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# About the Institute

The Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, a research division of Carnegie Mellon University, specializes in the history of botany and all aspects of plant science and serves the international scientific community through research and documentation. To this end, the Institute acquires and maintains authoritative collections of books, plant images, manuscripts, portraits and data files, and provides publications and other modes of information service. The Institute meets the reference needs of botanists, biologists, historians, conservationists, librarians, bibliographers and the public at large, especially those concerned with any aspect of the North American flora.

Hunt Institute was dedicated in 1961 as the Rachel McMasters Miller Hunt Botanical Library, an international center for bibliographical research and service in the interests of botany and horticulture, as well as a center for the study of all aspects of the history of the plant sciences. By 1971 the Library's activities had so diversified that the name was changed to Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation. Growth in collections and research projects led to the establishment of four programmatic departments: Archives, Art, Bibliography and the Library.

Mr F O Popence, RFD 2, Pasadena, California.

Dear Polks:

Just a few lines before the Ofs force comes back from dinner, and I have to get to work again to make a good showing.

Paul and I have just come back from the Cornell Girls, where we put away pea soup, fruit salad and cake. Our meal there is the best one of the day. They sure do put up fine grub. Just before going to dinner we called on C S Vrooman, and

Just before going to dinner we called on C S Vrooman, and received a cordial welcome. He was somewhat rushed and we only stopmed about 10 minutes, wh was enough anyway, but he said he was going to call on Paul at his Ofs some time, and asked us to come and see him at any time if he could be of service, etc. He said if FOP ever come to Washn to be sure to call on him, and spoke of having recd your letter re us. Now if we meet him at Dr Bell's or anywhere we will know him, and we are in line to get better acquainted.

Cot my desk cleaned up yesterday and I feel as tho I could settle down to work. I had books piled over anything, had no book case, and needed one badly. I asked Dorsett for one, and he said Howell would keep a lockout for one around the building. I waited two days, and Howell found none, so I asked again, and told him I needed one badly. He therefore took his books out of one in his own room, thereby considerably disconveniencing himself, and gave it to me. I did not want to take it, but he insisted, and I had to have one. I would like it a good deal better if he would buy a new one out of the Covt funds.

Read my portraits yesterday. Dont think they are anything wonderful; in fact, I shant go to Bergen again, tho I guess they are fair and as good as I can expect. I will send out a few of then in a day or two.

Finished up the locust article for Bailey this morning.

Paul went to dinner at Dr "ell's last night, same being council meeting in combination, and I went over to Chas room and studied botany with Allen. He is taking hold remarkably well and I feel that he is going to make good. Fairchild says he is very favorably impressed. Chas says he has been pretty heavily hit financially in the last yr, having had to contribute \$300 toward the interest on the mortgage at Ridgeview, whonly leaves him \$1700 a yr to live on here, and he says this is barely enough. You see, then, about how he lives. I talked to him about the importance of putting Parkinson back in school, and he said

if he got raised to \$2400 next July he thot he would be able to pay his tuition in Topeka High School, same being \$40 a yr. I am afraid Chas doesnt figure very close on his own expenses, however. His new silver saxophone must have cost him a good deal.

however. His new silver saxophone must have cost him a good deal. It is pretty cold here, I tell you, but 'guess 'am going to be able to stand it allright. Last night I refilled the cider jug at Nev Browdy's, and when Paul came in after , was asleep he hit it a paralyzing whack.

"e are going to take a dancing lesson with Edith tonight, and I suppose the Safford's will also be there. I called on Mr Safford & couple of days aro, and he seemed very glad to see me, and talked a lot about the dancing lessons we were going to have. He even went so far as to show me the fox trot. He and I are pretty good friends.

Paul seems to be considerably more concerned over Katherine Brown than most attorneys are over their clients interests. I not only suspect, but have firmly grounded convictions, that his interests are not entirely professional and impersonal. I hope to get out there for a call with him before long. Allen and I took dinner at the Connecticut Inn last night.

Allen and I took dinner at the Connecticut Inn last night. "e eat bkfst at 'hild's now, and the meals are OK. In fact our living is the best we have ever had here. It is mainly a matter of finding out the right places to go.

Recd a bill from Shellabarger yesterday for \$42, wh I will pay on Jany 1. One always gets hit alittle harder in this world than he expects.

I have seen more of Mr Fairchild since I came back than I did in the 2 months I was here last spring. He seems to be feeling particularly amiable just now, and we have talked mangos a good deal. It looks gloomy for foreign explorations until the war is over, however.

Lovingly.

with

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY.

FOREIGN SEED AND PLANT INTRODUCTION.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 9, 1914.

F D Popence RFD 2, Pasadena, California.

