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About the Institute

The Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, a research division of Carnegie Mellon University, specializes in the history of botany and all aspects of plant science and serves the international scientific community through research and documentation. To this end, the Institute acquires and maintains authoritative collections of books, plant images, manuscripts, portraits and data files, and provides publications and other modes of information service. The Institute meets the reference needs of botanists, biologists, historians, conservationists, librarians, bibliographers and the public at large, especially those concerned with any aspect of the North American flora.

Hunt Institute was dedicated in 1961 as the Rachel McMasters Miller Hunt Botanical Library, an international center for bibliographical research and service in the interests of botany and horticulture, as well as a center for the study of all aspects of the history of the plant sciences. By 1971 the Library's activities had so diversified that the name was changed to Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation. Growth in collections and research projects led to the establishment of four programmatic departments: Archives, Art, Bibliography and the Library.

January 3, 1939

Mr. Benjamin W. Douglass Hickory Hill Trevlac, Indiana

Dear Mr. Douglass:

Thank you very much for your letter of last week regarding your photographs and negatives and other types of nature subjects. We have looked over those that you have sent and find that they will be very valuable to us in our conservation and in our ecology classes. As soon as we find it possible, we will try to make a trip to your home at Trevlac to look over this material. I am sure that we can make use of a great deal of it and we will be only too glad to give it an organized place in our laboratory.

If you will look over the titles on the backs of our last Botanical Studies and make a list by volume and number of the papers which you lack or which you wish for any reason, we will be glad to send them to you.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF:VC

January 3, 1939

Dr. Arthur T. Evans Miami University Oxford, Ohio

Dear Dr. Evans:

Your note and circular regarding your proposed trip to Alaska this summer is at hand. I am pleased to post the circular, and will be glad to recommend anyone who may come to my attention as being interested. So far as I know at present, there are none of our students who would be able to make the trip. I am sure that it would be an excellent experience for atudents, especially those expecting to engage in the teaching of geography or natural history.

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Sincerely yours.

Ray C. Friesner RCF:VC Ray C. Friesher

STATE OF NEW JERSEY AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

J. G. LIPMAN. DIRECTOR NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J.

January 5, 1939

Prof. Ray C. Friesner Dept. of Botany Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

My dear Prof. Friesner:

I am in receipt of your letter of January 3 and want to thank you for your courtesy in sending me the papers dealing with your work on pollen analysis. I would greatly appreciate it if you could send me a typewritten copy of the method that you are now using for the preparation of permanent slides. We obtained rather satisfactory results by the use of Erdtman's method.

Very sincerely yours,

Selman a. Waxsman

MICROBIOLOGIST

SAW: HK

Send mimeo copy of Pollen directions.

BOOKS

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA
PHILADELPHIA, PA., U. S. A.

ISSUED, BEGINNING WITH THE LITERATURE OF 1926, WITH THE COOPERATION OF BIOLOGISTS GENERALLY.

PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNION OF AMERICAN BIOLOGICAL SOCIETIES

January 6 1 9 3 9

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Butler College Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear Dr. Friesner:

I was very sorry not to have an opportunity to meet you at the Richmond meetings. I had looked forward to a visit for a number of reasons.

One prominent reason was that the recurrence of the annual meetings recalled very vividly the unhappy circumstances of last year and the recollection came by way of contrast; for this year our group went to the Association meetings and put on and exhibited a booth and discussed our affairs with the national societies in an atmosphere so different from the atmosphere of defeat and dispair of a year ago that the difference would seem almost beyond belief. It was pleasant under these circumstances to recall those who, like yourself, gave us such marvelous support and encouragement a year ago. I think that as long as I live I shall have a particularly kind feeling for those who stood by us in what was, after all, a crisis.

The plan of sectional issuance for the sake of reaching individual subscribers seems to be definitely a success. Also, the librarians and the biological industries have responded in a most cordial fashion to the ending of last year's unfortunate compulsory subsidy plan. The flat \$25 per year subscription rate pleases them and particularly pleasing is the fact that no attempt is being made to obtain their support by coercion. The same spirit prevails with the national societies. I believe that we will never again be compelled to use any strong argument toward getting the societies to tax their members or otherwise give support to the ABSTRACTS. We were glad to get all the support that would be given, without pressure, during this coming year, but no attempt was made at Richmond to line up any unwilling society.

At the same time our financial problem remains. This year is a critical year. We expect the new set-up to work, but we have incurred considerable expense in arranging for it and we are desperately trying again to obtain funds from some of the richer of the industrial concerns. Dr. Friesner (2)

A plan for our trying for financial support by biological industries is under consideration. A synopsis of it will be sent to you within a few days. If you could take the time to read it critically and express your opinion of it, and if possible discuss it with others, I would be very appreciative of your advice and comment.

Last year you mentioned the possibility that the Eli Lilly Company, or possibly Mr. J. K. Lilly, might be willing to subsidize BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS to a certain extent. Do you believe that the possibility still exists. You will recall that I relayed your message to Dr. Avery last year and he turned thumbs down, believing that we should fight out our battle for the support of individual members and their societies, and not seek salvation by the easier way. We have done so, but the new Board of Trustees is more receptive to outside support.

John E. Flynn

JEF mce

January 10, 1939

Exchange Manager Lund Botanical Association Lund, Sweden

Dear Sir:

Your catalog of exchange material reached us today. We look with favor upon the idea of becoming a member of your exchange, but do not have any specimens available at this time. We would be glad to collect material during the coming season to offer to your exchange.

In preparation for this we would like to ask regarding the number of specimens of each species you would be likely to care for, provided, of course, that they do not show in your catalog, from our particular region. Our material could probably not be gotten ready for your exchange of next October, but we could have it ready for the following year; that is, we could be in a position to submit an "oblata" list sometime in February or March of 1940.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF:VC

BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

ISSUED. BEGINNING WITH THE LITERATURE OF 1926, WITH THE COOPERATION OF BIOLOGISTS GENERALLY. PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNION OF AMERICAN BIOLOGICAL SOCIETIES

January 11 1 9 3 9

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Department of Botany Butler University Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear Dr. Friesner:

Now that sectional publication is off the docket and co-operative relations with a number of the national biological societies are being worked out, we are giving consideration to what our next move in building up BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS should be. One of the most interesting suggestions has been that our next move should be to explore the possibilities of getting grants from some of the industries; or, at least, of increasing our revenue through industrial subscriptions. In general I am inclined to agree with this suggestion. I think that BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS has a real service to offer the biological industries.

The advisability of our going out after the support of the biological industries has been under consideration for several years and has been the subject of many conversations. The attached memorandum represents the first attempt to set down on paper some of the thoughts expressed in these conversations.

Ultimately, I think, some philanthropist or foundation will recognize the value of the ABSTRACTS. In the meantime we will work toward developing an abstracting service that will most all reasonable expectations and reach individual subscribers as well as institutions; and we need to make the sorvice so useful that it will be indispensable to the industries.

I would be very glad to learn what you think of the idea and to get any suggestions you care to offer.

Sincerely yours.

John E Flynn

JEF mce

January 13, 1939

U. S. Department of Interior Washington, D. C.

Gentlemen:

Will you please send me a list of bulletins and other materials available on "Safety and Accidents" as soon as possible?

Very truly yours,

ROF.VC

Ray C. Friesner

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

January 18, 1959

Dr. John E. Flynn University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Dear Dr. Plynn:

I am sorry to be so slow in answering your letters of January 6 and 11. They caught me in the midst of our advising period for enrollment for next semester and so have had to remain unanswered until now.

I should think that the idea of developing an American Institute of Biology is not only very good but the need for such is very great. I feel confident that industrial concerns, research laboratories, college and university laboratories, are all so cognigant of their dependence upon keeping abreast of new information that support would not be difficult to secure if the proper approaches are made.

The Eli Lilly Company maintains an entire new building for sole use in research and I am confident support could be secured from them either for the Biological Institute or for Biological Abstracts as now maintained. Mr. Eli Lilly is thoroughly alive to scientific research. As a matter of fact, he was president of the Indiana Academy of Science for 1938. He maintains, at his own personal expense, a corps of research workers in Archaeology. So I feel confident that he would look with favor upon supporting such a project as Biological Abstracts if the proper approaches were made. Mr. John S. Wright, also of the Lilly Company is one of Mr. Lilly's most trusted advisers in things of a scientific nature and should by all means be approached before Mr. Lilly is approached.

