

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation 5th Floor, Hunt Library Carnegie Mellon University 4909 Frew Street Pittsburgh, PA 15213-3890

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About the Institute

The Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, a research division of Carnegie Mellon University, specializes in the history of botany and all aspects of plant science and serves the international scientific community through research and documentation. To this end, the Institute acquires and maintains authoritative collections of books, plant images, manuscripts, portraits and data files, and provides publications and other modes of information service. The Institute meets the reference needs of botanists, biologists, historians, conservationists, librarians, bibliographers and the public at large, especially those concerned with any aspect of the North American flora.

Hunt Institute was dedicated in 1961 as the Rachel McMasters Miller Hunt Botanical Library, an international center for bibliographical research and service in the interests of botany and horticulture, as well as a center for the study of all aspects of the history of the plant sciences. By 1971 the Library's activities had so diversified that the name was changed to Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation. Growth in collections and research projects led to the establishment of four programmatic departments: Archives, Art, Bibliography and the Library.

January 8, 1941

Dr. Earl L. Core
Corator of the Derbarius
West Yirginia University
Morganbown, W. Wa.

Dear Dr. Core:

I am very grateful to you for your kindness in sending me the lenf and beads from Solidago harrisii. The vacation has intervened to make me so tardy in acknowledging your kindness.

I now have the manuscript in the process of final typing and
it should be ready to be sent to you so etime next week. I
hope you will feel free to make any suggestion for reconsideration
that you may feel necessary.

Sincerely yours,

Eay C. Friesner

POF smb

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

January 11, 1941 Mr. William Rhodes - 1521 M. Rural Street Indianapolis, Indiana Dear Mr. Rhodes: Enclosed I am returning the sheet with family names of species listed except for a few which we are unable to locate. I am glad to be able to serve you and am sorry that pressure of work has caused me to be so slow in getting the plants looked up. Sincerely yours, RCF:mb

January 11, 1941

Dr. Winoma Welch, Secretary Indiana Academy of Selence DePauw University Greencastle, Indiana

Dear Dr. Wolchs

On at least three occasions for the past year, I have acced Dr. Allyn to change Mrs. Friesner's address on the Academy addresseraph stencils and to no avail. I would appreciate it very much if you will change her address at your next time for haveng new stencils made. Please change it to

Mrs. Cladyo M. Frissner
Broadenwood
Indianapolis, Indiana

Under separate cover I am sending you a specimen sent me by Mr. Deam. I judge it is a specime of Fontinalis but it is so long since I have done any moss work that I do not know the genera any more. You may keep the specimen but I would appreciate knowing your determination when you have had an opportunity to get to it. He sent enough material for several specimens and so I am keeping a couple packets on file in our herbarium.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C.Friesner

RCF:mb

E. F. DEGERING, VICE-PRESIDENT FUNDUE UNIVERSITY WEST LAFAVETTE

WINONA H. WELCH, SECRETARY DEPAUM UNIVERSITY GREENCASTLE

T. G. YUNCKER
CHAIRMAN PROGRAM COMMITTEE
DEPAUW UNIVERSITY
GREENCASTLE

INDIANA ACADEMY OF SCIENCE

PAUL WEATHERWAX, PRESIDENT INDIANA UNIVERSITY BLOOMINGTON W. P. MONGAN, TREASURER INDIANA CENTRAL COLLEGE INDIANAPOLIS

P. D. EDWARDS, EDITOR
SALL STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE
MUNICIPALITY

WILL E. EDINGTON, PRESS-SECRETARY DEPAUM UNIVERSITY

Jan. 14, 1941.

Dr. Ray C. Friesner, Dept. of Botany, Butler University, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Dear Dr. Friesner:

I have typed Mrs. Friesner's address as in your letter on a card and clipped it with the card which she returned a few days ago for the records for the Editor. I promise you I shall do the best I can to get it correct if I ever get the list of membership. The cards are coming in each day in quantities. Dr. Allyn has sent me my portion of stationery. I made out the heading for the stationery and sent it to him and he has taken care of the rest of it. Otherwise I have nothing pertaining to my office. I suppose he is busy putting on the finishing touches but I am becoming rather anxious to get the materials organized and get some of the checking done for Dr. Edwards before things happen so fast that I become swamped and snowed under. I should hear from Dr. Allyn any time, I should think.

Frankly, I have your work and efficiency as Secretary of the Acedemy as my model. I shall try as hard as I can to be a successful secretary and to do the work as efficiently as within my power to do. I do hope that tardiness in receiving the supplies and records will not give me an unfavorable beginning. I am writing Dr. Allyn today about some matters and I am going to ask him to set a date when we can make the transfer.

Thank you very much for the moss. I have determined it to be Fontinalis Duriaei Schimp. Deam #59827.

Sincerely,

Winona H. Welch

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

Jamuary 15, 1941.

Doctor Ray C. Friesner, Butler University, Indianapolis, Indiana.

My dear cotor Friesner:

Several months ago you advised me that you would be willing to go over our entire collection of Solidagos and I wonder if this offer is still good? There are approximately about 125 sheets and unfortunately they are the regular herbarium sheets and perhaps very few if any duplicates. I realise that it is customary for one to give the specimens for the identification and this is what we are up against, but what I am willing to do is to send you a set of our First Century which I hope to have ready within a couple of three weeks, this to pay for the trouble of going over our collection of Solidago. If this is reasonable, then let me know when to ship the goldenrods.

Had too much to do and did not get a chance to go to Philadelphia. We are planning on a five week term of Field Botany at Cumberland Falls, during July and August and this has taken some of my time.

Yours very sincerely,

Frank , We Farland.

Frank T. McFarland, Professor and Head of the Department.

Are you in a position to use some good magnolin Seeds of

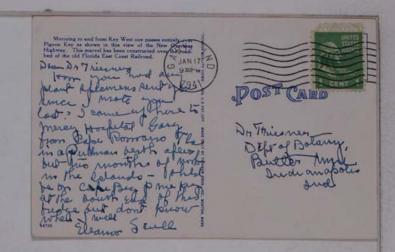
M. Cordata acummata

Injetala macrofhyela

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation



Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation



Spearfish Normal School

Black Hills Teachers College Spearfish, South Bakota E. C. WOODBURN, PRESIDENT

F. L. BENNETT

Jan. 17, 1941

M. G. RICHMOND CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS

Department of Botany, Curator of the Mercarium, Butler University, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Gentlemen. -

A long time since we received two boxes of plants for our herbarium. The plants from one of the boxes have been mounted and a record made of them, adding them to our herbarium. I am trying to remember the courtesy and as I gather duplicates ishall send more so actime in the future. My work on the herbarium is just spare-time between classes and other teachin; duties. I have been deligated with the plants sent here. It is a very great pleasure to mount them and to have file cards made of them for record and for class work.

Very sincerely yours,

FOR BUTLER UNIVERSITY Indianapolis. Ind.

Ranunculaceae

141 Anemone globosa (2) 179 Delphinium bicolor

Berberidaceae

96 Berberis aquifolium

Capparidaceae

109 Cleome serrulata

Brassicaceae

261 Cheirinia asper 684 C. asperrima

683 C. elata

721 C. inconspicua 449 Hesperis matronalis

Saxifragaceae

27 Heucheria hispida

93 Lithophragma bulbifera

Polygonaceae

294 Eriogonum multiceps

1260 Persicaria hydropiperoides 559 P. persicaria 1235 Polygonum achoreum

1237 P. aviculare

1233 P. exsertum

1232 F. ramosissimum

1262 Rumex mexicanus

1019 R. occidentalis 801 R. venosus

Onagraceae

1265 Epilobium hammondii

1249 E. occidentale

Rosaceae

1286 Agrimonia striata 181 Rosa woodsii

820 Spirea lucidus

Malaceae

893 Amelanchier alnifolia

1376 Crataegus chrysocarpa

Amygdalaceae

100 Prunus besseyi

475 P. demissa

Fabaceae

1304 Astragalus goniatus

447 Glycyrrhiza lepidota

951 Hedysarum boreale

716 Lupinus aduncus

350 Orophaca caespitosa 1125 Petalostemum candidus

107 P. purpureum 187 Psoralea esculenta 371 Vicia oregana

370 V. sparsifolia

Betulaceae

1075 Betula fontinalis

(in anthesis)