Dear Folks:

Pauls client lis just scored a coup d'etat. You see, it was like this. A week ago when we were out to Browns we asked the girls to go to the Jardin de Danse with us again, but Helen couldn't get time before she went back to school so we called it of?. Katherine is now there alone, and Paul insisted that I (what dgeh mean I?) should ask her down to the Jerdin last night, so with much fear and trepidation I did, and it worked. Paul invited Gretchen and we simply had one swell time. Paul insisted on wearing a dress suit, so I did likewise: there are always a few there wearing full dress. and Paul says he prefers to be with the sheep than with the goats, in which I concur. Ketherine insisted that she couldnt stay late, as she had to go to school the next day, but after we got under way she didnt think of pulling out until 11. and then after making a start for the door she decided she really couldn't leave and we stuck it out till 12. When I got to my domicile at/1 am I found I had forgotten my latch key. and debated whether to stay out on the front stoop till daylight op wake someone up. Finally I decided upon the latter course and finally roused Ma, who came down and let me in.

We are picking up a good deal on our dancing, and especially when we dance with girls we are used to we get along pretty well. I taught Katherine the hesitation laat night. Gretchen is a peach of a dancer, and a peach in other ways. Not a beauty, but extremely attractive, and muy sympatica, which is the last word, of course.

Ms, it would do your heart good to see your second son sashaying along Rhode Island avenue all togged out for a soiree, with my new stick in my hand. I tell you if a man lives with Paul he has to come to time of throw up the sponge. Paul has induced me to wear an opers hat, altho - havent yet started in; he is going to buy a silk tile and sell me his collapsible, wh I can carry for traveling.

But DARN IT ALL, what do you think of having to pull up stakes and leave town when such doings as those just chronicled are the commong thing I wish I was going to have 3 mos more here, but there is plenty of time ahead, and I look upon this trip to so Fla as going to school; it will be exactly the

same thing for me, and I figure I ought to get in the 4 monsth I will be gone as much eddication as I would in a yr at college, and the Govt is paying me \$1800 a yr for doing it and giving me \$500 expense money besides. Verily, it is a saft snap, and if I shouldnt get a raise next July I dont think I would even peep, for as long as I am doing as little work for the Covt and getting as much education as I will be this spring I cant complain about salaries.

Well, ' leave my case in my attorney's hands. However, I have about decided that my attorney is a little bit gun shy, when it comes to girls, and doesn't want to get in too deep. Probably he is wise. I cont think there is going to be anything doing, but of course you never can tell what he may start up after i leave town.

Hereafter address all correspondence to U S Plant Introduction Garden, Miami, and all bills to my attorney. I am roing to fix it this time so I wont have to exist on pina frie 3 days in Havana, if I have to get a new sty. Mr Foster hears I am roing, and wants to sell me a ticket, etc. Guess I will let him do it; I went into his Ofs, where his sister holds forth, and asked for literature, so of course she smelled a mice at once. I like to utilise their offices cometimes to get mail, etc, so I guess I better reciprocate by trading with them, tho they sort of soaked me on my ticket to P R,-charged me for the telegram making reservation, etc.

Paul and I are both elated over the big piece of business F O/P did in San Fran. Pretty fine, I tell you. A few like that will make things look up. I am mighty glad you have the stock in hand on which tordo such business, and I really believe things will go fully as well and rerhaps a little mate weller with TUB out. I dont think he ever really earned much money for the Co.

I finished 2 more articles for Bailey yesterday. I am going to be in strong at the finish, and it is a fine piece of business. Only wish - could have been in this way from the start, I could have had all the trop frts. As it is, I have practically all of any importance or in which I am interested, save the connercial ones, like banana and pincepile which - dont went and couldn't handle.

Mr <sup>1</sup> sirchild came down with the ls grippe the day he was to leave for Fal and is at home in bed. Dorsett went down night before last, to stay about 2 weeks. Mr F will probably go down a little later on. I will go shead with my plans and rather expect to start from here next Wed evening. I have been measured for a tailor made outing swill, Norfolk jacket, of genuine gabardine coton, somewhing swell, for field use in Fix and Cuba. Costs ne \$18, but ought to wear a long time. I cant afford to dress in Khaki at Miami this time of yr, or in Cuba either, and duck or linen is too e sily shiled to be practical for field work. Morton P Stout and Co are my tailors.

Bisset is acting in charge now, and things are pretty quiet here. I put in a request for s lot of stuff for FOP, and only included things wh I that you would really want. Tonight Allen is going to entertain us at the Press Club for dinner. He has moved out to Kensington so as to be **maar** his work. Think he is going to sleep in one o nthe buildings at the Yarrow garden and board with Rankin, the Supt.

Wilt

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her as the lit

## Pirapora, Minas, F 10 1914

Dear Folks'

Recd several letters from home yesterdal via Rio and Lavras. Mighty glad to get them. Now it will only be a month until we reach Bahia and get more, and that inot bad at all. I have ordered mail sent to Bahia from Rio as nothing more will reach us from this end.