· Your reply to my question regarding where to begin abstracting reached me this morning. Since our first correspondence, I have taken some new obligations which require three nights per week so that I shall be able to make headway only slowly, but I shall do the best I can. Sincorely yours,

RCF:VC

Ray C. Friesner

BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY BOWLING GREEN, OHIO

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

January 21, 1939

Professor R. C. Friesner, Department of Botany, Butler University, Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear Professor Friesner:

I have heard that Butler University is undergoing a reorganization or is at least studying the situation, and also that there is a report, preliminary or otherwise, relative to your studies or action. As chairman of a committee on Aims and Curricula at our own institution, I would be very much interested in such report or at least what you are thinking or doing, if such is available. Could you communicate my request to the person in charge of this activity, with the request that he communicate with me directly. We have been studying the preliminary report of the University of Indiana. Rumor has it that Purdue University is also conducting a study. Perhaps this activity is state wide. If you have had a plan in operation, even if but for a short time, we would like to hear about its success.

I still look back on the fine afternoon we spent in your laboratories last Christmas time. We are still mulling over the building plans for our proposed new building. With the sudden loss of our new president during the holidays, we do not know just where we are at. I am sure that it will be some time before we can show you through the completed structure.

Hoping that this finds you active and well, and still enjoying your work, I am

Sincerely yours,

Chas. H. Otis

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
WASHINGTON

SOIL MICROBIOLOGY

January 30, 1939.

Prof. Ray C. Friesner, Butler University, Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear Sir:

Although the material in this letter does not pertain directly to your work, it is possible that you may be of assistance to me in settling a few questions regarding the article entitled, "Bacteria in the roots of Gleditsia triacanthos, L", by Gladys M. Friesner in the Proceedings of the Indiana Academy of Science 34: 215-224, 1925.

Was this work carried any farther than indicated in the above mentioned paper? If so, are the results available and from what source?

Is the organism which Friesner isolated available at the present time?

Would it be possible to obtain samples of <u>Gleditsia tria-canthos</u>, <u>L</u>. showing typical root swellings as described by Friesner?

I have been attempting to isolate organisms from the roots of this legume and in most samples I have not found the swellings described by Friesner. Any information you may be able to send me will be greatly appreciated.

Yours very truly,

Lewis T. Leonard, Bacteriologist.

February 8, 1939

Dr. Lewis T. Leonard, Bacteriologist United States Department of Agriculture Bureau of Plant Industry Division of Soil Microbiology Washington, D. C.

Dear Dr. Leonard:

I have your letter regarding the work done by Gladys M. Fricaner on "Bacteria in the roots of Gladitsia". I am sorry that the organisms which she claims to have isolated from the roots of this tree are no longer under culture in our laboratory.

Shortly after the completion of this work she had a siege of illness and has not returned to the laboratory for work since. She has several times said that she would like to go on with this sort of work but has so far not been able to do it.

It may be possible sometime this spring for me to return to the location where the original seedlings were dug, and if so, I might be able to send you some of the seedlings for your future study.

Very truly yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF:VC

BOTANICAL MUSEUM OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY

OAKES AMES, Director; Research Professor of Botany F.TRACY HUBBARD, Assistant and Librarian CHARLES SCHWEINFURTH, Research Associate LOUIS C. BIERWEILER, Curator of Botanical Collections ALBERT F. HILL, Research Assistant



PAUL A. VESTAL, Research Curator, Instructor W.C. DARRAH, Research Curator of Paleobotany Louis O. Williams, Research Associate HOWARD J. ALLGAIER, Printer

> Oxford Street Cambridge, Massachusetts

> > Tipularia Floyd Co. Please fed free to annotate at will

FEBRUARY 9. 1939

Dr. R. C. Friesner Department of Botany Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Dr. Friesner:

I am completing this spring a dissertation on the orchids of the Southeastern United States and would like very much to include in my manuscript any records which you might have in your herbarium.

Would it be possible for you to send me on loan for a short time your <u>orchid specimens</u> from the following states: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, North Carolina, Mississippi, Couth Carolina, and Tennessee?

I am enclosing a list, for your convenience, of the orchids which I have found to grow in one or more of the above states. Please make any shipments to me express, COD, care of Mr. Charles Schweinfurth.

Thank you for your cooperation and help in this

matter.

prepare to

Sincerely yours,

Sonovan &, Carrell 37741 Donovan S. Correll 175910 44050 289910 17544 174492 34613 424300 44100-177690 738- 44098 34630 ~ 26453 44099 134014 22687 22329

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

bracteata (Coeloglossum bracteatum or var. bracteatum)

quinqueseta repens

Harrisella porrecta

leucophia (Blephariglottis)

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Hexalectris spicata (H. aphylla)
Ionopsis utriculariodies
Isotria affinis (Pogonia affinis)
        verticillata (Pogonia verticillata)
Lepanthes Harrissii (Lepanthopsis melanantha)
Liparis elata
        lillifolia
Listera australis
        convallarioides
        cordata
        reniformis (L. Smallii)
Macradenia lutescens
Maxallaria sessilis (M. crassifolia)
Malaxis brachypoda
        spicata
        unifolia
Oncidium carthaginense
         floridanum
         luridum (O. undulatum)
        variegatum
Orchis spectabilis
Pleurothallis gelida
Pogonia ophioglossoides
Poly rrhiza Lindenii (Dendrophylax Lindenii)
Polystachya luteola (P. minuta)
Ponthieva Brittonae
          racemosa (P. glandulosa)
Prescottia oligantha
Spiranthes Beckii (Ibidium Beckii, I. simples or S. simplex)
           cernua ( "
                           cernuum, Gyrostachys often used for Spiranthes)
40
           Granichoides (Cyclopogon cranichoides)
                       (Ibidium elatum)
           floridana
                               floridanum)
           gracilis
                               gracilis)
                         12
           laciniata
                                laciniatum)
           longilabris ( "
           lucayana (Mesadenus lucayanus)
           odorata (Ibidium odoratum)
           ovalis
                             ovale)
                       11
           praecox
                      Tt.
           tortilis (
                             tortile)
                       TD:
           vernalis (
                             vernale)
Stenorrhynchus orchioides (Spiranthes orchioides)
Tipularia discolor (T. unifolia)
Triphora cubensis
                       (Pogonia cubensis)
         trianthophora (
                              trianthophora or P. pendula?
Tropidia polystachya
Vanilla articulata
        Eggersii
        fragrans (V. planifdlia or V. Vanilla)
       phaeantha
Zeuxine strateumatica
(Also any unidentified material from the southeast which you might
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Thanks, D. S. Correll

not have included in this list from the southeast.)

have in your herbarium, or anything - any species - which you might

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

WASHINGTON

SOIL MICROSIOLOGY

February 10, 1939

Dr. Ray C. Friesner, Department of Botany, Butler University, Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear Doctor Friesner:

Thanks for the information in your letter of February 8th concerning bacteria in the roots of Gleditsis. If not too inconvenient, I would appreciate some roots of seedlings of this legume from the location Miss (?) Friesner obtained those with which she worked, when conditions are satisfactory for digging them.

Yours very truly,

Lewis T. Leonard, Bacteriologist.

INDIANA UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY BLOOMINGTON, IND., U.S.A.

February 11, 1939.

Dr. Ray C. Friesner, Butler University, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Dear Dr. Friesner:

I quote the following from a letter which I have just received from Dr. Avery, Secretary of the Botanical Society of America, in answer to my inquiry as to where the summer meeting of the Society will be held this year: "Summer meetings are usually planned by the Vice-President of the Society. Dr. Fernald will be more than glad to have invitations or aid. Should you have any ideas in this connection please send them along, and I will see that he gets them. He is not very well, and we must make every attempt to save his strength. If you would care to consider the possibility of inviting the Society to hold a summer meeting with your local group or somewhere else in Indiana, it would be all to the good."

I had no thought of Indiana as a possible meeting place, but the idea seems good. I am writing to Dr. Yunckers asking his opinion and suggesting that the Academy extend the invitation as sponsor of the meeting if it were thought advisable to ask the group to meet here. I shall also write to Dr. Loew since he was elected chairman of the taxonomic group for next year and would, I suppose, plan our informal summer meeting.

In many ways it seems to me particularly appropriate that we invite them. If we do so, I should think that all who have done any sort of taxonomic or other field work in the state should put their heads together and work out a good plan. What do you think of it?

Very sincerely,

Paul Weatherwax

Paul Weatherwax.