Santalaceae

159 Commandra pallida

Rhamnaceae

1016 Ceanothus velutinus

Elaeaginaceae

171 Shepherdia argentea

(in anthesis)

Anacardiaceae

594 Rhus glabra

Cornaceae

1287 Cornus interior

Araliaceae

275 Aralia nudicaulis

Ammiaceae

120 Cogswellia villosa

Ericaceae

97 Arctostaphylos uva-ursi

678 Ledum groenlandicum

Rubiaceae

623 Galium aparine

Valerianaceae

1212 Valeriana edulis

Carduaceae

1270 Anaphalia margaritacea

658 Antennaria rosea

1403 Arnica tenuis

710 Artemesia gnaphalodes 1266 Aster cordalenus 1253 A. savianus

1253 A. sayianus 842 Helianthus subrhomboides

412 Liatris punctata 1281 Madia glomerata

1144 Senecio integerrimus 145 Tetrane ris acaulis

Cichoriaceae

940 Heiracum scabriusculum

646 Lactuca pulchella

500 Lygodesmia juncea

643 Sonchus oleraceus

Gentianaceae

912 Frasera speciosa

Primulaceae

457 Steironema ciliatum

Plantaginaceae

613 Plantago purshii

Campanulaceae

237 Campanula petiolata

Polemoniaceae

140 Phlox scleranthifolia

Hydrophyllaceae 1088 Ellisia nyctelea

Boraginaceae

460 Lappula fremontii 861 L. occidentalis

92 Lithospernum linearifolium

662 Mertemsia lanceolata

Solanaceae

209 Solanum nigrum

Scrophulariaceae

248 Castilleja sessiliflora

654 Pentstemon albidus

278 P. glaber

683 Scrophularia occidentalis

94 Verbascum thapsus

441 Veronica americana

1275 V. anagallis-aquatica

Verbenaceae

1093 Verbena hastata

Lamiaceae

276 Agastache anethiodora

557 Mentha canadensis 1092 Moldavia parviflora

1282 Monarda didyma

953 Scutellaria galericulata

Zannichelliaceae

1277 Potamogeton alpinum

Convalleriaceae

259 Disporum trachycarpum

347 Unifolium canadense

Melanthaceae

1300 Zygadenus alpinus 116 Z. gramineum

Poaceae

433 Boutelous gracilis 1394 Glyceria grandis

Cyperaceae

598 Carex filifolia

Pinaceae

9 Pinus ponderosa

(seedling)

Juniperaceae

17 Juniperus procumbens

23 J. scopulorum

Equisetaceae

659 Equisetum sylvaticum

From the Laboratory of Biology,

Spearfish State Formal School.

Spearfish, South Dakota.

January 21, 1941

Dr. Meanor Sculi Mercy Mospital Cary, Indiana

Donr Dr. Scull:

affil next and

Your card regarding plants from Florida came this morning. We have not had any plants of your from Florida for the past year or so.

You do not indicate on your eard whether you are ill or not.

I hope not, but if you are, I hope you will have a quick recovery.

Sincerely yours,

Bay C. Friesner

ROF:mb

January 21, 1941

Dr. Frank T. McFarland Department of Botany University of Kentucky Lexington, Kentucky

Dear Dr. McFarland:

I shall be glad to go over your specimens of Solidago. I had no thought of remuneration in any way. Of course, if you have some specimens you would care to send in exchange, I shall be glad to receive them especially in view of the fact that our herbarium does not have a very large representation of Mentucky plants. I have a shipment of plants about ready to go to you from our past season of collecting. These do not duplicate previous sendings.

It will probably be after the middle of February before I can get to your specimens, so that you may send them at your convenience.

We would be glad to get the seeds of different species of Magnolia for planting in our botanical garden.

With kindest regards,

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF amb

Butler University

Daniel S. Robinson, President

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY
Ray C. Friesner, Professor
John E. Potager, Associate Professor
C. Mervin Palmer, Assistant Professor
Mabel M. Esten, Lecturer Evening Division
Scott McCoy, Lecturer Summer Session
Assistant Curator of Herbarium
Charlotte L. Grant, Lecturer Evening Division

January 21, 1941

Dr. F. L. Bennett Spearfish Normal School Spearfish, South Dakota

Dear Dr. Bennett:

We have received your shipment of herbarium specimens today. These reached us in excellent condition and we are very grateful to you for the valuable additio

January 21, 1941 Dr. F. L. Bennett Spearfish Hormal School Spearfish, South Dakota Dear Dr. Bennett: We have received your shipment of herbarium specimens today. These reached us in excellent condition and we are very grateful for the valuable addition they will make to our horberium. Sincerely yours, Ray C. Friesner

SOUTHERN APPALACHIAN BOTANICAL CLUB

WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY
MORGANTOWN, W. VA.

January 23, 1941

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Department of Botany Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Dr. Friesner:

The Southern Appalachian Botanical Club is planning the preparation of a series of herbarium specimens representing the various State flowers and will present to you a complete set of the 48 specimens with printed labels in return for your cooperation in collecting material from your own State. If you are interested, will you kindly reply before February 15, in order that we may be certain of the participation of someone in each State during the coming collecting season.

Your part in the project, should you desire to participate, will be to collect material enough for approximately 100 sheets of the official flower of your State. Good, normal material only is to be gathered and it should be carefully arranged, pressed, and dried. Collections should be made at the time of flowering in most instances. Roots should be thoroughly cleaned. Precise and full data should accompany all collections. In short, good, usable, attractive herbarium material is expected.

When the material is thoroughly dry, you may send it to me, and 1 will sort it into sets, submit critical species to specialists, have printed labels prepared, and then send you, postage propaid, a set of specimens representing the official flowers of each of the 48 States. The extra sets will be used in part for determinations; the remaining sets will be offered for sale to defray printing and mailing charges. Any profit realized will be credited to the account of the Southern Appalachian Botanical Club.

According to my records, the offical flower of Indiana is Zinnia.

Sincerely,

Earl L. Core

Editor of Castanea

ELC/enb

January 28, 1941 Dr. Earl L. Core West Virginia University Morgantown, West Virginia Dear Dr. Dore: Thanks for your letter of January 24. There is no need for hurry in the publication of the Solidage paper. If it can appear by the middle of July it will be in time for use on the 1941 crop of geldenrode. June or July appearance would probably be a more psychological time of appearance anyway. I would be glad to purchase 100 copies of reprints because I will undoubtedly not calls for them. Sincerely yours, Ray C. Friesner ROPieb Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

LEWIS SAMUEL ROSE

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

Jan. 29, 1941

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Dr. Friesner;

I wish to thank you for your fine collection of 86 plant specimens which I received from you a few weeks ago. I always enjoy hearing from you and receiving your collections. I am not particular about evening up the count of specimens, so am sending you to-day another parcel containing over 100 sheets, which I had put aside for you. You may consider these as a donation to your herbarium. I am enclosing some furopean Artemisias, which show to what extent people can go in splitting hairs. I hope this will not be done in Solidago. If you do not want them, discard them. The rest of the specimens include species and varieties which I have not sent you before.

I shall continue to put other specimens aside for you, as I collect them, but do not expect to be in the field very much this coming year, as there are more important things ahead. Hope it will be a short war, so that we can get down to botanizing again.

With sincerst regards.

California Academy of Sciences.