Both Mr D and I are feeling pretty blue today, der receiving news yesterday from the Ofs that the second trun of material was rotten on arrival. It looks retty bad or the Brazilian expedition. We are going to stopmin Bahia low enough to duplicate nearly all the material, all the citrus blueod at least. This news coupled with the tough life we are sading right now makes business a little bit dull, but we alway have the consolation that it will be a fine experience to look back upon, and now with my fournal to remind me of the incidents it will always be easy to keep the thing in memory.

It is raining here' and we just missed a steamer by one day and have to wait about ten for the next one, living in the meantime on the rottenest grub imaginable; the beef is always spoiled and I darent eat it. The rice and beans are 0 K, but tiresome, so I am buying a little tinned fruit at an exorbitant price wh Unk Sam will have to stand in order to pice our my meals. Dorsett is about as tough as they make them, and c uld live on shoe pegs if he had to, but the last day or two he has come pretty near crying peccavi. I guess we would both feel first rate and wouldnt mind the grub if we hadnt heard that all our stuff had been lost, however. It certainly is the deuce getting plant material thru the tropics.

Never mind; I still have plenty of ginger left, and have got ahead of the skeeters in a way wh foes my heart good. I brot up mosquito netting from Rio and now I can sleep in comfort. Did not get it until two days after my arrival here as the hotel boy was too lazy to bring the baggae up from the depot. it is AWFULLL the way they put things off; they are the laziest trowd at this hotel I ever saw. The meals are always one to two hours late.

Pual sent down Bakers letter re the book. I see Baker is somewhat doubtful as to getting me to collaborate. I guess his fears are grounded for ' dont believe the Ofs folks will be very anxious for me to collaborate with Baker, but as far as my own feelings are concerned ' am with him and if I have it my way will sign the contract as soona as I land. I think we can put it thru allright, though Mr D doeant take much interest in the matter, Thinks there isnt enough material yet to justufy the publication of a book off the subject.

F 0 P, we sure are getting the pictures, allright. I think you will be satisfied with what we have in that line.

MBP, have you heard any reports of anyone in the neigh borhood, Amelia, for example, getting Xmas cards from me? I sent a lot from Bahia.

Mr D mentioned just recently that he thot perhaps after he had been home a few weeks or one mo he might start out to the coast and he believed perhaps he could arrange with me to go along so as to see Chico and Bellingham, and then stop in

so Cal for my varation. This looks good to me, for he had mentioned previously that might not be able to get out to California until fall. I think probably the scheme will work out allright.

· Wouldn't sell my Manteau "niversel for a hundred milreis right now. That thing has been the handlest article on the trip. When traveling on the train I spread her out and take a nap, or use it to lie on when I have a dirty bed. In this sort of a country one needs something of the kind. F O P, I am going to bring you a nice present to pay you

for keeping my mail coming so regularly; I am picking up the Portuguese pretty fast in here, can

begin to converse without difficulty altho my range is neces sarily limited. Had a long talk with the landlady last night, talking is her long suit.

Your letters recd yesterday were written shortly before and shortly after Xmas. Made me think of home. I did not get a chance to send you any Xmas presents, but will bring them when I come. Tell Doc I am going to get him a real watch when I get home this yr, if he hasnt already got one. If you send me a birthday box let it be to Washn, altho - wont get there before April 1st and possibly not until the 15th. I wanted to prove that the sent the sent already be the sent the send Aunt Lu something but couldn't do it from here. Wait till I get home.

Fraid the Houranl may be getting a little bit dry. I will try to liven it up a bit next time. I wrote this instalment when I really didnt went to write, but felt - had to get it done in order not to drop behind too far. It is a plain chronic of events.

Wrote a letter to Father Barnhart today. Thot it would pleasehim to get one.

Think I can pick up a few good curios in this country. It is pretty primitive in here, not many signs of civilization except the railroad, and we will soon leave that Will write another instalment of Journal before we leave here, covering Pirapora. I dont think the boat will come before

the 15th and lave a day or two later.

I amp still very much alive and still glad I came. I am hoping to take advantage of the opportunity in this interior trip to get material for an article or two, and I am sure we will get some fine photos unless something ha pens to them. Lots of love from

With

#### S S Prudente de Moraes, neering Joazeiro Feb 21 1914

Dear Folks:

I can scercely believe that this is my last chance to get a letter off to you before sailing for home, but if everything goes as planned it will be the case. This should get down to Bahia in time to catch the boat sailing about the 27 or 285h; the next one goes March 13, and there is lightle doubt but that we will take it.

I have a forty five page instalment of the Journal, covering the river trip, but I think I will not send it by this boat, but will keep it until I reach New York andmail it there. If I mailed it here I would have to put in in three or four envelops, it is so bulky, and I do not quite trust the mails here in the interior.

