours,

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt:
Watts Gallery
Compton, nr. Guildford, Englands with the word of the build of you to hear of the illness and trouble that has shocked and sorry to hear of the illness and trouble that has befallen you while plant collecting. I wonder what on has and some of the herbals and find out about it.

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Dr. L

THE BURATO. NOUSE, WAYTS BALLERY, COX FTON, No. SUILDFORD. TELLROTTELLANCESS.

miles

July 26, 1961

Dear Mrs Hunt,

florilegium by Le Moyne de Morgues, and I have asked him to send you photographs and transparencies of it. It really is a splendid book, but I expect he will be asking a pretty tall figure for it. There is a sonnet beautifully inscribed in formal Italic at the beginning; I felt pretty sure that I recognized the hand of Beaushesne in it, and Wolpe, the great authority on Beauchesne, has confirmed my opinion. Anyhow, I felt that you would like to know of the book, and at all events to have the first refusal of it.

How is life with you? Is there any chance of your being in England this summer or autumn? I would so much like you to see my little Gallery and the charming country in which it is sutuated. I have been pretty busy on my life of bady Muriel Paget, which Methuen is to publish in the spring. And now I am starting on a biography of old Sir Sydney Cockerell (in his 95th year, but still extraordinarily clear in the head - though very deaf). I visit him weekly and catechise him.

I was in Portugal in the spring, where I got a horrible poisoned leg when plant collecting. I was in bed for some time, and am still to be strapped up for many months. A great bore, for I wan still not do a great deal in the garden.

with & hut

With all best wishes,

Yours very simcerely





ARTS Ellsworth Ave.
PITTS BURGH 13
Penna

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Sender's name and address: Wilting Blunt
The walts Galley
Compty - Guild for

AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL.

🎱 burator's rouse, HATTS SALLERY, may 16 th SOMPTON. NR. GUILDFORD Tel.Potreman 285. MAY 21 1962 I have two letters of yours mans wered. First, My stan george, As to the Soverby - it is only a print, whan ongue vavig. Strarn says hers as present unable to find it, but were let me know if it turns up. Second, I have noted the vater of the meeting & an unch working forward to my oran. I do not you know what day torm gelmon will be coming out, but since he knows the ropes, it would pulsely be bet if I came out with him + perhaps returned separatef. I fire I ought to have al read a couple of day in New You on the way hour, mice I have never before set form its Ves. I have roughed on the introduction, but its un yet porished. Then I will have it typed . How many apres shall get some? And who would I was them to? with test wish with

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

To open cut here-THE CURATOR'S HOUSE WATTS GALLERY. Sender's name and address: COMPTON, NR. GUILDFORD. Tra. Porteman 235. W. Blunt AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE: IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL. -Second fold here-PAR AVION AIR LETTER 1962 AEROGRAMME

from the Curator, Watts Gallery, Compton, Guildford
Tel. Puttenham 235

Don Mr Lawrence, How Extruly kind of mos thuch The they have come an admirally, and I am Vilighter to how then. 1 LOOK formand to the rocky when I shall cyn the other copies for the Library, and when I shall she that wondrift I posses growing an Wester I wish you could see prints.

Competen today; warm as summer, and govin bracken in the wood opposite the house. It is, I suppose, no more than a st Martin's be apparas; with is lovely while I last. with landest regard and very many thanks Weefil & lund

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

25 November 1960

Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Museum Compton Guildford England

Dear Mr. Blunt:

Mrs. Hunt was so pleased at your willingness to have your picture taken by us when we visited you in October that she had some prints made of the two transparencies, asking me to send you one of each. They are enclosed.

I am keeping a duplicate set here in our file of portraits of botanists and botanical artists and have made a mental note to ask you, on your first visit to this Library, to autograph each for us. I am delighted to have them and regret only that they are not of quite the same quality as the original transparencies, but experience has shown that there is always a loss in this direction and never to the opposite!

With kindest personal regards and best wishes,

Most cordially yours,

George H. M. Lawrence

GHML/ec

Enclosures

Comes. 11 November 1960 Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Watts Gallery Compton Guildford, Surrey England Dear Mr. Blunt: The five weeks in the British Isles and on the Continent are at an end and the Lawrences have returned. It was a wonderful time, and most rewarding in so many respects. Not the least of these by any means was the very lovely, if almost unannounced, visit that Mrs. Lawrence and I so thoroughly enjoyed with you at Watts Gallery. It was so very good to meet you. Long have I been convinced that there is no substitute for knowing one's colleagues personally and I look forward with the greatest enthusiasm to our developing a very warm and cordial working relationship in the years ahead. The subject of botanical art is one that has long been close to Mrs. Hunt's heart and for which she has massed here an impressive record in her collections. At the same time, as I told you, it is one in which I know almost nothing and on which I am not particularly competent to have any judgments. At the same time I do want to develop my appreciation for the field and especially to learn how best to develop and utilize the collection that Mrs. Hunt assembled. It is my fervent hope that with your most competent counsel this facet of the Hunt Botanical Library may become a well of information and a fount of service. It is my plan to provide you with an inventory of our holdings of prints and original paintings. After you have had a chance to look this over I will welcome your suggestions and advice. We expect to have a professional print librarian from the Fogg Library at Harvard here as of the first of January to assist and direct in the preparation of this inventory. I am optimistically expecting it to be completed in three months. Meanwhile, please know of my thankfulness to you for your encouragement and helpfulness. Most sincerely, George H. M. Lawrence GHML: vkp Dictated on 4 November 1960 **Junt Institute for Botanical Documentation**