Kokono Ind. Feb 4. 1941 1812 No. Wurdum St. Sear on Fliesner! Reid short letter from Dr. Krakoff wanting bark of Asimund triboba- Papaw Went to the 2 mearest ratches - 4 min 7. 7 N. E. * found them QK, I am positione I have then correct - but and sending you a here bud - twigs erruf for a sample the 1937 I fortunately included a lot of shruby all these Twis lest touter, windle tions, +c. fully, It lits it perfectly - but before I sent all the scropings thought I'd better get your Oct. I have for the trees but I know y more that that describes the buds of thrules, I the Asimina is clossed as a tree- only a struck here. The or, wonts about 3 lb. of dried book He sent bee, + Ion. Nos. for N. Y. Bat. Gorden In See, issue, your all Co-worker Itauly A Cause Neviews a Book - Bio-Ecology - also d note when

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walking 1-2 miles & wheeling 8-9, miles 50 will close - Use only a fostal injour reply Hove finished all specimens, for last worked out in rough a dozen spirite worked out in rough a dozen spirite of articles for Isaac Walter League Don't hum how many if any can or will be used hum for many if any can or will be used. Meth Best Nishes for you - the Men. - Students - Dr. Potzger. I am -As Always -Sincerely yours of Ell. P.S. A shoe-Cobbler here-quite intellectual who is always asking me about my work to Called my attention to your protune in Judgel's
Star Funday for 26 - I looked it up at
Sibrary - Sure muk! Thereyou were Success to your harden Meeting - Also Success to four stander on leave absence -Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Fingst to pay a word about the Book you loand on the Cariclal. Fast summer when I got the 2 By Vols. I used them with every species I examined after that. - And this writer I used both sets with the species I had left that the 2 Big bals. It is a pity that the 2 Big bals. did not contain ALL the contents of the text you loved me. Enough space-- Morgins, were wasted to include entire leich-word for word- heys, to to. The descriptions in the Text descriptions are much more complete. I counted the words on I species -155 in Big Nature 350 in Text! some facts lift out, to me very essential. It is hard to believe that mockergie wrote the description The Jel. Tils, In fact, it says "edited by H-W. Rickett! If seems to me a compilation

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

The editing - or Epipilation - is a good Joh - very excellent - but inferior to Moskenzies Complete text - The Ills are as good o perfect as col couls be. Corex is, like all plants, variable In a few instances I had numerous sheets, - + the fl, was - as a whole slightly vorying - to be expected of paine species collected in distant states.
Two parts he describes (I the care) that of home reglected. - the roots, - the lightligule of the sterile Culm. - especially the lique. - In some species - where I had money good specimens. I could hardly many good lique description - In the my verify the lique description - In the my descriptions I went exhaustively - the flavers - leves - culius - brack - + - ale these Mockenzie was perfect. bleased to send it to you - as I shall do little with it from now on - Sincerely your

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

LEXINGTON

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

February 7, 1941.

Doctor Ray C. Friesner. Department of Botany. Butler University. Indianapolis, Ind ..

My dear Doctor Friesner:

Yesterday I sent you a small package of Solidagos for determination. Those that are unmounted are for your department and the balance are to be returned. These are for the most part are to be incorporated in a thesis by Mr. Rogers. I believe that the S. rupestris is correctly named. Apparently is grows just in exactly the same habitat as Dr. Short collected it along the cliffsof the Kentucky River. It certainly is different from anything that I have seen in a Solidago.

Since you are going to be kind enough to look over the balance, and there are quite a lot of them. I will send the balance first of the week.

Harvill who is another Rafinesque, working or trying to work on the Composites for his M. S. (now has disappeared and no one knows where he is at present) tells me that S. odora is now S. sauveolens. Where is the change for I am not able to find it? I hote that you stibl use odora. Who are we going to follow? Pennell went over our Scrophs and he has some labelled one thing but his Monogr. he uses a different gerus? And where are we to go next and whom whould we Follow?

Yours very sincerely.

Frank T. McFarland.

Professor and Head of the Department.

Frank T Mc Fuland.

Duke University

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

February 7, 1941.

Dr. Roy C. Friesner, Department of Botany, Butler University, Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear Dr. Friesner:

I read your paper describing exudation through uninjured bark of <u>Acer rubrum</u> with much interest. One point of importance was not recorded - that is the season at which this occurred. I do not recall ever seeing such an occurrence, but I presume it was in the spring or at least at a time when the trees were leafless.

As you know I tend to depreciate the importance of root pressure. Generally speaking it seems doubtful to me if root pressure occurs in plants which are transpiring freely. So far as I know exudation has never been observed in maples bearing leaves. If you have an exception to this general observation it will be both interesting and disturbing to some of my ideas.

If you care to make any comments I would be glad to have them. I think we might advance more rapidly if we had more informal exchanges of opinions on various problems so I always welcome comments, if they do not agree with my ideas.

With best personal regards.

Very truly yours,

PJK:w

Paul 6/ Kramer.

February 10, 1941

Mr. Charles M. Rk 1812 Purdum Street Kokomo, Indiana

Dear Mr. Ek:

Enclosed is a list of the species added to the Butler University Herbarium as a result of your collecting during the past season. We still have a large amount of material from the 1937 and 1938 collecting and some from 1939 yet to go through. I hope to get around to this as time goes on and if I can keep the current years from piling up was can eventually get it completed. We have so little time free from routine duries that such work necessarily goes slow. Every day means a day nearor the summer field season again and I am sure we will have some more good week-ends together.

Appreciating greatly your cooperation in the past, I remain
Sincorely yours.

Ray C. Friesner

RCF:mb

Pedicularis lanceolata Howard Polygonum neglectum Grant Aster juncous Kosciusko Slymus riparius Lycopus americanus longii Eupatorium fistulosum Cass Panunculus flabellaris riparium Cass Cycloloma atriplicifolium Arabis -labra Howard Carez tenera Kosciusko Carex laxiflora serrulata Miami Carex leavenworthii Howard Plantago indica Tipton Arrhenatherum elatius Howard Lactuca scariola integrata Howard Lactuca scariola Howard Asclopias syriaca Daucus carota Cass Allium sativum Cass Apocynum cannabinum glaberrimum Howard Cladium mariscoldes Praxinus a ericana Howard Polygonum neglectum Howard Amaranthus hybridus Kosciusko Spirodela polyrhiza Howard Lemma minor Mentha longifolia mollissima Howard Arabis canadensis Tippecanoe Helanthus decapetalus Tippecanoe Osnothera laciniata Tippecanoe Hypericum sphaerocarpum (H. cistifolium) Pulaski Polygonum hydropiperoides Cass Mentha spicata Cass Teucrium occidentale Jasper Stellaria graminea Howard Koeleria eristata Tippecanoe Helianthemm bioknellii Tippecanoe Allium sativum Tippecanos Mentha piperita Tippecanoe Arabis glabra Tippecanoe Atriplex patula hastata Tippecanoe Atriplex patula littoralis Howard Cratagus rugosa Howard Contiana andrewsii Howard Aster amothystimus Tipton Oxybaphus nyotasinaus White Anacharis canadensis hite Ambrosia slatior White -Expatorium altissimum Tipton Asparagus officinalis Tipton Chenopodium berlandieri ? Howard Gentiana quinquefolia occidentalis Roward Huphar advena Howard Polygonum buxiforme Howard Howard Micandra physalodes Aster paniculatus simplex Howard Lemna minor Howard Aster lateriflorus Laporte Aster praealtus Starke Aster cordifolius

Aster sagittifolius urophyllus Starke Tilla americana Howard Hieraclum scabrum Starke Ambrosia elatior Tipton Lycium halimifolium Howard Aster praealtus ansustior Tipton Aster missouriensis thyrsoides Tipton Atriplex patula littoralis Physalis heterophylla Pulaski Portulaca oleracea White Carex squarrosa Tipton Stachys hispida Tipton Morus rubra Starke Amaranthus graccizans Howard Rudbeckia subtomentosa Cass Clematis virginiana Cass Monarda fistulosa Desmodium canadense Howard Portulaca deracea Howard Panicum praecocium Jasper, 1940 Brechtites hieracifolia Marshall Desmodium rigidum Marshall Juneus marginatus Jasper, 1940 Carex tribuloides Kosciusko, 1940 Carex hitchcockiana Mosciusko, 1940 Carex albursina Kosciusko, 1940 Carex stricta Moseiusko, 1940 Carex brewier Kosciusko, 1940 Eleocharis olivacea Cass, 1940 Carex lupulinus Cass, 1940 Carez prasina Cass, 1940 Carez stipata Miami, 1940 Maami, 1940 Carex buxbaumii Juneus acuminatus White, 1940 Carez brevior White, 1940 Carex trabuloides Pulaski, 1940 Juneus brachycephalus Pulaski, 1940 Carya laciniosa Tippecanoe, 1940 2 Stellaria media Tippecanoe, 1940 Tragopogon pratensis Tippecanos, 1940 Carex granularis Camwford, 1940 Carex swanii Crawford, 1940 Oenothera speciosa Howard, 1940 Stamoseton americanus Howard, 1940 Rubus flagellaris Harrison, 1940 Spermolepis patens Tippocanos, 1940 Polygonum exsertum Howard, 1940 Aselepias syriaca Cass, 1940 Juneus balticus littoralis dissitiflorus Newton, 1940 Eleocharis tenuis verrucosa Newton, 1940 Eleocharis tenuis verrucosa Polygonum buriforme Marshall, 1940 Agrimonia parviflora Marshall, 1940 Lespedeza intermedia Marshall, 1940 Smilacina stellata Mam1, 1940 Lathyrus palustris linearifolius Mam1, 1940 Erysimum cheiranthoides Mami, 1940 Malus coronaria Tippecanoe, 1940 Lamium amplexicaule Tippecance, 1940 Jeffersonia diphylla Tippecanoe, 1940 Morta altissima Tippecanoe, 1940 Lithospermum oroceum Tippecanoe, 1940