PW: DW

Inchanafolis, Feb 12,1939

Frofessos Fisiesnes. Butter sumburdy Justianapolis Ind.

fleas old Journes of am ma fack of trentle with a fin Botanuck which & would like to have the family names of, I went to the Insary and carne away without my hisults, they have not got DI small & they have Blotton But this lot does not occur in His monunedany Pleas give me the family names of the list which efact The livo Plants & left with you to Be damed in Jan for may have them at the standard stroubson Rural St By the Railroad of you desire the solidage Reip it, But I would like to have the 31ºass. If you know of any one who would like to buy Some mounted Plants Send them to all I have about one thousand from of y mostly which I bought I Kept about one thousand but do not want los many duplicates 1 Is the bombridge Betenned Supply co still in Busines and if so whate all they located , thy mounting paper is Awaiting for favor. I seman forus vay Thuly Indianapoles and.

February 13, 1939

Dr. Charles H. Otis Department of Biology Bowling Green State University Bowling Green, Ohio

Dear Dr. Otis:

Your letter of January 21 requesting information regarding aims and activities, etc. has had to lie unanswered because it came in the midst of our advising period and opening of the new semester when I do not have a spare minute.

I happen to be chairman of our Curriculum Counttee and can, therefore, write you first hand regarding our work.

Last year the Committee spent the entire year in making plans for the organization of a General College which would cover the first two years of college work and through which all students would go before entering any other college of the University. I am sending under a separate cover the mimeographed material we had prepared for this. The proposal has been tabled by the President because it would have involved the addition of a new Dean for whom there was no money available.

I am also sending you our mimcographed material dealing with aims and objectives for the College of Liberal Arts. This material has been approved by the faculty.

Finally, I am sending our material on "Pre-career" or "Special Interest" curricula. This latter is only in a tentative state. It has not even been approved by the Curriculum Committee as a whole. It is intended that the various departments shall submit their criticisms after which a final report will be made. I judge we will publish these special curricula in a special leaflet form for distribution to students and prospective students.

In case you have any questions to ask or you think I can be of any service to you further, please do not hesitate to write.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF.VC

February 14, 1959

Dr. Faul Weatherwax Indiana University Bloomington, Indiana

Dear Dr. Weatherwax:

I have your letter regarding a summer field meeting of the Botanical Society of America. I think it would be a most excellent thing if we could plan such a meeting for Indiana, and you can rest assured that we will do all we can at Butler to help the matter along.

I am sure that under Mr. Deam's direction and your own help the ship could be guided to most profitable places, and some of the eastern folks would learn again that there is something west of the Alleghenies.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF:VC

February 16, 1939

Mr. William Rhoades
Indiana School for the Blind
Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Mr. Rhoades:

The list of plants for which you wished the family names came Tuesday. In my spare moments I have hunted up the information and I am enclosing it with this letter. You will find that there are five names for which I could not find the families. Perhaps you might look at the names again and see whether any of them may have been misspelled. Since they are plants that are not familiar to me, I could not detect them in case of any misspelling.

The specimens which you left with me some time ago for determination are still lying on my table unopened. This is due to the fact that I have been so rushed with other things that it has not been possible to get to them. I shall take care of them at the earliest possible opportunity.

Very sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

DOD - VO

File under Gray Herbarnens. February 16, 1939 Mr. Donovan S. Correll Botanical Museum Hervard University Cambridge, Massachusetts Dear Mr. Correll: Your letter requesting orchid specimens in our herbarium from certain southern states is at hand. I had one of the herbarium assistants hunt out the material yesterday and I am sending it under separate cover. You will find that we do not have much material in our herbarium on this family from the South. I hope you will feel perfectly free to annotate the sheets at will. I notice a specimen of Tipularia in the set and, while you did not ask for Indiana material, I am constrained to mention the fact that this species reaches southern Indiana. So far as I know there has been no published reference to this fact except a statement in one of Dr. Bucy Braum's ecological papers. Her statement is based upon the specimen in our herbarium. In case you should cars to see it for verification, inassauch as this is probably the northern limits of its range, I shall be glad to send it to you, since we are not using these specimens at present. Very truly yours, Ray C. Fricaner ROF:VO Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

St. Norbert College

Mest De Pere. Mis.

Office of the Dean

Feb. 17, 1939.

Dr. Ray C. Friesner, Butler University, Indianapolis, Indiana.

My dear Dr. Friesner:

We have shipped you by prepaid Railway Express Agency today a package of 175 herbarium specimens.

We regret very much that our limited collection does not permit us to match your generous shipment of 210 specimens which we received last Fall.

However, we hope that we can partly make up for it due to the fact that all our specimens are already mounted. We realize that this is not the proper thing but all our material had been mounted before we checked up on it. The specimens are all arranged in systematic order from ferns to composites.

We trust you will be so kind as to call our attention to any "boners" in identifications. Buch of the work was done by advanced students, and I may have overlooked checking some carefully enough. I have given up attempting to combine executive duties as dean, and professor with cytology. As a cytologist turned taxonomist I have a lot to learn.

Sincerely, yours,

Rev. Anselm W. Koef

AMK/vh.

Butler University

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA

OFFICE OF THE BUTLER ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

February 18, 1939

Dr. Ray Friesner Head of Botany Department Butler University

Dear Dr. Friesner,

As a member of the Promotion Staff I am interested in receiving information from each department in Butler. When calling on prospects in regard to the possibility of their attending Butler next year the question often is presented of what vocation they will select and what courses of study. I would like to know what different fields of work are open to majors in your department. Just what will a student be prepared to do when he completes his four year course? Do you help place your major students when they graduate?

Please send me this information as soon as you can. We are alresdy contacting high school seniors.

Sincerely yours,

maryony Jechiel

February 27th, 1939

Prof. Ray C. Friesner, Butler University, Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Prof. Friesner:

Here are a few things which I need to fill the lacunae in my herbarium. Perhaps you can pick up some of them on your field trips:

Panicum albemarlense
Deamii
Leersia lenticularis
Muhlenbergia brachyphyllav
capillaris
Eleocharis melanocarpa
equisetoides
Hemicarpha micrantha
Drummondi
Trillium sessile
Aristida ramosissima

Carere treata Stand -

Mr. Deam writes me about a contemplated 1939 fall trip similar to last year's fine affair, but longer. I hope I may be able to join it for a few days anyway and renew the fine acquaintances I made last year. He thinks now his Flora will not be ready until Sept. or possibly Octo He writes as though he were an old tired-out man, for which I am very sorry; I became quite attached to him the few days we were together.

Hope you came through the winter in good shape and that we can be mutually helpful in further exchanges. One of my first trips this season will be to Joliet. Ill. which is one of two known stations for Actinea herbacea. Dr. Hufford, Sup't of Schools of Joliet, is to keep me posted so that I may drive down when it is in anthesis.

With all good wishes to yourself and Mr Harmon, I am

Sincerely yours;

S C Wadmond

Delavan Wisconsin

February 27, 1939

Reverend A. M. Keefe Dean, St. Norbert College West dePere, Wisconsin

Dear Reverend Keefe:

Your shipment of 175 herbarium specimens reached us in excellent condition a few days ago. I have looked over the specimens rather harriedly because time would not permit a more careful inspection, but I did not find any identification incorrect. I shall be glad to inform you if we should run across any supposed errors. We are very much pleased with the high quality of your specimens and are very glad to call the exchange square in view of the fact that all of your specimens were mounted.

Very sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF:VC

BOTANICAL MUSEUM OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY

OAKES AMES, Director; Research Professor of Botany F.Tracy Hubbard, Assistant and Librarian Charles Schweinfurth, Research Associate Louis C. Birnweiler, Curator of Botanical Collections Albert F. Hill, Research Assistant



PAUL A. VESTAL, Research Curator, Instructor W.C. DARRAH, Research Curator of Paleobolany LOUIS O. WILLIAMS, Research Associate HOWARD J. ALLGAIRR, Printer

> Oxford Street Cambridge, Massachusetts February 27, 1939

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Department of Botany Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Dr. Friesner:

let me know.

Thank you for the loan of orchid specimens. I am returning them to you today.

I appreciate your offering to send me the <u>Tipularia</u> specimen. However, since I have already seen a record of this species from Indiana it will not he necessary to see another one.

If I can ever be of service to you please

Sincerely yours,

Donovan S. Correll

Donavan S. Carrell

February 28, 1939

Mr. William Rhoades Indiana School for the Blind Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Mr. Rhoades:

Thank you very much for the specimen of Kuhnisteria pinnata which you send one day last week. I am not surprised that you should think that this belongs to the Compositae. As a matter of fact, however, it really is a member of the Leguminoseae. You probably will recall that there are a few other members of this family in which the flowers occur in heads subtended by involucres; for example, clover, Petalostemon, and some others.