Our trip down the river has been very interesting, and we have made about two hundred photos, some of which I think will look good to F 0 P. I have caught quite a few scenes of native life which I think should be dandies. Our photos now number about 2025, so you see we are coming right along.

I can tell you I will be glad to get back to Mrs Velhos grub; it has been pretty tough here in the interior. I dont know what a man like Faul would do. Meat is the printipal article of diet, and if he didnt eat it all he would get would be rice and beans. Inthink I am ready to swear off from meat for about six months, for I have had enough during the last two months to last me. If I had been making the trip alone I would have brought along more supplies and lived more comfortably, but Dorsett does not take much stock in that himself, and I did not want to run up a big bill for grub solely on my own account. He is a meat and bread eater, and doesnt care a rap for fruit and vegetables. I am just the contrary, so of course in a country of this kind I get hit harder than he does.

The trip down the river has been beautiful. It is really very fine, but the small towns along the way are nearly all dead to the world and in the most dilapidated condition imagin able. The people havent enough gumption to walk.

Have picked up a few curics on the way down, but nothing very choice. Got a good knife for Doc to add to his collection, a few candles made of Garnahuba palm wax, a palm leaf broom, and I expect to get a couple of cotton hammocks in Joazeiro I got one palm fiber hammock in Januaria which I am going to give Mr Fairchild. It is a pretty good one. I tried to get more of them but they werent to be had.

Of course I will send you a night letter the day we arrive in New York. I think our steamer is the Vasari, and she ought to arrive in N Y about the 27th. I am looking fwd to the stop in Trinidad with ab great deal of Digasure. To see the Botanic Gardens will be a great treat. We have given up our stop in the WI, and will come straight thru. We have a lot of plant material to bring thru alive and one of us would have to go thru with it anyway, so I guess we might just as well both go, as there wont be any mangos ripe in the W I now anyway. My a pro riation has held out well and I think I will land in Washm with at least 7 or 8 muldred dollars to turn back into the treasury.

A.A.

I guess it will be just as quick for me to bring my money home this time and fwd you a draft as soon as I arrive in the States, instead of sending travelers checks to Paul. Would not want to risk any in the mail from here. If you are in need of the money, you can wire me in care of Rocsa, or write me in his care, and I will telegraph \$100 from N Y immediately upon arrival. I would just as soon do this as not. We will call on Rocsa immediately upon arrival to have him help us pass our baggage, so you might address anything there, noting on the outside that it is to be held until called for. He knows me pretty well by this time so I guess it will be taken care of.

I think the Journal is going to total about 275 pages by the time I get home. I already have 246. Paul said if I wrote 150 I would be doing well. So there!

Must pack up now to go ashore, as we are due to arrive in an hour.

Lovingly

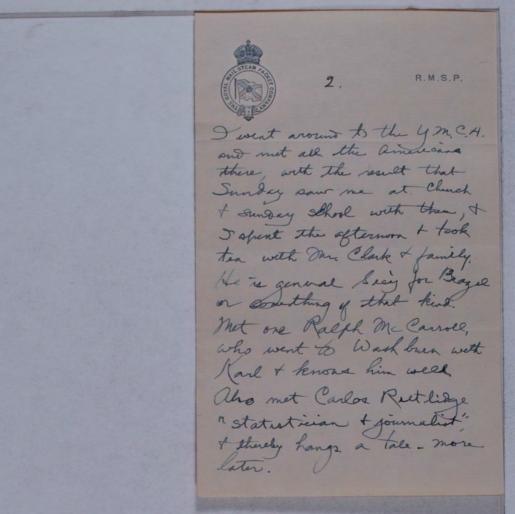
Last call!

We came down as far as Januaria on a laund wh makes the this regularly, laid over there It days I then took the regular steamer for Jonjuro, - 6 days from Januaria here. The is a trip there up the ligner but much accomodations + grub Special to MRSP: I am the proud fossessor of month's growth of merstache. Lock just like Doe Downa

S.S. Vauban Headed for Home mar 135 1914 Dear Folks: Left Ris yesterday: havent anything to do united we get to Bakia + mr. Dorset Bring my typewriter aboard, so will put in a little of the time writing a letter to tete you of my stay in Ris. I went down on the Royal Mail, but Sie never de it again. The English nation a played out: Try as I did Scored at stuke up an acquaintance with but he a Brazileis. I had nothing to do, so got some books out of the library,