Tippecance, 1940

Camelina microcarpa

Crategus mollis Scirpus emithii sotosus Bromus latiglumis Aristida oligantha Scirpus validus Elymus riparius Carex cophalophora Elymus riparius Sorghastrum nutans Phiagmites communis Tippecanoe, 1940 Cass, 1940 Laporte, 1940 Starke, 1940 Howard, 1940 Howard, 1940 White, 1940 White, 1940 Kosciusko, 1940

February 12, 1941

Dr. Frank T. McFarland Head of Sotany Department University of Mentucky Lexington, Rentucky

Dear Dr. Helarland:

Your package of Solidages reached me safely yesterday. I have not had a chance to open them but I assume they are in good condition because the package shows no mistreatment. It will be next week before I can get at them because we are tied up with a State Carden Club school this week.

Mackensie held that S. odora should be changed to S. suaveolens and I followed him at first but it is generally agreed now that S. odora is correct and so I am rotaining it (S. odora).

The matter of changing nomenclature is a disconcerting thing until you get used to it and then you just let it go and do your best to keep abreast of the changes.

Appreciating the privilege of working with your material, I remain

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

HUF inb

February 12, 1941

Mr. Paul J. Kramer Department of Botany Enke University Durham, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Kramer:

I am sorry I had the oversight to neglect to point out in the note about exudation in <u>loor rubrum</u> that the observation was made in February.

Personally, I am unable to understand how root pressure can actually work. That is, I cannot explain it on any physicochemical basis. On the other hand the fact that there is sufficient pressure on the part of cells somewhere to cause the observed escape of sap through otherwise uninjured bark compels me to recognize root pressure as of more importance than we are prose to accord to it. A fact of no little consequence in this case is the presence of root systems far in excess of what the size of the stem present would have had if it were not for the fact that the stem was in each case a stump-sprout.

I shall be glad to receive reprints of any of your papers.

Sincerely yours,

Hay C. Friesner

RCFimb

February 20, 1941 Miss Edith Bicknell 12 Knox Street Rockland, Maine Doar Miss Bicknell: The package of herbarium specimens reached me safely yesterday. I appreciate your kindness in sending them because they all represent additions to our herbarium from Maine. Rhus glabra and Pycnanthemum flexuosum are common Indiana plants but I had not collected them in Maine. None of the rest occur in Indiana. Quoreus falcata is a rare southern coastal plain plant which comes up the Mssissippi and Ohio river valleys to southern Indiana and Ohio. It looks now as if I shall not get to Maine this summer. I am carrying on some research that will not be able to be left during the month of August. Mrs. Friesner will probably come in June and return to Indiana during my month of freedom from teaching. I hope sometime to be able to spend the entire summer there. Thanking you again for the specimens, I remain Sincerely yours. Ray C. Friesner RCFamb

Fobruary 24, 1941

Dr. Arthur Norton
Portland Museum of Natural History
22 Elm Street
Portland, Maine

Dear Dr. Morton:

I am sending you a package containing a few herbarium specimens I collected in Waldo and Knox counties (Maine) last summer. These do not duplicate any that I previously sent you but they quite likely will duplicate some you may already have from these counties.

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printed the second of the latter of the second of the seco

man form approach during the entire to death

the belt grands trements Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

BCF amb

February 24, 1941

Dr. Ira W. Clokey 1635 Laurel Street South Pasadona, California

Dear Dr. Clokey:

I am sending you via propaid express a package containing 143 herbarium specimens. None of these duplicate those sent earlier either to you or to the University of California. This still leaves me indebted to you to the extent of 15 specimens which I hope I shall be able to secure during the coming collecting season.

Appreciating your cooperation with our horbarium, I remain

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCFamb

February 24, 1941

Dr. Frank T. McParland
Head of Botany Department
University of Kentucky
Lexington, Kentucky

Dear Dr. McFarland:

I am returning your specimens of Solidago today. I have appreciated the privolege of working with them. It was my understanding that I was to retain the unmounted specimens and I am grateful to you for them. Two of them were undetermined and I cite their determinations: Meferland no.4116 was S. nemoralis Ait and no. 4126 was S. ulmifolia Muhl.

You have two specimens from the barrens that represent extensions of range, viz. S. neworalis var. longipeticlata (Nack. and Sush) Stayermark and S. canadensis var. gilvocanescens hydb. Soth of these are prairie species and it is significant that they should be in Kentucky barrens because this same botanical area in southern Indiana centalus numerous prairie species.

The specimen you have labelled S. rupestris is undoubtedly a depauperate-headed S. girantes var. lelophylla (Ait.) Fers. (S. serotina Ait.). The axis of the inflorescence and the achones are densely pubescent while they should be glabrous in S. rupestris Raf.

You have an excellent speciment of S. boottii in your set. I hope you can locate one for me sometime. I have several specimens of this species but none of mine are very good.

I assure you that it has been a privelege to go over these specimens and I shall be glad to go over the remainder when you may care to send them.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

February 24, 1941

Dr. C. J. Goodman
Department of Botany
Lown State College
Ames, Lown

Dear Dr. Goodman:

I am sending you, via preparidoxpress, a package containing 218 herbarium specimens in fulfillment of my debt to you for specimens you sent us last May. These do not duplicate those we had previously sent you in Movember, 1938.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

BCFami



COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

February 25, 1941.

Doctor Ray C. Friesner, Department of Botany, Butler University, Indianapolis, Indiana.

My dear Doctor Friesner:

Many thanks for your letter with identifications and valuable comments on the small collection of plants which have just been received. Since there is no way for me to get the postage on them I am enclosing 15# for the amount which you used to return them.

I am hoping to get the balance off to you sometime tomorrow and I am afraid that you will faint when you see them. There will be perhaps three boxes of them and I am going to have these shipped by express prepaid and after you have examined them you may return them by express collect.

Mr. Rogers a graduate student collected the S. Boottii and he will make an extra good effort or I will next September to get you some fine material of it. If it is abundant enough I shall include it in our Second Century which I hope to be able to get collected and distributed next year. It certainly is a job to make up 25 sets as we did this year and everybody seems to want the set so badly because they have few of the Kentucky plants. I also hope to get into the Barrens quite a bit next season.

Thanking you again very sincerely for looking over these plants and I trust that someday I can do a little bit for you. For your labors, I am going to collect extra plants for you this summer.

Yours very sincerely,

Frank TMc Farland.

Frank T. McFarland, Professor and Head of the Department.

February 26, 1941

Dr. S. F. Blake Senior Betanist U. SS.National Herbarium Washington, D. C.

Door Dr. Blake:

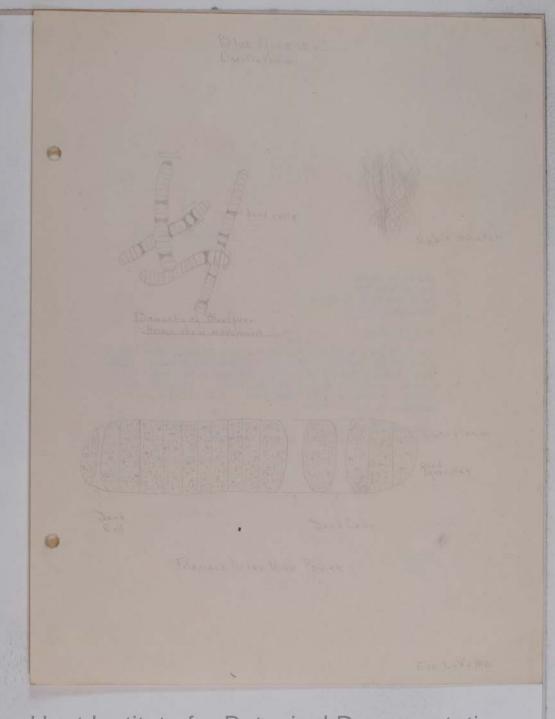
I am enclosing a carbon copy of the Note of correction I have prepared for the April issue of our Botanical Studies. Since this involves the use of your suggestions to me, I do not feel free to publish it without your approval. I hope you will feel free to express yourself frankly and I will make any changes you may care to have made.