The species for which you ask the family in your note of last week, namely Siphonichia diffusa, belongs to the family Illecebraceae according to the Gray's Manual treatment of this family. According to Torre and Harmes "International List of Families and Generic Names" this species belongs to the Carophyllaceae. According to Small it belongs to the family Corrigiolaceae, so you can have your choice.

I am glad to be of service to you now and at any time in the future.

Very sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

RCF:VC

March 3, 1939

Miss Marjorie Zechiel Promotion Staff Butler University

Dear Miss Zechiel:

We do all in our power to help place graduates of Butler University who major in Botany. We have very few of our major students at present without positions. The following table complete to June 1938 shows the types of positions now held by our graduates. A second table for which work in Butler prepares or toward which work can be begun but final preparation must be completed either in graduate or professional schools.

In case there is any individual for whom a special conference with me would help, such as advising for any specific career, I shall be glad to cooperate with you.

Sincerely yours,

RCF:VC

Ray C. Friesner

Table I

Types of positions now being held by Butler graduates who majored in botany

Teacher in College or University Teacher in High School Teacher in Grade School Technical Assistant in College or University Research Director Experiment Station Bacteriologist in Commercial Laboratory Microbiologist in Research Institute Microscopist in Commercial Laboratory Microscopist in Canning Factory Florist Technician in Hospital Science Editor of Encyclopedia Horticulturist in Mursery Plant Pathologist, U. S. Bureau Plant Industry Principal in Public School Natural Park Historian Sanitary Engineer Camp Naturalist in Summer Camp Nature Guide in State Park Assistant in U. S. Forest Service Assistant Librarian in Science Library Scientific Adviser Wisconsin Conservation Department Director of Conservation Work in Opio Parmer Social Service Work

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Table II

Other fields of interest for which work in botany in Butler University will prepare

Agriculture

Agronomy

Biochemistry

Bacteriology

Biophysics

Botamical Research

Camp Directing

Conservation, U. S. Service

Dairying

Forestry

Floriculture

Greenhouse Management

Horticulture

Landscape Architecture

Museum Work

Pharmacy

Plant Pathology

Plant Breeding

Public Health

Dear Dr. Wadwond:

Your letter with a few herbarium desiderata is at hand. I have checked over our reserve material and find that I am able to sand you five of the species needed, viz.

Panicum albemarlense Leorsia lenttoularis Muhlenbergia brachphylla Aristida ramosissima Trillium sessile

I we also sending you a specimen of Carox picta which is a sedge of very restricted distribution but very abundant in the knobs of southern Indiana. In case you already have this specimen, either use this one for trading or destroy it for we have plenty.

Of course we will be glad to send you theother specimens on your list we run across them, but since none of us are primarily interested in Cyperaceae, we may not run across them.

Mr. Deam has aged a great deal as a result of the work on his flora; but I feel pretty certain that we can make a different man of him as soon as the Flora is off his mind. At any rate, Dr. Potzger and I are going to see to it that he gets out into the field alot because he has always been generous in his time to help us when we wanted him to go with us on special trips. We can have a lot of these special trips in store,

There is some prospect of having the field meeting of the Botanical Society of American in Indiana this summer. In case we are successful in securing this meeting, we will have an opportunity of more field fellowship. I shall look forward to the time when you may be able to be with us again.

Sincerely yours,

the Manusch in breaking the soils of money the Lange contract the state of the land of the Lande contract the soil of the land of the land

Rokomo, Indiana, Mel. 5, 1939 1812 No Purdum St. or It C Hilliesner: I started a backoge Ayou on Saturday, mostly diplicates, - a few Oratoegus. This genus & Salix I have worked upon by myself. Even if Dean had bassed upon them re would have to work them all over again each year, with a few exceptions. This is true of year I look up herrer species. Home my flora done-ordone at a stock of sheets 7/2 inches high-enough words for a soo b. book. Can't seemen would be about 40-50 \$ - at 5 to a page double-spaced. Bad I can't type - It Could have been typed typed easier than copying

from the original sono scrape Last letter from Deam, Flora was coming thru Ok. - but he feared it would be Sept until in our houds - which means I fear not until top late to use next year. Hove been doing Misc. reading -Last 2 days have been working our 3 short squibs on Crows, funting. Vature magazine. Wild fowl, birds. Friail: te. for Isaac Walton Leogue Column - i. e. if they accept it. Hove richecked on buds, leaf- sears, to a most of tree of shrubs. Planto, tolle some while trips next week for skunk Cabboge - buds; + C. - There's always plenty to seet find - at all seasons, Don't know Just how much would interest me or you. In not planning on going - the Done friends promised me. Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

Wild life Convention in Detroit week or 2 of would have been food, in May ralso about July Aux - doing field work + probably a few doys at Elkharx Then may west of Goldenith in Amorthay
of at fut & Cicottle May. In fret & work the region W. Logousport & L. Cicott utive order so that jit would be easily readable I'd spend the typing money for hips. Dean advised me to Dave my permies for Mackenzies Work on Carex which I'd like to own - the guessed it & be great - Hove too done a lot of work on Clarex - They are excellingly interesting of first as hard, lasily forforten + lasy & get mixel - too often hard to separate. Rydberg - Curall I think I had as much Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

respect for Mackerzie as any me elge. He was a 1.4. city lowyer - I had the firest Library Dean ever paw - the findings leather - perfect. Caren Sol-idogs - Low - a curious mintere. Mearly asold as J.A. Memblands Midland Naturalist - Rubber - gasoline, a specialist in each . - Ha Father & begin with Hope you are having good success with you climate, follen, bog studies These are a distinct contribution & boton - geology - And that one in Hovold Co, especially. I hope to visit it 2-3 times this year - My Miller bog will fore increased interest in & 1939, If you conget up this way you - studelits - Dr. Potzger, - we will see Miller box - + any place else suitable the this is a plant duert.

accepted - as you come & them - I wish & work out a complete List alphabetically from all your lists - to be a port of the flora. It won't miss 800 species very for, Thought I had a 10-toge letter -mind, - horked too steady for post 2-3 days, + am fatigued - So will stop. With Best Wishes Ayon, Prof. Potzger - Prof. Palmer -Vry Tiverely yours. Charles m. El. P.S. Last foolloge was oot, oddy tends I had finished m. No use to keep them. Trust you can use most of them, largely diplicates, Respectfully Respectfully out Hunt Institute for Botanical Documenta

March 11, 1939

Prof. Ray C. Friesner, Department of Botany, Butler University, Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Prof. Friesner:

I am grateful for the six (6) sheets of desiderata which came a few days ago. I had not expected returns so soon. I already had a sheet of Carex picta but I have a botanical correspondent of many years acquaintance to whom I am indebted for many good things, and I know he will be very happy to receive the duplicate which you so kindly sent me.

Glad you have designs on Mr. Deam which, if successful, will help to get his mind off his Flora. It really seems to have become almost an obsession with him.

I hope to see both you and him again this summer. I like that Indiana crowd very much.

Schoerely yours;

S C Wadmond Delavan Wia

SCW/vol

Kokomo Indiana Meh. 12. 1939. 1812 North Purdum St. My Sear Dr. Friener: 'Hour very corded letter Came a few days There is no hurry about that herbarium Apecimens material. Take your time. I hove just begun to get my stuff the typed the "flora" is in 15 big envelopes with I have I dohe - the Reages - 69 typed pages at a cost of 400 not counter forer May be that march morely - not less than 1,000 in all - had better be spent on bus fore to distant places and new books. It all depends upon the literary and recentific value my scribblings, I sent for Potyger a Sample in describing that new Julian vas Aegilops Cylindrica, but never reid a word of comment. That progrette a fair sample for I detailed it much more and perhaps yet more careful with my works. It would have been nice if lack I you

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would have real and verified every word of it - + corrected if necessary or supposed of I preume that Prof. Patyger really did do this It least it should have interesting & its Procese Professor. One idea I had was to fine you a copy when finished. It might be helpful & some future student, or in a way supplement my "weeds! It is guite Ek ia - N. E. individual, - There was a these were nearly all rewritten in 1932 from first fresh specimens. Many were corrected and revised in 1938, 1 Lot was fine news - your northern trips and your willingness to take me along, yes - Hes - I shall be berry Loppy & Tgo along. New territory new Trelos hobitats species - a Chance to be week you and associates - an opportunity to learn at first hand your problems their solution.