self to consider, went to I read the life of Chas. the Hotel Beau Sejon, Ringsley & "Histoire d'un Tenu par arsene Cuminge Sous- maitre " wh latter no English spoken; a Herb ought to read. 10 unfretentions French place add to my wors, I was the only man in the dining approaching more. Jean Jean saloon without a Infedo, of anything I have seen in but I dedn't worry much these waters. arsene put over it, I was too sore me up and ate me for at the crowd to care. The the modest sum of Valuoo grub can't truck Lamport for day (about 2.65) wh is A Holt's layout, either. my very they for kio. I typed the water well boat, the aragon, was a beautiful lig ship however, about the first I have and get the but the house afforded, green beans been m' excepting the Raiser. with butter m'en, etc. ) was really very comfort-Well Jast to Ris X able; and being right Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA -

in the French quarter ? felt at home Dworld not have wanted to take Dorset there as there was no English spoken but being alone it was simply of + I look back on the stay with much pleasure. Arsene was quite fundly; the prest day there, when I Started out as soon as bunch with my camera, he said "You oughtit to go out in this hot sud" "S am accustomed to at" S replied "I have just come from the Rio São Francisco " "Oop, (very surprised) Então pade i (Then you can go ! )



efforced nerve Went to an One day I went out 35 teme. american dentist. he said on the train to maxamborala he would have changed a to look up or anges. Drepped nature 50 \$ 000 for tat, but into a small grove owned me being an am, and inthe by Allmo. Sno. Cegar Rouplay of the goat . he would Augusto Enriques, native let me off for 20\$ 000. No of Bortingal . Cegar insisted did a first class job. on my having coffee twee Monkey I called on Ed Morgan has a half hours set to an american ambassador A whe the future of Brazel Sand good luge. Talked an was settled for all time have with & Butler Wright to come We parted life Seey. of Enbassy, own the long friends, O am going to Sent him a couple of thetax results of our try and what we could do to reciprocates I took in the grove. the favore thoron we by I at last got my tooth fies the Brazelian govt. I whe I troke way lack fies an getting to be quite at Lavres in Jan. There would supply Since an getting to be quite a prohitician myself. Since was a hole you could Shamel lift & have done Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Docum pretty nearly all the Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

talking + meeting people. Dorset avoids it. I am getting so I enjoy it, particularly when meeting people the the ambassidon etc. Shamel we pretty good on that, but Sputting in hard work he left most of that for us to do. Bet enough of that It has all come out allight without a kick anywhere along the line + I am glad Dorset + 3 land bot said nothing. I hav a thunder of time getting my stuff on board yesterday. Boat was about if his late getting in, + I had to chang caround the dock all morning. Then my 5 loves of glants,

58 SXI photos on Rio, all R.M.S.P. weighing over a ton in all, were So heavy the men could chardly get them down to the Steamers side from the opposite side of the cherg, It was hot I sweat up two Shirts before night. I finally get everything on how ever I am pretty happy today with my responsabilities practically ended Well to get back to have tocks, Carlos Rutlidge A, Statistician + formatist, came on board to See me off, set me up to a lemenage this requised to go home

at durner time so I shad to Lots best. Tough. He is an Englishmen, formerly in australia, + now writing for the Junice of London ( so he says) & tuying to get got theking for a statistical work n Blayel. He claimed he found one tres sympathique, I was lotth to leave at I sn, altho he must have known there were no more mich until morning. He is one type. Well the Vanbon is just about a match for the Dandy of wh means I am fiped for a pleasant try 5 shall Dighized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

from Balia home . and to think that within 10 days Schall ser Trinilad!" Sam leaving Brance with the feeling that we have had a profitable try I made what Dane says about we having made no finda". ) feel satisfied with results. you don't new across many wonderful new fueto in any part of the world. of course we have lost a lot of our material in shyment, but that in to de expected in the tropices. of course, what I am anxious to cknow now is how The Faischiel looks upon the reside of our trip. I am carrying back \$1100

of my money, I get have Stayed linger than planned We have been economical I have a stack of data on tropical fronts wh Sumed at see for a quat deal. a few years more travel, I Bakais & my book will will put see in the furt rank as an authority on topical fronts, I think I that it want. and to think that I am headed for home !. You let Washington will look good , + Lold Paul ! I Jursh Dane could have been on the trip. No more for today. More lata.



ON BOARD S.S. "VAUBAN"

April 6th 19/4 In the Cariblean.

Dear Jolks.

I will continue my letter this morning. We left Barbados last night, 24 hrs later than schedule. We arrived a Trinidad at Sundown day before gesterday and did not get ashore unter 5 pm, as the quaranter inspection was rigid. When we finally get on land we took a driving and went out to the queen's Park Hotel, hed a very ordinary twery English dunner at "I put without any meters prents on any thing of that hind, then had to drive look three

town to the whalf I come back to the ship. They said she would sail at 11 pm but she didn't leave inthe the following morning, We seally did not get to see anything of him. what, althe we got a good idea of the grenal appearance of the place as we came in the harbor, and it was a great disappointment to me 19 had counted on seeing the Botame garden. Then live arrived at Bulada late the next night, and went ashore early Sunday morning. of course it being sunday compting was closed but I found one Store where I could lug clothe Digitized by Hint Institute for Botabical Documenta Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

at \$\$ 200 just the kind you pay 75 or 800 for in Etonida. It will be useful on my myst try to Florda. My Horgkong white backs have Shrimk a I san hardly wear them . We took a mee drive up to Hole lown I saw all the myggers turning out to church. The Cane was nearly ale cut, A the soland was not nearly as gran as in our last visit, but I think the water along the coast is the most beautifue color have even see I have seen just enough of the West Indeea To make me determined to come lack again within a very few years.