I am greatly indebted to you for your kindness and hope I shall be able to continue to merit your interest.

. Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

ROF :mb



Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

February 27, 1941 Dr. Barl L. Core Curator of Herbarium West Virginia University Morgantown, West Virginia Dear Dr. Core: I am sending you, via prepaid express, a package containing 91 specimens collected during the 1940 collecting season. These specimens do not duplicate species previously sent by mo. Sincerely yours, Ray C. Friesner ROFemb

February 27, 1941

Dr. Lewis S. Rose California Academy of Science Golden Gate Park San Fransisco, California

Dear Dr. Rose:

I am sending you, via prepaid express, a package containing 123 herbarium specimens. This leaves me still indebted to you to the extent of 93specimens which I hope to be able to secure during the coming collecting season.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF:mb

February 27, 1941 Curator of Herbarium University of Georgia Athens, Georgia Door Sir: I am sending you, via prepaid express, a package containing 98 herbarium specimens collected during the 1940 collecting season. These specimens do not duplicate species previously sent by me. Sincerely yours, Ray C. Friesner ROFamb

February 27, 1941 Dr. Henry J. Costing Department of Botany Duke University Durham, North Cardlina Dear Dr. Odsting: I am sending you, via preparadexpress, a package containing 109 herbarium specimens collected during the 1940 collecting season. These specimens do not duplicate species previously sent by me. Sincerely yours, Ray C. Friesner RCFamb

February 27, 1941 Dr. B. A. Krukoff New York Botanical Garden Bronz Park, Fordham P. O. New York, Hew York Dear Dr. Krukoff: I am sending you, via propaid express, a package containing 90 species of herbarium specimens in triplicate collected during the 1940 collecting season. These specimens do not duplicate species previously sent by me. Sincerely yours, Ray C. Friesner

RCF:mb

February 27, 1941 Dr. Frank T. McFarland Head of Botany Department University of Kentucky Lexington, Kentucky Dear Dr. McFarland: I am sending you, via prepaid express, a package containing 133 herbarium specimens collected during the 1940 collecting season. These specimens do not duplicate species previously sent by me. Sincerely yours, Ray C. Friesner

Dr. Pay C. Friesner, Butler University, Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear Dr. Friesner:

For a number of years I have been making the effort to gain a working acquaintance with the Solidagos of the Great Plains region, and especially the more local representatives. Quite a number of them I have growing in my gerden, where the long series of dry years has made complete observation difficult. I should say, has prevented it. Many more species and forms I have as herberium specimens. I have been using the assistance of botanists here and there, locally and as far as "assington and here fork, my own taxonomic training being "pick-up" and not at all that I like to depend on.

No one, however, has assisted with the entire collection except Dr. H. Hareman. For a period the collection as it when stood was losned to the South Dakota University, when a student where was oning thesis work in the subject. Rather presumptively on my part, I am willing to say, any given set of identifications was never completely satisfactory to me, and as to the findings that were made at the University, they were uncatisfactory in several instances. If the collection was not out of the University during the lime it was loaned, whe work was, it is fair to say, done by Dr. C. Badaulph. Then, as Dr. Hareman had assisted me in many lines, including Solidago, I asked him to check the collection, somewhat stated to by when. I am personally acquainted with Dr. Hareman, have visited in his home and he has visited me and we have botanized together in both localities. Without reflection, Dr. Hareman is very old and he has developed a native, so it appears, of more or less dropping a subject when the problem involved becomes too confused. So, reporting on some of my sheets, he said, "I can do nothing with them." It was in some cases not a fault of the specimen, it seemed to me.

When I found through the bulletin of the Incommunity Society that you were doing research in this group I wished to have you check my collection. Prof. McIntosh, of the state School of Mines, Rapid Gluy, recommended you mighty.

As these numbers are those over which in many instances I have labored long I would be boath to present them to you, but I have duplicates of some and would undertake to collect specimens of others you might desire, and I would be willing to pert with any perticular specimen that could not be duplicated, if any, that might be of particular value to you.

As the subjects stand at present they are grouped under the heads

of: SS. altissima

canadens.s gilvocanescens glaberrima Hapemanniana

missouriensis mollis

"multiradiata-scopulorum"

nemoralis pallida pulcherrima rigidiuscula salebrosa serotina trinervata wardi uliginosa

I have also two or three Euthamias and a Gutierrazia.

(About 40 sheets.)

both rays and the reciprocate as engagested or by making further collections.

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

March 5, 1941

Mr. Claude A. Barr Prairie Gem Hanch Smithwick, South Dakota

Bear Mr. Barr:

Your letter of March 1 is at hand. I shall be very glad to go over your specimens of Solidago including those of the Buthavia group. I would not think of remmeration except for a specimensof each species of duplicates you might be conveniently able to send now or at some future time.

You may send your material at your convenience and I will return it as soon as I can find the time to work it up. Just now I have a large collection of Wisconsin species to be determined and Dr. McFarland of the University of Mentucky is sending several hundred this week. It thus may be 5 or 4 weeks before I can get your specimens back.

I am sending you a copy of my Solidago key which is now somewhat out of date but it may help you some.

Sincerely yours.

Ray C. Friesner

RCFamb

March 3, 1941

Ray C. Friesner Department of Botany Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Dr. Friesner:

The carton of herbarium specimens has arrived in good condition, and we are crediting you with 218 specimens on our exchange account.

Thank you for the material. I will try to get a package off to you this spring.

G. J. Goodman Assistant Professor

GJG:W

THE NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN

BRONX PARK (FORDHAM BRANCH P. O.)
NEW YORK, N. Y.

PRESIDENT

VICE-PRESIDENTS
HENRY DEF. BALDWIN
JOHN L. MERRILL

DIRECTOR WILLIAM J. ROBBINS TREASURER ARTHUR M. ANDERSON

March 3, 1941

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Butler University Department of Botany Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Dr. Friesner:

Acknowledgement is made of the receipt of your letter of February 27th, and of the package with ninety (90) specimens in triplicate. Please look up your records and let me know how many specimens I owe you.

On March 16th I am leaving for a brief trip to the Amazon. I expect to be back by the end of April.

Sincerely yours,

B. A. Krukoff

Bak/Jd



COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

March 4, 1941

Dran Dr Friesner

Many Thanks for your land infarming me of the arrival of the bolidage sheets which was brought to one here at the hospital, The most all men, The reason whey I am here. Came in Saturday night & operation sometime The latter past of the wish so I vill be in for a vacation! of 3th 4 works & theres ne especial hurry to get the plants touch to us. Please send them after your ex annate by Sepress Collect, after getting out of here & hope to get the Century callated & ready to So. your 133 theels arrived yesterday, and would liked to have seen them before they went to the mounters Very many thanks for you browble we going over the plants, Jam Very succeed yours Frank Tille Failand

THE NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN

BRONX PARK (FORDHAM BRANCH P. O.)
NEW YORK, N. Y.

PRESIDENT JOSEPH R. SWAN VICE-PRESIDENTS
HENRY DEF. BALDWIN
JOHN L. MERRILL

DIRECTOR WILLIAM J. ROBBINS

March 4, 1941

TREASURER ARTHUR M. ANDERSON

Dr. R. C. Friesner Butler University Dept. of Botany Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Dr. Friesner:

We have received today in good condition one (1) package containing 117 specimens from Maine and Indiana as mentioned in your letter of February 16 to Dr. Robbins.

We indeed thank you very kindly for the interesting material and have accredited this to your exchange account with our institution.

Very truly yours

G. L. Walton G. L. WITTROCK Custodian of the Herbarium

GLW:BN

IRA W. CLOKEY 1635 LAUREL STREET SOUTH PASADENA, CALIFORNIA

March 4, 1941

Dr. R_ey C. Friesner Botanical Department Butler University Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear Dr. Friesner:

The package of I43 beautifully prepared specimens received and are much appreciated. They make a valued addition to my herbarium and at the same time to that of the University of California.

Many of these are old friends as my home was at Decatur, Ill. where I collected over 40 years ago.

Owing to illness last spring I was unable to do much collecting so am waiting until next winter to get out another set of plants with printed labels for wide distribution. One of these will be sent to you when ready.