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

MEA. I will want to go every time I can - or you hove room, If find only I new species in a try I feel repaid - when I so alone + pay bus The Companionshiphwith scientiststhere is no way to but in words the value of these triple- and the resulting memories. A day with Deam Aug. 5-1935 A day with Potiges May 1937 A short visit all precious memories - And mar 1939 3 Saturdays - June - 2 in Dept + Dime in Movember . These will be Great your kindness. All the specimens get will be yours either here on trips. Some time next surring when here I wont you & look at my Library .-I should have sent you a pastal only - as 'i Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

There is no hurry about the herborium and I hout you for your after to take me to these by regions, Dry Sincerely yours, Club, M. Ek. As always - Best Nrishes & you Dr. Potyger and Faculty -

Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

W. Atlee Burpee Co.

Seed Growers HUNTING PARK AVENUE AT 18TH STREET PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA

FORDHOOK FARMS FLORADALE FARMS

TELEPHONE: SAGAMORE BAGG

Philadelphia, Pa.

March 14. 1939

Professor of Botany Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Sir:

BURPER BUILDINGS

Since sending you seeds of our new Red and Gold Hybrids Marigolds, we thought you might be interested in trying out some of our other new varieties. It is with pleasure, then, that we send you several packets for trial purposes.

Orange Delight and Golden Sunshine require 20 to 21 weeks to come into flower; Spanish Gold about 17 weeks. It might be well to start seeds of these three varieties indoors and set the plants out when weather is suitable for transplanting.

"f it is not asking too much, we would appreciate a line from you in due time telling us just how these different marigolds did for you.

Faithfully yours,

W. ATLEE BURFEE CO.

March 27, 1939.

W. Atlee Burpee Company Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Gentleman:

We have received the seeds of Marigold varieties mentioned in your letter of March 14th and have them all germinating. Those of the Red and Gold Mybrids are all up and ready to be transferred to small pots. We will do our best to keep records of success in our Botanical Garden and report to you next autumn.

Sincerely yours,

Ray C. Friesner

The leaves conside to meetly met contains the contains former of the contains of the contains

Planers received in anne of increas blockers are accommendation of the first party of the format of

TELEPHONE SEDGWICK 3-3200

THE NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN

BRONX PARK (FORDHAM BRANCH P. O.)
NEW YORK, N. Y.

PRESIDENT JOSEPH R. SWAN VICE-PRESIDENTS
HENRY DEF. BALDWIN
JOHN L. MERRILL

DIRECTOR WILLIAM J. ROBBINS TREASURER ARTHUR M. ANDERSON

March 31, 1939

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Butler University Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Dr. Friesner: --

In continuation of exchange I am sending you 36 specimens. Kindly note that I am now revising my <u>Brythrina</u> manuscript and expect to leave soon for Bolivia. Please do not send your specimens until you hear from me; this presumably on my return to New York.

Very truly yours,

B. A. KRUKOFF

Wabash High School Wabash, Indiana April 6, 1939

Dear biology Teacher,

Since Wabash, Indiana, is centrally located it was decided to have our second meeting here at the Senior High school April 15 at 10 A.M. This meeting is for biology teachers and friends so do not hesitate to bring anyone that is interested.

As you no doubt know, we have organized a local association of interested teachers and we may or may not affiliate with the National Association, that entirely depends upon the wishes of our group. The ultimate success of our organization depends upon the cooperation of you teachers-so be there.

A good program has been planned. Bring along any specimen or material that you have to "swap". The meeting is very informal and the exchanging of ideas is very stimulating.

Our program includes:

1. Opportunities for Field Work

Paul F. Watson, Rochester

2. Field Study of Birds

Terzo P. Amidei, E. Chicago 3. Collecting Materials for Class Room Study

Oscar Valentine, Knox

4. Study of Tree Flowers in Spring
Miss Vesta Thompson, Fort Wayne

Either the forenoon or afternoon will be given over to an interesting field trip near Wabash, to be conducted by Amidei and Valentine. Bring along hiking shoes, any field trip equipment or clothing that you have.

DO COME -- IT'S FUN!

Very truly yours,

Secretary--Treasurer

Butler University

James W. Putnam, President

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

Ray C. Friesner, Professor C. Mervin Palmer, Assistant Professor John E. Potzger, Assistant Professor Mabel M. Esten, Instructor Evening Division

April 13, 1939

Dr. B. A. Krukoff C/o The New York Botanical Garden Bronx Park (Fordham Branch) New York, N. Y.

Dear Dr. Krukoff:

Your package of thirty-six specimens has reached us in excellent condition. We are very grateful to you for these specimens. I have entered them on our exchange account at four units per specimen. This brings our exchange relations almost equal. I am, however, expecting to be on the look-out for additional species during the coming season.

Sincerely yours,

RCF:VCW

Ray C. Friesner

Received april 17,1939

Frofessor Ray C.Friesner, Butler University Indianapolis

Dear Sir:

Many thanks for your letter of January 10,1939. Of course we are very much interested by changing plants with you. We want all species you can send us, 10 - 20 specimens of each species. If you would get some plants ready for our exchange this year, we should be very glad.

As we have never gotten any plants from your region before, you need not send any list of the plants you can offer us.

Yours sincerely

Elsa skyralm

(Elsa Nyholm)



April 18, 1939

Butler University Arboretum Indianapolis, Indiana

Gentlemen:

In a few days I am going to send you for testing and demonstration four plants of our new hardy Fuchsia riceartoni Scarlet Beauty which will be put on the market in the spring of 1940.

This perennial has lived through twelve winters here in this section without any protection, coming through in perfect shape. It is a strong growing, (height about four feet here) most prolific perennial and I am sure you will be well pleased with it. It seems to grow satisfactorily here right out in the sun but possibly you will want to try two of these in a semi-shady place, and two of them in a sunny location. Possibly one of each in these locations you will want to try with soil built with part peat-moss. Fuchsias like plenty of water.

The plants we are going to send you will be one year field-grown dormant stock. I have been told that Fuchsias cannot possibly be transplanted satisfactorily in a dormant field-grown plant, and that they must be handled from pots, so if these plants do not come along satisfactorily, please advise us about May 15th and we will then replace them, after danger of frost is past, with some pot plants.

If you desire the plants sent to some other address, than the one shown on this letter, please advise us by return mail.

If convenient, I will greatly appreciate your dropping in and paying us a visit this summer. We will have about two hundred thousand of these Fuchsias growing in our nursery to show you.

Very cordially yours, THE COLE NURSERY COMPANY

EVERGREENS
SHADE DBC
FRUIT
AND NUT
TREES

AND NUT TREES BERRIES BULBS FLOWERS ROSES

SHRUBS

DBC: EGJ

P. S. Propagation rights reserved: these plants and all progeny to be and remain our property.

"Everything That's Good and Hardy"

April 18, 1939

liss Elsa Nyholm Lund, Sweden

Dear Miss Myholm:

We will be glad to collect 20 specimens each of as many species as possible during the present season for you. We should be able to get about 100 species. I am sorry that we will not be able to have them ready to send before early in 1940. We have only spare time from a heavy load of teaching duties and it is hardly likely that we can get the labels typed in time to get them to you earlier. I shall keep a record of what we send se that we may be able to seeme so that we will not duplicate species in succeeding years.

at agency on cotton to don them a manner stabilistical from the selecte of declarit to the

The control of the beginning and the same Sincorely yours,

RCF:VCW

Ray C. Pricener

Mr. M. Coy:

Will you

return this to me

when you are thru

with it.

R.C.F.

Completed 7:45

4-29-39

Scart

THE NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN

BRONX PARK (FORDHAM BRANCH P. O.)
NEW YORK, N. Y.

PRESIDENT JOSEPH R. SWAN VICE-PRESIDENTS
HENRY DEF. BALDWIN
JOHN L. MERRILL

DIRECTOR WILLIAM J. ROBBINS TREASURER ARTHUR M. ANDERSON

April 20, 1939.

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Department of Botany Butler University Indianapolis Indiana

Dear Doctor Friesner:

I am herewith enclosing a list of determinations of the Krukoff collections which are in your herbarium. The determinations are by me unless otherwise noted.

Very sincerely yours,

A. C. Smith Associate Curator

ACS: AGR Enc.

B. A. Krukoff collection. Supplementary list of determinations.

First distribution (nos. 1000 - 1693).