I want to make a leisnely tow of the islands. I reid your little at Bada but it was postmerked only the copy bent to Trendad I did not get, but I got a letter from Vave there I two from him at Bados. I was taken by surprise, and hadn't expected letters here. I hope Paul will meet me in n. y. De Port of Spain I lought 12 walking streks of native wood , - grave muble wood , fitch lake falm, limberjack nutneg A cacao, for \$ 2.50, with the idea of Staking them to my

ON BOARD S.S. "VAUBAN" friends, as I wasn't able to get Unuch in Biagil. I what que Ralph of Knowles and others one of them. Eight Price will want one too, they are well make even of they were cheap. 2. D. - In re your sugar asking Derett to address t Convention at Davis it wont do and good to ask him for he neod maker speecher. He is going to relegate everything of that kind to she when we get home I if any talking to done Washin it will have to de done by mer Dis very

unces but fill of hard work Serieble of his limitations Where I where go net try I and is addition doesn't like do not much care, but think to appear in publics I think I would freque Peru. The he even magnific his own interior of Braze to too devoid of life the people short coming - know he dow in fact. It is absorbed in this. are not interesting and ficwork & gives no thought to turesque enorgh to make it anything else + asks only to be as fine a trup as ours to left alone. I don't think he arabra woo last y. we reads anything. In with book with Baka I am planning to give a talk we will take at up with Fairat Dr Bills in how to use Child as soon as possible, + tropical furth , & demonstrate see what can be done. I am with samples of some of my not surprised at the attache to Maydian pins & doeen. It would has taken. of O.J. Cook is be an eny subject & Sthink going to try to un me out of the business, Lowever, these Well, we are on the last well be something starring. He lap of a long parment, at have killed the avoir two last Digitized Button Single top Bolinigal Decementation for & I hugen to think Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PAV

he would peper to see me kept of of tropical fruits, but it wont go. I have improved my Bottique a good deal here on the blie. and acquainted with all the Braydland, For 5 of whom are giving to the States to study. Think when I get home I write be really to tackle another langnage. German I think. Paul on languages, however. I can note my i's like a real Bragilian now. No more for the present. Will loung my Johnal up to date the I wont have much to say The Journal is about finished for



ON BOARD S.S. "VAUBAN."

april 9th 1914 Dear Folk

Tomorrow is the day we are To arrive in nova york but we wont get alut there The time it beginning Saturday. dias a little bit but TO ver Weather will som perfect since leaving I have been working on official report alog of found that gooned not it satisfactorily untel handle tan 5 act 18 Wash gread ut my looks of material 9 thave gathered to compile from. There is no place for it here on the ship.

will not go unte fall, ia wh can I will have to make My D has been working on his part of the time but is not half three. He is making his my diestern trup alone. My own denre nous be to pinish up a general account of the the Bragelian work, then come to the only I leaving me to Calif for a month + then to Flan of course the decision re write up all the specific Bakins book will affect the information se the fults & thing , - we will see what heffens plants. It will be quite a Been talking lots of Portugee gob . Besides this I will have in the ship I have black up Ho amplify a lot of at our my vocabulary a lit .- now inventory notor of get them in consider that I have a shape for publication, and good working knowledge of data to our photo notes so of the language and an ready they can be filed . I think to tackle Countran one. I will have enough work Dorsett is a fine character. I think he is one of the to kep me in Washin most unselfish men Decce 6 weeks on so. Mr & strake knew. I sometimes wish Diotrast Hat Insanting Balancel Boch Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

he did not take life se seriously but that we have nature. 'I have really be Come very much attached to him I my 6 months of trave together has notionally allowed us to get pretty well acquanted with each other. He values very highly a word of appreciation : Intish At would drop him a few lines to tell him he reglad to know he is safely back the States again, & tell him how dad for are that could have the opportunity to travel with him, the. I know it would please him greatly. He takes an almost fatherly interest in my program. HIT

BOARD S.S. VANDYCK. march get 1014 My dearest mother. I intended to write you letter for your berthday, but the struggle for greatence on the interior try I failed to do so. Now the day has arrived whe "faco annos "- I make years" as made up my pay, and mind I would write you a short letter of I had to set up until 11 pm. to do it. I have just completed the 260th page of my journal, bringing it up to our arrival in Bahia. I am se I am send. mg page 200 to 260 in this mail in two envelope, thinking you may proper to have them now rather than to want until I come home on the next boat.