I wish to again thank you for the Studies from your Department.

Fre M Coloney

Mest Virginia University

MORGANTOWN, W. VA.

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY AND ZOOLOGY

March 5, 1941

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Department of Botany Butler University Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear Dr. Friesner:

The package of herbarium specimens arrived in good condition and proved quite interesting, as usual. During the 1941 season we shall lay out a set for you and will forward them sometime during the summer or fall.

Yesterday the manuscript of your Solidago paper went to press and I hope soon to be able to send you the galley proof. I want to include it in not later than the May issue of Castanea, so that it will be available for use this summer.

Sincerely.

Earl L. Core

Curator of the Herbarium

ELC/eab

LEWIS SAMUEL ROSE

2165 JACKSON STREET
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

March 6, 1941

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Butler University Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear D. Friesner:

Many thanks for the valued collection of plants that I have just received. I am always glad to have your plants, and am in no hurry about evening up exchanges. I have put aside another package of my collection for you, consisting of species and varieties which I have not sent you before. I shall be glad to send them to you if you will drop me a card letting me know if you should care to have them.

With kindest regards, Sincerely.

California Academy of Sciences, Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, Calif.

March 7, 1941

Mr. Gershom Walden 1 Simonton Road Condon, Maine

Dear Mr. Waldon:

I am sending you via prepaid express 2 dendrometers for attachment to two of the white pine trees we looked at last summer. On page 17 of the book enclosed, you will find a diagram which will probably help in setting the apparatus up. You may need to cut desper slite in the bers which hold the dendrometers.

After you have them attached and they have stood for a day or two, adjust the pointers to read about 20 mm so that any losses can also be noted in future readings. They should be read at about the same hour on the same day each week. In case you cannot make it on one day, the next day will be all right but should be dated to show the change. I will send you some postals on which you may report the readings to me each week.

The book may be returned when you are thru with it. The carton is already labelled and stamped but you will need to paste the enclosed label on the package in order to avoid first class postal rate.

I hope this will not entail too much work for you.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF:mb

Dear Sir

I shall be very obliged to you if you would have the Kindness to help me in my work concerning the crossing cultivated plants to their wild relatives.

I beg you to send me at your convenience some seeds of Elymus species that may be in your disposition. In particulars of species & condensatus, & vancouverensis, & alcuticus, & mollis and furthermore some seeds of wild annual and perennial species of Vicia and wild Avena species

Thanking you in anticipation for fulfillement of my request I remain

Yours faithfully: Victor Pissarer

Moskow-Nemtschinowo, Institut sernowogo Khosjastwa (grain-Farming Institut) prof. dr. Victor Pissarev. Presarev

The Mitchells have been printing over 80 years



EDITION PRINTERS AND BINDERS

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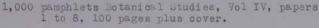
Jo Dr. Misseur

Mr. John S. Lloyd, Purchasing Committee Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Mr. Lloyd:

Dr. Friesner has another volume of "Butler University Botanical Studies" ready to print and he stated that he wishes delivery early in April.

We take it that you desire price on the work he has outlined and we shall try to give you as intelligent a price as we possible can. It is necessary that we go through the MSS and estimate the number of type pages the pamphlet will run. We have done this. There are a number of tables in the book and it is most difficult to estimate the amount of time required to put these tables in type. However, we are giving you herein an estimated price in round numbers and when the time sheets come through we may be able to reduce this price or it may be necessary to increase the costs. However if this arrangement is not satisfactory, please advise and we shall go into this matter and try to reach a definite cost. Dr. Friesner desires the following:





min' Hole Press

Operating The Old Swimmin' Hole Press

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300 pamphlets Falmer - 32 pages and cover.
100 " Daman - 16 pages (no cover)
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16 pages (no cover)
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Price for the 1000 pamphlets 100 pages and cover, set in 6-8 point type, printed throughout on 70 pound Warren Cumberland English Finish book, cover 65 pound Beckett Antique Cover, blue, saddle wire stitched and trimmed flush to 6x9 inches; together with the 8 additional pamphlets will cost around \$397.50.

We trust this will be satisfactory and hoping we have the pleasure of serving you, we remain,

Very truly yours,

John F. Mitchell, Jr.

WM MITCHELL PRINTING COMPANY

JEMEJ

BEAUTIFUL
NATIVE PLANTS
FROM THE
HIGH PLAINS, BADLANDS
AND BLACK HILLS

CLAUDE A. BARR

PRAIRIE GEM RANCH SMITHWICK, S. D. Warch 12, 1941.

Dr. Ray C. Friesher, Dent, of Boteny, Butler University, Indianapolis, Ind.

#49,34,22

Dear Dr. Friesner:

I am very glad to have your letter directing the sending of the specimens of Solidago. The package is ready and will go out probably Saturday.

Certain notes that may be of interest are included, but I may say that some of them were intended for my personal consumption rather than as indicative of extreme freedom in passing on confidences of those who have previously given me generous and painstaking advice.

If you will place a check mark beside the red penciled number of each specimen you care to have a duplicate of I shall return as many as possible at once, and make every effort to collect the others the coming sesson.

Thank you for the Solidego key. I shall study it. Postage is enclosed for the return.

Very sincerely yours, allande al Bare

NATIVE

ROCK PLANTS

HARDY PERENNIALS

CACTI AND BULBS

"TEXAS GRASSES"

W. A. SILVEUS, Author and Publisher 832 Cambridge Oval

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, Mch. 16-41

102

Frof. Ray C.Friesner,
Butler University,
Indianapolis, Ind.
Dear Prof. Rriesner:

Yours sincerely,

Wa Silms



Portland Society of Natural History

22 ELM STREET

PORTLAND, MAINE, U.S.A. March 20,1941.

Dr.Ray Frisner, Professor Botany Butler University Indianapolis Indiana.

Dear Dr. Frisner:

I extend the thanks of this Society to you, for the collection of Maine plants received some time ago. These will all be useful.

I will enclose return postage. Perhaps you can parden this late reply to your generous gift.

We were sorry that you were not able to be at Camden last summer when the Botanical Society met at Belfast.

Very truly yours

Arthur H. Norton.

THE UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA
DIVISION OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE
ATHENS, GEORGIA

BOTANY

March 20, 1941

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Department of Botany Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Dr. Friesner:

We received the package containing 107 Herbarium specimens (instead of the 98 you reported). They arrived in good condition.

We will attend to sending you another shipment sometime in the near future.

Sincerely yours,

Wilbur Hancan

WHD: kra

Wilbur H. Duncan, Instructor Department of Botany

THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS March 26, 1941 Dr. P. Chriemes Butter University Indian apalis Ind. Dear Dr. Frierrer: dam shiffing a budle of plants to your Those that they will be I some use to you. If convenient Iwould like & know what you call them if, and when, you get around to look them over. I hope to spend considerable time in the field from mon until late get for you I will be glad to do so Very bruly yours W. H. Horr

W.H. Horr Dept. of Bot. U. of Kansas Lawrence Kansas

11. Solidago gymnospermordes (Greene) Fern.
10. Solidago glaberrina var moritura (Stede) Palment
9. Solidago altissima L. Steyermerk
8. Solidago ulmisolia Muhl:
7. Solidago glaberrina Martens
6. S. ulmisolia Muhl
5 " altissima L
1 nemoralis var longipatiolata (Mack.+Bush)
3 "glaberrina var moritura (Steele) Palment Steyermark
2 Prob. S. altissima L.
1 S. glaberrina var moritura (Steele) Palment Steyermark

the state of the second second

Narch 27, 1941

Dr. M. A. Silveus 852 Cambridge Oyal San Antonio, Tomas

Doar Dr. Silveus:

I am sending you 3 specimens each of Fanicum leiber ii and P. borcals and am sending loan sheets of P. subvillosum and P. praesocius. We do not have any of the other species in our herbarium. I am sorry that we can fill so small a part of your request.

I am writing to Mr. Kriebel asking him to send you any of the remainder that he may have in his berbarium and will also consult Mr. Scott McCoy who is assistant curator of our herbarium and who has a private berbarium in his home.