- Rinorea Riana (DC.) Ktze., not R. passoura 1025.
- Rinorea pubiflora (Benth.) Sprague & Sandw., not R. passoura 1058.
- 1101. Lepidocaryum tenue Mart., not Mauritius (det. Burret)
- 1135. Diplopterys involuta (Turcz.) Ndz.
- Bunchosia? 1149.
- 1203. Quiina aff. Ulei Pulle?
- Pseudabutilon spicatum (HBK.) R. E. Fries, not Abutilon 1233.
- 1245. Rinorea pubiflora (Benth.) Sprague & Sandw., not R. passoura
- 1257. Mascagnia aff. anisopetala (Juss.) Griseb.
- Eschweilera odora (Poepp.) Miers, not E. paniculata 1365.
- 1385. Hiraca transiens Ndz. 1394. Hiraea transiens Ndz.
- 1395. Protium.
- 1460. Protium
- 1464. Dicranostyles scandens Benth.
- 1469. Tabebuia barbata (E. Mey.) Sandw., not T. toxophora (corr. Sandiwth)
- 1476. Heteropterys
- Heteropterys grandiflora Juss. vel aff. Gurania Ulei Cogn.? 1484.
- 1493.
- Hiraca transiens Ndz. 1506.
- 1514. Tetrapterys crispa Juss.?
- Talisia esculenta (St. Hil.) Radlk.? 1542.
- Tabebuia barbata (E. Mey.) Sand., not T. toxophora 1543. (corr. Sandwith)
- Syngonium Vellozianum Schott 1573.
- 1645. Gurania Ulei Cogn.?
- Nees floribunds P. & E. (det. Standley) 1658.
- Eschweilers odors (Poepp. Miers, not E. paniculata 1665.
- Theobroma subincanum Mart. vel aff. 1668.
- 1686. Hiraea transiens Ndz.
- Paullinia pachycarpa Benth .? 1687.

Supplementary list of determinations.

Second distribution (nos. 1700 - 2029a, coll. R. Froes).

- 1712. Salacia cognata (Miers Peyr.
- 1724. Ourates Sagotii v. Tiegh.
- 1736. Ouratea Sagotii v. Tiegh.
- 1765. Tetrapterys crisps Juss.
- 1779. Brachypteris oveta (Cav.) Small
- -1785. Sloanea guienensis Benth.?
- 1815. Syrsonima coriacea var. spicata (Cav.) Ndz.
- 1859. Haputia sigmatanthus Ducke?, not Pilocarpus
- 1904. Baytenus Reissekii Urb. & Graebn., rather than M. Myrsinoides 1908. Rinores pubiflora (Benth.) Sprague & Sandw., not R. passoura
- 1937. Byrsonima Cardnerana Juss.
- 1957. Aiousa myristicoides Mez, not A. guianensis (corr. Mostermans)
- 1991. Byrsonime fagifolia Ndz.
- 2001. Desmoncus lophacanthos Mart.

B. A. Krukoff collection. Supplementary list of determinations.

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Fourth distribution (nos. 5858 - 7308, Madeira region)
 5863. Ipomoes assrifolia (desr.) R. & S.
 5914. Gurania Spruceana Cogn.
 5930. Ouratea odora Poepp. ex char.
 5952. Prevostes ferrugines Choisy, not acquemontia
 5954. Lindackeria maynensis P. & E.
5963. Talisia cerasina (Benth.) Radlk.
5971. Picramnia magnifolia Macbr.?
5987. Siparuna amazonica (Mart.) A. DC.
5988. Lophanthera longifolia (HBK.) Griseb.
5993. Monstera falcifolia Engl.
5995.
       Peperomia manicorensis Trel. (TYPE COLL.)
601h. Dendrophthera Poeppigii v. Tiegh. not Phoradendpon
6026. Combretum laxum Jacq.
6035. Byrsonima arthropoda Juss.
6038. Stigmaphyllon tiliifolium var. sericans Ndz.
6043. Paullinia aif. eriantha Benth.
6063. Carica heterophylla P. & E.
6074. Syngonium Vellozianum Schott
6082. Geonoma baculifera (Foit.) Kunth (det. Burret)
6088. Homalium racemosum Jacq.
6097. Anthurium Uleanum Engl.
6101. Floscopa peruviana Hassk,, not Aneilmea
6115. Byrsonima
6121. Floscopa peruviana Hassk., not Aneilema
6122. Heliconia dasyantha K. Koch & Bouche
6134.
       Eschweilera odora (Poepp.) Miers, not E. turbinata
6140.
       Salacia cognata (Miers) Peyr.
6160. Gonypetalum juruanum Ule, not Tapura
6171. Hiraea transiens Ndz.
6183. Hirtella racemosa Lam. (det. Standley)
6188. Salacia cognata (Miers) Peyr.
6203. Theobroma microcarpum Mart. (det. Ducke)
6214. Gonypetalum juruanum Ule, not Tapura
6215. Etaballia, not Lacistema (corr. S. J. Record)
6216. Sterculia speciosa Schum.?
6224. Aspidosperma nitidum Benth. ex char. (det. Woodson)
6231. Matisia oblongifolia P. & E.
6235. Quiina amazonica A. C. Smith
6261. Monstera falcifolia Engl.
6268. Hippocratea floribunda Benth. vel valde aff., not Salacia
6269. Lophanthera longifolia (HBK.) Griseb.
6293. Ardisia guyanensis (Aubl.) Mez. not Parathesis amazonica
6295. Salacia attenuata (Miers) Peyr.?
6297. Omphalea elaeophoroides Steyermark, not Elaeophora abutifolia
                                              (corr. Steyermark)
6298. Ouratea odora Poepp. ex char.
6300. Endlicheria acuminata Kosterm.
                                      (det. Kostermans)
6302. Inga, not Pithecellobium aff. juruanum (corr. Ducke)
6310. Cayaponia aff. psederifolia Standl.
6318. Anthurium Wittianum Engl.?
6348. Tovomita rubella Spruce vel valde aff.
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6350. Carsipa, not Davilla