one of otober 9th, 1960 guidling the new and and an object of the other other

astands benDear Mrs Hunt, nov of sadels deed the daily

It was so very nice to hear news of you again, and how extremely kind of you to send us the Watts letters. The earlier of the two is of particular interest, partly because we have very few of that date, and also because it is the first reference that we have of his intention - never carried out - of giving up painting for money.

PERSONAL PARTIES OF SECTION OF SE

I was so extremely sorry to have missed the Dunthornes. I think I told you how it came about - that I was in the 66fing and saw someone arrive, but was about to take a walk. I thought it was just the usual visitors arriving when the Gallery was shut, and so did not turn round. If only they had written beforehand! I hope I shall some day get another chance to meet them.

I am very happy, and very busy, here. I have just completed a biography of a certain Lady Muriel Paget, who was a kind of Florence Nightingale of World War One. It will be some time before it appears. 't is now being read by the family, and I am a bit nervous! I am also starting an autobiography, which is a most strange experience, for I am living in thought entirely in the past. I also contemplate another book about flowers - but life is so short!

I am so glad to hear that your second volume, in spite of some setbacks, is now going ahead; I shall greatly look forward to the copy that you so kindly promise me. I spent a few days last July with Neil MeEacharn, who was most delighted to possess a copy of volume I; he is such a charming man, and I do hope that if you ever find yourself in his part of the world you will go and see him.

Life is delightful here. It is the most beautiful place,

and I do not feel cut off since both Eton, and my mother, and London also, are within easy striking distance. But it is so agreeable here that I find it a real effort to go away.

With all best wishes to you both, and renewed thanks

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and examined as Yours very sincerely and ground your

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what a very kind person you are! The yelewind postmit of water arriver safely, and so be autifuly Dear Mrs Hrut, preted! - and I must thank you very warmly on behalf of the trustees to the valuable abolision to our correction. I did not rom Know that trempes hat made the fine dryponit, so it i souter wating to have it; and I have exactly the orgal corner to put it, framed, in the gallery. I also sujored the 'greetings' pampled, with The reproduction of perxotto's view of Carcasonue an the account of the Library. I have you will are vilce this pretime by watts, painter when he was only twenty. It was such a poly that he gor so bitten by allegory; he never really quite fulfilled his numeuse early I am sorry there was been a delay the new Lebrary brilding; over here, all building series to talk longer, with sund, than was at first estrinated. But at least

THE CURATOR S HOUSE WATTS GALLERY, CONFRON, NR. GUILDEORD. that will give you mor true for your own borameal Library to be got ready. I am soglasthat you will have such a Splenow famile gathery for Christmas; yas, it will be so me havy my mother here, who at 81 is stree immensely active, though her syes are not good alas. My faller roll more than thirty years ago, and in mother, who twee alone, has been to plucky in kulping up an interest in Everything new and in keeping in bouch with all the remoterat members of the family. We too (my 2 brothers, groter-in-law, neplus & meies, + yearse on morty) mel unit in Landon som after Christmas. with renewed vest wishes - trumby belatio, I fear! - for Churton, believe yours most smarp Weefin Blumb Tive only Depped into Valvert - an survey work a 1 must read it properly. I always west authors' letters in books! I never know de was thought a crune.

ach Roy 22 June 1959 Mr. Wilfrid Blunt Eton College Windsor England Dear Mr. Blunt: Congratulations to you on your appointment to the new post of Curator of the Watts Gallery at Compton, near Guildford. Although I have visited secondhand book dealers in Gaildford, I must confess that I do not know of the Watts Gallery. You do not state when the appointment becomes effective, but I presume in the not too distant future. At your convenience, it would be pleasant to have a post card advising us of that date so that we would have your address correct. Very sincerely, George H. M. Lawrence Director 88 co: Mrs. R. A. Hunt Rent Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Eto College Windson June 16, 1959. acy Dear ho Lawence, Many thanks fryour most kind letter. I am certain that were McEachan we be more than Orlegate to hour the Speend w catalogues as they appeared that the Bovanial Library ofthe Villa Cavanto, Much on his dette wei pers to the Italian Javanment, will be a fitting home for them. 1 80 goratly live are day to get to the states & see the Humb Boramore Library. For the prescul I shall be week tird at I have been appointed to a new post, the dy Curater of the watts such gallen at compton, near guestors. After I am properly sattled, puchage I shall be allowed the chance y going to America host sing + godefully Jons Wilfin Blunt





Mr 900 gg Lawrence

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Cornell University

Uthaca

New York

Sender's name and address: Within Blumb

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