Sincerely yours,

Bay C. Friesner

RCF amb

March 27, 1941

Mr. Ralph Kriebel
Soil Conservation Service
Bedford, Indiana

Dear Relphi . The paper of manager 7001

We have a request for certain species of Panicum from Dr. W. A. Silvens, 852 Cambridge Oval, San Antonio, Toxas. He wishes 3 specimens of each, if available for trace, or a loan, if you have none for trade. The following species from his list remain after we have sent all we can and I am wondering whether you wisht be able to help him any. If so, I am sure he will appreciate it and you will be doing a favor to the "cause".

The following species are desired: P. deamii, P. calliphyllum, P. scoparioides, P. wilcoxianum, P. malacophyllum.

Sincerely yours.

Ray C. Friesner

RCF stb

March 31, 1941

Curator of the Herbarium Notre Dame University Notre Dame, Indiana

Dear Sir:

Some time ago, at the request of Wr. Charles C. Deam, all species of Chenopodium from our herbarium were sent to you for determination in connection with the preparation of manuscript for Deam's "Flora of Indiana".

I am writing to ask whether these could now be returned in order that our herbarium may be complete with respect to species cited in the "Flora".

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

URCFamb appearance Large to the part of the second

McKague, Sask. apr. 8. 1941.

Dear Mr. Friesner:

I have seen your name in the recent issue of the naturalist Directory. I am also interested in Goldenrods and wish to exchange with you. I have not much at present but will collect a great deal this summer. From the past 3-4 years I was making extensive collections in the willows.

had a letter from a large college which do considerable exchanging and they told me mine were the best exchange material they received. Of course that included a lot of other Things besides willows. Please write me and let me know if you will exchange Stoldenrods with me next fall or winter, also any Oak, maple, Willows, Delphiniums, etc that you wish to collect or that your Un. may have by next fall, and will your Un. accept misullaneous plants from Sask, besides Goldenrods.

Haping to hear from you soon,

yours Very Truly, August J. Breitung, a flower friend.

Mutton Bay, P. D.

July 9, 1927.

Crack in granite cliff.

Polium (Ait.) Gray

WILLOWS OF SASKATCHEWAN.

by

A. J. Breitung, McKague, Sask. Mar. 1941.

Salix amvedaloides And. S. arbusculeides Anders. S. Bebbiana Sarg. S. Pebbiana Sarg. var. perrestrata (Rydb.) Sehn.
S. brachycarpa Nutt.
S. candida Fluegge
S. candida Fluegge var. denudata And.
S. candida x petiolaris ? S. cordata Wuhl.
S. cordata Wuhl. var. angustata And.
S. cordata Wuhl. var. platyphylla Ball?
S. curtiflera And. (Sask.) S. discolor Wahl. S. discolor Whl. var. principes And. S. exigua Nutt.
S. exigua Nutt.
S. glauca L. var. glabrescens (And.) Schn.
S. glauca glabrescens x podicellaris hypoglauca?
S. gracilis And. (Sask.)
S. Hockeriana Barratt (Sask.)
S. humilis Warsh? S. interior Howlee S. interior Powlee var. pedicellata (And.) Ball S. interior Rowlee var. Wheeleri Powlee. S. lasiandra Benth.
S. lutea Vuhl.
S. lutea x peticlaris ?
S. lucida Nubl.
S. lucida Muhl. var. ansustifolia And.
S. lucida Muhl. var. intensa Fern.
S. MacCalliana Rewise
S. Mackenziana Barratt
S. melanopsis Nutt (Sask.)
S. myrtillifolia And.
S. myrtillifolia And. var. brachycoda Fern.
S. pedicellaria Nutt. var. hypoglauca Fern.
S. pedicellaria Nutt. var. hypoglauca Fern.
S. pedicellaria Nutt. var. hypoglauca Fern. S. lasiandra Benth. S. pellita And. S. peticlaris Smith S. planifolia Pursh. S. planifolia Pursh. var. Nelsonii Ball. S. pseudomonticola Ball S. pyrifolia And. S. Saskatchewana Barratt (Sask.) (S administrates?)
S. Scouleriana Barratt
S. serissime (Bailey) Wern.

.) Recorded from Saskatchewan in Wlera of the Pr. & Pl. of N. A. Pydberg (1932). Not collected by the writer nor Dr. W. P. Fraser of the University Of Saskatchewan, Saskatcen. (Sask.)

Salix humilis Marsh was so determined by C. P. Rall first, then
latter thought it might be S. Rebbiana Sarg. It is only
a small specimen represented in my herbarium, ecllected by
W. P. Fraser in Prince Albert National Park, Aug 29, 1938.
Underside of the leaves densely white wooly, shallowly crenate, with teath directed outward peticles short.
Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

"TEXAS GRASSES"

W. A. SILVEUS, Author and Publisher 832 Cambridge Oval

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, April 16-41 193

Mr. Ray C. Riesner, Department of Botany Butler University, Indianapolis. Indiana.

Dear Mr. Riesner:

I returned your two specimens, P. praecocius and P. subvollosum, today. I am enclosing stamps to cover the postage from your place to San Antonio, Texas. You always have such nice specimens correctly determined. The best I have received from any one. I hope to be a better job on mine in the future.

I wish to repay you in some way for these plants. P.helleri, P.oligosanthes, Bromus cathapticus (rescue) , B. tenensis, Phalaris caroliniana. Melica nitens, are out niw. If you wish any of these let me know and will collect them for you.

I have my manuscript ready now for my trip to Washington , D.C. I will leave here about June 5th and go by Florida and Asheville to Washington- will spend about a week there. Wish to check over manuscript withretwhere I have more material. Hope to be ready for the printer by next December.

Yours sincerely.

* Do not have at all N. A. Sikur

The Herbarium of August J. Breitung

(0-10-11

PLANTS OF SASKATCHEWAN

August J. Breitung, Coll.

No.

April 16, 1941

Mr. August J. Breitung McKague, Saskatchewan

Dear Mr. Breitung:

Your letter regarding exchange of herbarium specimens is at hand. I shall be glad to exchange plants with you and will appreciate any species you may send. I am sending you, via prepaid express, a package containing 248 specimens. This includes 25 species of Solidago.

Some of my specimens are poor and I shall be glad to have you send me approximately 200 in exchange. Please feel under no obligation to send them by any specified time.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

HCF and

Columbia University in the City of New York

April 18, 1941

Prof. Ray C. Friesner Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Prof. Friesner:

An assistantship in this department will be open during the next academic year, 1941-1942. The teaching will consist mostly of assisting in the general course in elementary botany and probably of helping with some work in ecology and perhaps morphology. It will be preferable to have the candidate interested in some phase of morphology for his research. The stipend is \$1000, plus free tuition. The appointment is made for one year, subject to renewal if all are satisfied, and may continue for the normal time required to complete the work for the doctorate. If there is anyone in your department whom you would care to have considered for this position, will you please ask him to submit a transcript of his record, recommendations, and a recent photograph?

Sincerely yours,

EBM:b

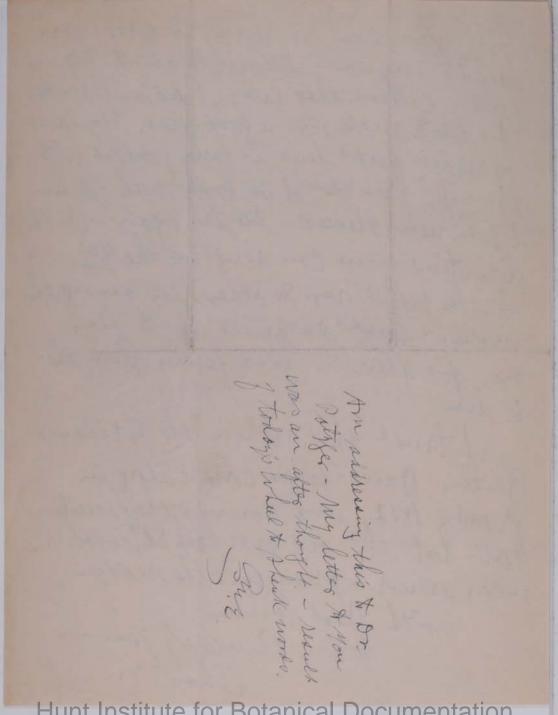
Edwin B. Matzke

Kokomo, Ivdiava, Apr. 18. 1941. from Ex. My Sear Dr. Friesner: I made a trip to the Sheik woods today and stood the wheel side better than I expected - a good wind to face coming home and a mile of rocky roads. The usual spring flavels are there. I was certain Hot I could get storted on those Aquores enclosed by wire - But strange & Day -- believe me I couldn't find a single state! I thought the N live was about 100 ft. P. J serie + stroight west - I made a slav trip west - then back - last then west ofair but never found a single wire. The only plant your up to cover up one are Dutchwars bruches - a good deuse potch here & there . May be Evans slipped back you for the key - 1. Distance for N. fewel. - 2. distance rom E. line to 1st Agress + 3, Distance apart.