I found a bushe of mail here on my arrival, and work try to answer any of the letters as I haven't time and am coming home so soon anyway. We took a whole day off to read our mark and even then debut get through I am passing the 22 nd mile stone today don't know how many kilometers that noved be but don't feel a bit older than be fore. I begin to realize however, that it will not be long until I have been in the Sort service a year. wont it be five of I get a raise July 12 2 When I begin to draw 2000 I well feel as though I am doing pretty well. That books like a big salary for a 22 yr. old, doesn't it. But when anyone has been trained Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documenta Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

Salary n'est certer? They, but how busy I have been on this try! I have searcely had time to think about home or gerle a any other important subyet. Now of course with Paul it is different. He is settled down and will stay in one place. I sent Saul \$100 in this mail 9 hope you can use st. I cant. as long as I am traveling the way I haven't any use for my money, and besides, it makes me feel just awful proud to be able to trak a \$100 Check in an ewelop and send it home to my ha and me am sending off a few post cards in the mil - list call. Had a letter from Cam. One for Kalphy one from Deak, etc. The Knowle I am sorry I can't write him in this made. It re 6.30 a.m. to fine every day t I simply must finish the Journal ion, now I have brought at the for.

Tele For I am briging him a nice lot of doces - cashew and imbu Jelly, guava cheese, dried jack print etc. also a good hammack Have a fine palm fiber to hammock for The Fairchied. Havent frand any -thing for Mrs 7 yet. Cuince are scancer than they were on Bayldad. Lots more I would like & say but I am going to turn in. you will soon be getting letters from me in 4 days. Tele for he can wear the silk sup Mis Kerr geve me, the I suppose he already is wearing them your devoted son Wilt

BOARD S.S. "VAUBAN" A M. Y. Harbor Africe IT 19/4 6:30 a.M. Hore we are at last, in sight I the Statue of Liberty. She blooks nighty good to me, the not as god , pahaps, si she did last mey. Down to 36° the morning. Have Called my woolen underween A my concost into requisition. A is the just cool weather I have seen In a long time. We are waiting at Quarantine now. Expect to be ashere at 10. We wind Roosa to meet us to help dear on goot stry . I will sind a might letter to you after Figt my mail.

Pretty cold for our plants . to put them this below yos. terday, and ton too coex on deck. I have in ance got them three alinght. Well, another by Trip is ever. How soon they are gove! Julie I wint ty to write anoth anything more as I want to ago on deck and look at the seenery. Levingly Will The Journal of in a reparate establish There unt much of its I got lagy on the boat, I there was withing new to write anyway.

Washington, Friday April 12 1914.

Dear Folks:

Here I am down at the Ofs at 7.50 to write you a letter. I always get down early, anyway, as Paul has to be at work by 8 and I like to come down and eat breakfast with him. This gets me to the Ofs at 8 or 8.15, giving me a little time to tend to personal matters before the crowd arrives.

I havent got the hang of this typewriter yet. \* still find that that question mark is in the place the period ought to be, but I guess I will become accustomed to it in time.

Well, last night was the swell af fair, banquet given by the office of F S P I in honor of the two returning explorers from Brazil. It was helf at Freund's, a caterers on 10th St. Every member of the force was there, several with families or relatives. Paul and I arrived at 7 sharp, and found nearly every one else already on hand. Five minutes later we marched into the banquet hall, Mr Fairchild, Dorsett and myself leading the way. We three occupied the seats of honor. I guess there must have been about 50 at the table. Miss Hubard, one of our stenogs, sicked Gharley Meering (Dorsett's cousin) on to Paul and Paul had to take in to dinner. She is harmless but somewhat talkative; comes from the F F V (fist families of Virginia). After the show Paul inveigled me in to assisting him in taking her home. I suppos e she will blow about it to every girl in the Ofs today.

Well, we had a pretty fair layout, but I did not find my appetite above par and did not make much of a meal. Most of the food was fish or meat so Paul did not fare well well either, but we did not go for the grub, anyway; as soon as the eating was finished Mr F got up and read an original poem on our trip, and Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