6351. Salavia divaricata A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)

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Krukoff fourth distribution - cont. Apr., 1939.
6371.
        Vantanea paraensis Ducke?
6372.
        Heliconia dasyantha K. Koch & Bouche
6374.
        Caraina densifolia Mart.?
6375.
        Tovomita stigmatosa Pl. & Tr.
6393.
        Salacia cognata (Miers) Peyr.
6402.
       Oenocarpus multicaulis Spruce?
6403.
       Quiina amazonica A. C. Smith
6404.
      Moronobea coccinea Aubl.
6419.
       Cayaponia
6424.
      Heisteria scandens Ducke, not H. Uleana
6433.
       Quales paraensis Ducke
6438.
      Caryocar parviflorum A. C. Smith, not C. glabrum
6441.
       Stryphnodendron paniculatum P. & E. (det. Ducke)
6444.
       Hiraea
6445. Quiina amazonica A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
6453.
       protium
6479.
       Paullinia capreolata (Aubl.) Radlk. vel aff.
6484.
       Heisteria scandens Ducke, not H. Uleana
6493.
      Heteropsis longispathacea Engl.
6495. Monotagma plurispicatum (Koern.) K. Schum.
6496.
       Anthurium Uleanum Engl.
       Pyrenoglyphis concinna (Mart.) Burret (det. Burret)
6497.
6502.
       Cayaponia aff. coriacea Cogn.
       Bactris acanthocarpoides Barb. Rodr. (det. Burret)
6517.
       Calathea of. densa (K. Koch) Reg. ex char.
6518.
6521.
       Sicydium diffusum Cogn.
       Gnetum venosum Spruce, not Salacia
Picramnia Krukovii A. C. Smith?
Heliconia dasyantha K. Koch & Bouche
6523.
6526.
6534.
       Monotagma laxum (P. & E.) K. Schum.
8535.
       Heliconia cannoidea L. C. Rich
6536.
       Stenospermatium amomifolium (Poepp.) Schott
6544.
       Philodendron guttigerum Kunth
6545.
6546.
       Monstera pertusa (L.) DeVriese
6547.
       Anthurium Uleanum Engl.
6548.
       Anthurium Uleanum Engl.
       Anthurium crassinervium (Jacq.) Schott vel aff.
6549.
6552.
       Tovomita stigmatosa Pl. & Tr.
       Byrsonima fluminensis Ndz.
6558.
       Odontocarya diplobotrya Diels, not Cissampelos
6574.
       Qualea paraensis Ducke
6575.
       Sterculia speciosa Schum.?
6581.
       Hiraea transiens Ndz.
6587.
       Maytenus micrantha A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
Caryocar parviflorum A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
Diospyros liriosmoides A. C. Smith vel valde aff.
Osteophloem platyspermum (A. DC.) Warb., not Iryanthera Krukovii
6596.
6599.
6601.
6604.
       Etaballia, not Lacistema (corr. S. J. Record)
6616.
       Martiusia elata f. occidentalis Ducke (det. Ducke)
6619.
       Minquartie, not suphorb. (corr. S. J. Record)
6625.
6627.
       Matayba guianensis Aubl.
       Swartzia aptera var. recurva (P. & E.) Ducke, not S. bracteata
6648.
                                               (corr. Ducke)
        Smilax Benthamiana A. DC.
6664.
       Dichapetalum odoratum (Spruce) Baill., not Salacia
6665.
       Cayaponia
6666.
       Salacia cognata (Miers) Feyr.
6682.
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Krukoff fourth distribution - cont.
                                              Apr., 1939.
 6690. Cissampelos andromorpha DC.
 6700. Clonodia racemosa (Juss.) Ndz.
 5702. Clonodia racemosa (Juss.) Ndz., not Byrsonima
 6727. Salacia obovata (Rich.) Peyr., not S. laevigata
 6740. Cissampelos andromorpha DC. 6753. Philodendron Uleanum Engl.
 6755. Dicranostyles holostyla Ducke
 6757. Lophanthera longifolia (HBK.) Griseb.
 6765. Astrocaryum gynacanthum Mart. var. dasychaetum Burret (det. Burret)
 6767. Anthurium Hookeri Kunth
 6769. Nonstera pertusa (L.) DeVriese
 6770. Commelina nudiflora L.
 6771. Anthurium crassinervium (Jacq.) Schott vel aff.
 6772. Geonoma uliginosa Barb. Rodr. vel maxime aff. (det. Burret)
 6776. Anthurium scolopendrinum (Ham.) Kunth
6780. Clusia colorans Engl.?
6790. Philodendron aff. pinnatifidum (Jacq.) Kunth?
 6791. Banisteria Rusbyana Ndz.
6797. Leonia cymosa Mart.
6799. Leonia cymosa Mart.?
6808. Nees floribunds P. & E.? (det. Standley)
6840. Heisteria caloneura Sleumer
 6862. Feisteria caloneura Sleumer
6876. Siparuna obstipa Macbride vel aff.
6879. Miconia, not Licania microcarpa (6897), as erroneously recorded on
                                                some earlier lists)
6890. Watayba arborescens (Aubl.) Radlk.
6895. Picramnia
6896. Licania
6903. Sclerolobium subbullatum Ducke (det. Ducke)
6904. Swartzia aptera var. recurva (P. & E.) Ducke, not S. bracteata (det. Ducke)
6934. Byrsonima amazonica Griseb.
6937. Cilibertia macropoda Harms
6948. Cyclanthus bipartitus Poit., not Carludovica
6953. Agonandra silvatica Ducke, not Picramnia
6954. Mappia parviflora (Ducke) Bachni, rather than Leretia p.
6958. Polygala gigantea Chodat
6973. Calathea zingiberina Koern.
5974. Philodendron Poeppigii Schott
6975. Monstera pertusa (L.) DeVriese
6976. Vismia cauliflora A. C. Smith
6991. Leonia cymosa Mart.?
7001. Montrichardia arborescens (L.) Schott
7011. Caryocar pallidum A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.), not C. barbinerve
7012. Heteropterys suberosa (Willd.) Griseb. var. Lessertiana (Juss.) Griseb.
7013. Cybianthus mitidus Mig., not Conomorpha
7018. Leonia cymosa Mart.
7019. Tovomita aff. umbellata Benth.
7030. Osteophloem platyspermum (A. DC.) Warb., not Iryanthera Krukovii
7031. Reisteria scandens Ducke, not F. Uleana (det. Ducke)
7033. Bactris Trailiana Barb. Rodr. (det. Burret)
7035. Somophoxylon magnifolium A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
7043. Leonia cymosa Mart.
7048. Hebepetalum humiriifolium (Planch.) Benth.
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Krukoff fourth distribution - cont. Apr., 1939. 7052. Oenocarpus aff. macrocalyx (det. Burret) 7054. Ptychopetalum uncinatum Anselmino? 7059. Tovomita stigmatosa Pl. & Tr. 7065 Maximiliana 7090-Quiina 7092. Ptychopetalum uncinatum Anselmino? 7107-Bactris cfr. negrensis Spruce var. (det. Burret) Leonia cymosa Mart. Vantanea cupularis Huber, not Licania celativenia (corr. Ducke) Anthurium scolopendrinum (Ham.) Kunth, var. Poiteauanum 7117. 7120-7128-(Kunth) Engl. 7130-Anthurium 7151. Heteropsis macrophylla A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.) 7157. Geonoma grandisecta Burret (det. Burret) 7158. Geonoma macropoda Burret vel valde aff. (det. Burret) 7160. Philodendron magalophyllum Schott 7162. Monstera Spruceana (Schott) Engl. 7167a. Smilax syphilitica Willd. ex char. 7180. Ternstroemia 7182. Vantanea cupularis Huber, not Licania celativenia (corr. Ducke) 7184. Bactris Trailiana Barb. Rodr. (det. Burret) 7204. Lepidocaryum tenue Mart., not Mauritia (det. Burret) Tovomita macrophylla Wapl., not Clusia 7205. 7220. Caraipa Richardiana Camb. 7239. Pithecellobium longiflorum Benth., not P. adiantifolium 7240. Conomorpha madeirensis A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.) 7242. Tovomita macrophylla Walp., not Clusia 7248. Heteropterys 7249. Tovomita aff. laurina Pl. & Tr. 7250. Philodendron amplectens A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.) 7255. Salacia laevigata DC. 7259. Bombax faroense Ducke Gnetum Leyboldii Tul., not Salacia 7264. 7274. Cissampelos fasciculata Benth. 7278. Monotagma Ulei K. Schum. 7282. Philodendron Poeppigii Schott 7289. Heteropterys aff. cristata Benth.

B. A. Krukoff collection. Supplementary list of determinations.

Fifth distribution (nos. 7911 - 9124, Megro and Solimoss regions)

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Clusia colorans Engl.
7939.
       Matayba guianensis Aubl.
7947.
       Vismin cauliflora A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
7965.
       Stylogyne?
7968. Matayba guianensis Aubl. not Cupania
7969.
      Picrolemma Sprucei Hook. f.
7978. Anguria
      Couspin canomensis (Mart.) Benth. (det. Standley)
7983.
7991.
      Eschweilera rhodendrifolia (Knuth) A. C. Smith?
8004. Diospyros bullata A. C. Smith (TYFE COLL.)
8008.
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-8008. Quiina negrensis A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.) 8010. Smilas Poeppigii Kunth

8019. Ryania pyrifera (Rich.) Uitt.

8034. Geissospermum aff. argenteum Woodson (det. Woodson)

8048. Odontocarya diplobotrya Diela 8055. Syngonium Vollesianum Schott 8056. Couroupita amagonica Knuth 8058. Salacia juruana Loes.? 8080. Sechweilera iquitocensis Knuth

8084. Frisma uncinatum Warm. 8087. Salacia juruana loes. 8089. Clavija reflexiflora Killip

8110. Alouga densiflora Nees (det. Kostermans)

8122. Leonia cymora Mart.

8124. Bichorisandra hexandra (Aubl.) ktse. 8126. Anthurium scolopendrimum (Ham.) Kunth 8136. Clavija reflexiflora Killip 8141. Philodendron tripartitum (Jacq.) Schott

8142. Heliconia acuminata L. C. Rich. 8143. Philodendron fibrillosum Poepp. 8164. Carimiana multiflora Ducke

-8173. Tovomita secunda Poepp.? 8175. Salacia solimoesensis A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)

8182. Odontocarya tripetala Diels

8202. Salacia cauliflora A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.) 8205. Elacophora abutacfolia Ducke (det. Steyarmark)

8206. Carludovica trigona R. & P. 8217. Salacia minutiflora A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)

8236. Tetrapterys discolor (May.) DC. 8236. Carludovica chelidoneura Drude

8241. Hiraca transiens Ndz. 8244. Mahurea Duckei Huber

8249. Disciphania Killipii Diels (det. Krukoff & Woldenke)

8255. Salacia cuspidata A. C. Smith 8261. Byrsonima arthropoda Juse. 8269. Leonia cymosa Mart. 8277. Mollia gracilis Spruce