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If well statel it will surely be laster - frell I was chaggined- flatherfasted not & find a wire - I looked Carefully - True they use not losely seen. They were put pretty close or tow. - I remember & raising several that were almost under the leaves - I had pencil- book along - but never made a scrately Its early. Plenty of time. Of the flowering plants I think I knew all - i. E. the larly ones - y some I late ones- by leaves. These would solve them. belies as the weeks pass, I had hoped to get storted + never dreamed of such a 1000 failure Of course my eyes are boll - I had a date once to had to Coucel it - Jewers health onerves wer below normal. Hoda brok in Feb-Meh. - Firstly got I tooth out. - my lors worked m. Then latent Am. 1, a slight Cold, row throat + cough. week. In diffy I read frethy well to the love distant + the ground beneath me or nearns that is indistance. - Don't know whether glasses can remark this wast - May be congenital - or "in the head" - high blood pressure. That may account for bash of my great failure. Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

If my eyes - or nerves or cerebrain Loesist improve - All not be able to see any find + Collect they way I did in 1939-1940 I'd like to mole 1941 a good year, My lover the upper part that I so body need. - when I get new glosses - I'll try again - In the meantime - you can send me the Key. I also went ver & other line among the moples. Wash't surprised not & find any for this live was farther from the S. line, I trust that when the Feriesner. Buttles Band - Wordon Cornes along in fronty 1812; and sounds the familier tool-tool that old grandfrop Et with his 2-con armor + press will be ready -With Best Wishes, Very Dincerely Jours Chas m. St



Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

| HOMY A BAICAN REACHES |
|--|
| Locality of Collection: |
| State |
| County |
| Distance direction |
| from nearest town or Post Office to site |
| of collection. |
| Town (or P.O.) is: |
| |
| Approx. elevation |
| Habitet (check): |
| () side top |
| |
| () Rolling upland |
| () Steep slope |
| () Bottom lands |
| () Flatroods |
| Height of Trecft |
| Abundance in area |
| |
| This specimen collected from |
| (check): () Top of tree |
| () hiddle brand es Botton branches |
| () Sotton branches |
| 7 Y X 2000 |
| and in () Full Sun |
| () Part Shade |
| () Full Shade |
| 1212 3 1 2 2 |
| Collector's number |
| Date |
| |
| Notes |
| |
| *************************************** |
| |
| Collector's Name and Address: |
| *************************************** |
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| *************************************** |
| |
| Return to: W. H. Camp, New York Botoni- |
| nol Carden Beather D. |
| cal Garden, Fordham Branch P. C., New York, N. Y. |
| non lorny ne 1. |
| |

THE NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN

BRONX PARK (FORDHAM BRANCH P. Q.)

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VICE-PRESIDENTS
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DIRECTOR WILLIAM J. ROBBINS TREASURER ARTHUR M. ANDERSON

April 18, 1941.

Mr. Ray C. Friesner Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

My dear Mr. Friesner:-

It has recently been recognized that the problem of the American Beeches (Fagus) is somewhat more complicated than generally expressed in our current treatments. As is usual with widespread and common plants, our herbaria do not contain an abundance of critically collected material, at least not in sufficient quantity to arrive at any definite conclusion concerning the ancestral forms and their more recent migrations. We are attempting a definitive study of the various forms of the American Beech and therefore ask that you cooperate in this undertaking by making collections from your region, or those easily accessible to you, during the current field season.

Finding that beech flowers vary considerably from region to region in the United States and Canada we are especially desirous of having flowering branches with their immature leaves and fruiting branches with mature leaves, both collected from the same tree. If you can find opportunity to do us this favor, we suggest that the trees be marked in some manner so that there is no possibility of confusion between the Spring (flowering) and late Summer or Autumn (fruiting) collections from several individual trees. This matter is exceedingly important for two forms, superficially similar but quite distinct on careful study, may often be found in close association.

Also, if the trees which you have selected for flowering material do not bear fruit this autumn, please do not throw the flowering material away, but collect the sterile branches with their mature leaves, merely noting that the flowers did not set fruit. Such collections may shed a great deal of light on the known spotty nature of sterility in Fagus.

Then, there is another matter which might be watched. Are certain trees in your locality notably later in coming into flower than others, due regard being taken for exposure, etc.? It is altogether possible these may represent different genetic types and

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

should be included in the collections. Differences in bark and twig color are also frequent indicators of genetic group-differences, these in turn being correlated with flower, fruit, and leaf characters.

And again; if the press of duties makes it impossible for you to obtain both flowering and fruiting material, do not hesitate to make the collections at any time during the field season when the opportunity is afforded. We are anxious to get material from anywhere, in any stage of development, and in as large a quantity as possible, for we are primarily interested in the spread of variation within large populations.

The field labels, sent for your convenience, are to assist in standardizing our data. If more can be used, they will be gladly furnished on application. Pencil, rather than ink, will work best on the labels.

We will be glad to reimburse you for your postal costs on the shipments. Also, an analysis of your material will be furnished at the completion of the study. We therefore suggest that you keep numbered duplicates of your material if you care to follow up the problem.

Sincerely yours,

W. H. Camp.

WHC /BP

P.S. It is possible that there are no beeches in your immediate vicinity, or easily available. It is, however, likely that your field work will take you into some area where material may be found. Such collections, in addition to the regular study of their genetic type will often yield valuable outpost stations in the distribution of the genus.

problem but maybe you can take a little time off to soutch a few feel specimens,

April 18, 1941 Dr. W. A. Silveus 832 Cambridge Oval San Antonio, Texas Dear Dr. Silveus: Your letter regarding return of specimens is at hand. The specimens have not arrived yet, but no doubt will be here in a day or so. I am returning the stamps because we are amply repaid by specimens you have sent us in the past. Of the list you mention as not being in flower we would be glad to have the following, in case it is convenient for you to collect them. Panicum helleri: we have no material of this species
P. oligosanthes: we have, but not from Texas
Bromus tenensis: we have no specimens
Melica nitens: we have, but not from Texas The others we have including Texas specimens. We shall be looking forward to the purchase of a copy of your revised Sincerely yours, Ray C. Friesner RCF:mb

April 22, 1941

Dr. W. H. Camp New York Botanical Garden Bronx Park (Fordham Branch P. O.) New York, New York

Dear Dr. Camp:

Your communication regarding the collection of material of Farus grandifolia is at hand. Immediately after receipt of your letter yesterday, I went out on our campus and collected material in full flower from three trees. This material is now in the drier and I will try to get similar material from other trees here and from as many other parts of the state as I can.

Whiless I hear from you to the contrary I shall hold the early material until I can match it with the later material from the same tree. I collected abundant number of specimens from each tree and so could send some now and hold others for correlation if it were of any advantage to you.

Please don't take time to acknowledge this unless you wish some of the material now.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF anh

April 22, 1941 Professor Edwin B. Matzke Department of Botany Columbia University New York, Hew York Dear Dr. Matzke: Your letter regarding an assistantship in your department for next year is at hand. I am sorry that we do not have any students graduating this year who could qualify for this opening. This is an off-year for us in this regard, but next year we will have at least three, or perhaps four, high calibre students graduating with major in botany. If you should have an opening then we would be glad to recommend one or more of them for your consideration. I appreciate the honor you bestow upon us in writing regarding this opening. Sincerely yours, Say C. Friesner

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DIRECTOR

TREASURER ARTHUR M. ANDERSON

April 25, 1941

Dr. R. C. Friesner, Dept. of Botany, Butler University, Indianapolis, Ind.

My dear Friesner:

No, it is not necessary to send any of the material at the present time, but I can't possibly let such a thoughtful and time-saving gesture as yours go unheeded. I therefore write only to thank you for your kindness and to express to you our indebtedness for the trouble to which you have already gone and-being without conscience-the hope that you will be further inconvenienced in the matter!! In short, in the population analysis which we are undertaking, it is our hope to see as much material from as many localities as possible.

Cordially yours,

WHC/MM

A.H.Camp; Assistant Curator