8278. Heisteria parvicalyx A. C. Smith vel valde aff., not H. Spruceano

8291. Stigmaphyllon convolvulifolium (Cav.) Juss.

8294. Diospyros amasonica Krause

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Krukoff fifth distribution - cont.
       Salacia congestiflora A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
8306.
       Combretum Jacquini Griseb.?
8309.
       Rachweilers pachysepala (Spruce) Mart.
      Salacia attenuata (Miers) Peyr.
8318.
      Salacia lincolata A. C. Smith
8320. Quapoya peruviana (P. & R.) Ktze., not Clusia
8323. Carludovica tetragonopus Mart.
8324. Clusis penduliflora Engl.
8340. Gurania minulosa (P. & E.) Cogn.
8362.
       Calathea altissima (P. & E.) Hoern.
B365.
       celtis iguanaea (Jacq.) Sarg.
8415.
      Salacia cuspidata A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
8424.
      Trimonia virens Macbr.
8431. Diospyros tanuirlora A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
8457. Eschweilers odors (Poepp.) Miers
8455. Tetrapterys discolor (Mey.) DC.
8463. Talisis cerasine (Benth.) Radlk.
8464. Capparis macrophylla HBK.
8466. Siolmatra amazonica Cogn.
8475. Siolmatra amazonica Cogn.
8496. Maripa peruviana Costatr.
8502. Quiina amazonica A. C. Smith
8508. Cariniana multiflora Ducke
8511. Banisteriopsis inebrians Morton
8517. Juspoya peruviana (P. & E.) Etze., not Clusia
8541. Iryanthera la ovis Markgraf
8550. Banisterionsis inebrians Morton
8557.
      Dicranostyles serices Cleason
8559.
      Dioranostyles holostyle Ducke
8572. Rinorea paniculata (Mart.) Ktze.
8575. leteropterys byrsonimifolia Juss. var. eglandulosa Ndz.
8583. Paullinia aff. latifolia Benth.
8587. Talisia cerasina (Benth.) Radlk.
8598. Gurania spinulosa (P. & E.) Cogn.
8594. Senealmia thyrapidea (R. & P.) P. & E.
8595. Renealmia aff. dermatopetala h. Schum.
8600. Stenospermatium Spruceanum Schott
8601. Carludovica trigona R. & P.
8603. Talisia cerasina (Benth.) Radlk.
8622. Havetiopsis flavida (Benth.) Pl. & Tr., not Clusia
8524. Cariniana multiflora Ducke
8625. Sterculia aff. excelsa Mart.
8637. Balscia oboyata (Rich.) Peyr.
3644. Ringres guianensis Aubl.
8651.
      Sloanea quadrivalvis Seem.?
8667. Siperuna pachyanthe A. C. Smith
8674. Siperuna pachyantha A. C. Smith (TIPE COLL.)
8676. Picramnia juniniana Macbride
8684. Rachweilers odors (Poepp.) Miers
8690. Carinians packyantha A. C. Emith (Type Coll.), not C. aff. usupensis
8693. Sloance aff. pseudo-dentata Ducke
8696. Salecia calon sura A. C. Smith (TIPE COLL.)
8699a. Souroubea guimensis Aubl.
8714. Tovomita pyrifolia Pl. & Tr.
8724.
      Byrsonima
8735. Mascagnia sericans var. paraguariensis Ndz.
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Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation

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Arukoff fifth distribution - cont. April, 1939.
   8742. Moutabea longifolia Poepp.
   8758. Clonodia racemosa (Juss.) Mdz.
   8760. Salacia pedunculata A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
   8771. Quiina coriacea A. C. Bmith (TYPE COLL.), not Q. micrantha
   8772. Caryocar gracile Wittm.
   8777. Clusia nutans Pl. & Tr. vel valde aff.
   8779. Clonodia racemosa (Juss.) Ndz.?
   8781. Beteropsis linearis A. C. Smith (TYPH COLL.)
   8788. Salacia nectrandifolia A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
   8796. Cariniana micrantha Ducke
   8806. Smilex graciliflora A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
   8817. Salacia Saukovii A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
   8819. Dioranostyles serices Glesson
   8833. Sterculia Killipiana Standl.
 -8834. Qualea trichenthera Spruce, not Vochysia -8836. Salacia articulata A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.) 8838. Caryocar gracile wittm.
   8853. Salacia lineolata A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
   8861. Philodendron solimossensis A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
   8865. Faramea?
   8873. Clonodia racemosa (Juss.) Ndz.?
  8874. Caraina
  -8875. Earipa schadens Aubl.
   8876. Eschweilera obversa (Berg) Miers, not Cariniana
  8877. Stachyarrhena spicata Hook. f. (det. Standley)
   8888. Brosimum potabile Ducke (det. Standley)
  8889. Hatayba purgans ( P. & E.) Hadik.
  8892. Erisma peticlatum Gleason
  8893. Couratari stellata A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
  -8898. Caraipa densifolia Mart.?
 -8899. Casearia
  8902. Capparis
  8908. Krukoviella scandens A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL., gen. nov. Schn.)
  8909. Cedenatopus octandrus (P. & M.) Pl. & Tr., not Clusia
   8919. Sterculia pilosa Ducke, ex char.
   8944. Lacistema intermedium Schnizl.
  8948. Byrsonina fluminensis Ndz.
  8952. Eschweilera odora (Pospp.) Miers?
  8959. Hiraes fagifolia (DC.) Juss. var. Candolleana Ndr.
  8961. Vochysis bilobs Ducks
8964. Smilax Krukovii A. C. Smith (TYPE COLL.)
  8965. Faullinia faginea (Tr.& Pl.) Radlk.
  8971. Diplopterys Spruceana Mdz. ex char.
- 8981. Matayba
  8983. Aicues impressa (-sissn.) Kosterm. (det. Kostermans)
  8991. Caraipa densifolia Wart.?
_ 8999. Byrsonima fluminensis Ndx.
_ 9006. Agonandra silvatica Ducke
   9007. Conomorpha peruviana A. DC. (aberrant fls.)
  9009. Salacia lineolata A. C. mith
  9035. Salacia obovata (Rich.) Payr.
  9038. Cissampelos fasciculata Benth.
  9040. Faullinia capreolata (Aubl.) Radlk.
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Krukoff fifth distribution -cont. Apr., 1939.

9041. Paullinia setosa Radlk.
9046. Siolmatra pentaphylla Harms
9049. Leonia Cymosa Mart.
9050. Diospyros Krukovii A. C. Smith
9076. Calathea Loeseneri Macbride
9114, Schizea flabellum Mart. (det. Maxon)
9120. Bunchosia glandulifera (Jacq.) HBK.

April 21, 1939

The Cole Emrsery Company 1041 Mentor Avenue Painesville, Ohio

Contlament College State College Colle

Your letter regarding Scarlet Beauty Fuchsia is at hand. We will be very clad to receive your experimental plants and will do the best we can to carry out your specifications regarding them, and nake a report to you as time goes on with regard to their guocess. emplacentions of this sadden series of relief? Compare reals firsts.

nature as apprecra to fur you wind a success transferent from the experim of despots to the

Parket is the source of the Prelident's brother in Sect. of Ship is the control

The second of the property has the last the Sincorely yours,

Ray C. Priesnor BCE ACM of Stat Sentitioned While has hepponed to

Kennard Junior High School 2510 East 46th Street Cleveland, Ohio

Office of the Principal

April 28, 1939

Dr. Ray C. Friesner Butler University Indianapolis, Ind.

Dear Ray:

I was very happy to get your letter. The qualifications of Mr. Howell sound most interesting. The only fly in the ointment is that no one is eligible to teach in the Cleveland Public Schools unless he or she is at least a resident of Cuyahoga County.

I am not in sympathy with such an idea but it is a rule of the board of education. I am thankful that such a rule was not in force in 1922.

Will you tell Mrs. Friesner that I talked to an author who has done some writing for the Harter Publishing Co. He informed me that the company is in the hands of receivers but has paid royalties as per schedule. I believe he told me that they pay once a year -- in July.

It is customary to pay royalties on all business paid for up to three months before the royalty check is due. In other words she should have been paid last July for all books sold and paid for prior to March 31st. If the sale had been slight up to that point they might have deferred making up a statement until the present royalty period.

At least it should be comforting to know that they have been paying royalties in full. I am sure Mrs. Friesner will receive a check in July for all business paid for from publication date to March 31st of this year.

I enjoyed my visit with you folks at Easter time. I hope we can get together for many more chats.

Best regards to your good wife.

Sincerely yours,

Lomeis

LHM : G