then various members of the force read off a list of divers and sundry crimes which we were charged with having committed while away on the trip, and were now called upon to answer. Dorsett was accused of trying to put 14 photos on 12 films, writing his letters on both sides of thin paper, etc. - was accused of trying to attach myself to Col Roosevelt, etc. etc. Dorsett was called on first and answered a few of the charges and then gave a short ta; 1 expressive of his appreciation of the Ofs force and his pleasure at being among them again. Mr F asked him to tell them some ahing of the trip, but he neglected to do this, so Mr F called on me to do so. I talked about 10 mins on our trip thru the interior, and got thru allright. though I dont think my discourse was particularly surpassing. They asked Paul for a few remarks, and he gave a cracking good little speech, Ojust a few remarks, but as witt ty as they make em. That boy is going to be a wonderful after dinner speaker, in fact he is right now. One thing we were accused of was getting mixed up with too many fancy fruit drinks while in Brazil; Paul remarked that he had traveled with me for a year and in that time had never seen me drunk, altho we often stopped at the cafes together. If I had been drunk while with Mr D it must have been because Mr D left more in the botttle than he, Paul, did. And more along the same line. It brought down the house? After this Bisset and some of the others gave short talks, mostly joshing, and then Mr F ended the program with about 15 minutes on the work of the office and the results of the expedition? We received several compliments on our work, and on the whole every one seems to be well satisfied with our trip. We broke up at 10 and after seeing Miss H home Paul and I beat it for Scott circle and bed.

Night before-last I attended Dr Bell's last Wednesday evening Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

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for this season, but was not called on for a speech as Mr D was there and being the senior naturally took preference over me. He gave a short talk on our trip. I met several good men, including Franklin P Adams of the Pan American Union, etc? Grosvenor asked me to come around and talk over the possibility of giving him some material from our trip, but after hearing what Paul has to say I am not in any great rush to do it. I think I wan work an article in the Pan American Bulletin without any trouble. Grosvenor says he is getting up a Brazilian number, in wh case I suppose we will contribute some photos at least.

Had a talk with Mr F yesterday. The Ofs has just acquired 25 acres of land at Miami and is going to move the present garden and expand the work. He thinks I ought to take up the mango work next. Cook may go over to south China this fall, in wh case F says I might go along with him and drop off at Hong Kong, work down thru French Cochin China and then around to India. This would be a pretty good proposition, but I fear if I have to wait for Cook I will be gray before I get there. Cook leftt two days ago for Guatemala, with two or three assistants, to bring order out of chaos in the avocado business. Nous allons voir. I really feel that I ought to have been included on an avocado trip like that, as I am the only man in the Ofs who has had any experience with .avocados whatever, but of course I cant do averything and it has seemed to me all along that Cook wanted the avocado for himself.

There is a big International Congress of Tropical Agriculture in London thelast of June, and F said it was possible I might be sent over to it, but I dont think there is the least likelihood of it; the time is too near. They cant get; the matter arranged in so short a time.

I told Mr F of Snamel's offer to me to come in with him Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

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on the bud selection work, if Scott left him. He says " I picked you out as a boy who could appreciate the value of this foreign travel, and I would not expect you to want to settle down on work of that kind as long as you can be kept in the foreign field". I told him that I thought I fully appreciated the opportunities of the exploration work, and as long as I could continum in it and produce satisfactory results I should not think of giving it up. I was glad to have an opprtunity to bring the matter up; I think everything of this kind is apt to have a beneficial influence on my salary.

I have a letter from Bailey saying anything from the letter F on will still be in time for the Cyclopedia. The first vol, A-B, is out, and my avocado and Annona articles are in it? I am going to jump in and write up a lot of s tuff for him "e says any notes from me on any of the tropical fruits will be appreciated, so that gives me a free hand to send him whatever I want, and then he can use it or not as he sees fit. 1° dont believe, with the scarcity of tropical pomological material, he will turn down much of my stuff. I am going to send him a long mango article.

You may be somewhat surprised to know that I am starting in at the Berlitz school onight on German, three times a week, course of 15 weeks \$15. Mr F said I ought to get busy on it at once. In a few yrs more I hope to be the best man in the Ofs on languages . I now have two, one per yr for the last twy yrs. If I can keep it up about 3 yrs more I will be heeled.

Paul and I called on Mrs Hunt last afternoon? She was staying with a Mrs Sweet, who lives in the swell neighborhood and seems to be of the haut monde. Mrs S assured us she was going to ask us out to dine some evening, to meet Mr Sweet? She knows Mr

## Fairchild.

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The first of the week we are going to cal,on Miss Kellerman, and I expect we will call on Mr Safford Sunday. Safford is surely O.K., and no mistake.

Met Mrs R A Young, wife of our R A Young, last night? She spoke of a very pleasant day with you in Calif hast fall.

Going to have separates of my mango paper in the American Pomoligical journal fore long? They are awfully slow. I see I am still on the tropical fruit committee.

I expect to move in to Mr Young's room in a day or two. I will be nearer Mr Dorsett there, and it is not so noisy. Mr F says he doesn't feel at all badly over me not having a room for myself, as he is afriad if I had a chance to settle down and get established in a room by myself I would not want to break loose and go off again right away. I guess I am going to be keep on the road for the next year or two, but I really don't see how Icaan afford to turn down the opportunity? Nothing will give me half the training nor make me half as valuable here as a wide foreign experience. The languages along are worth a great deal. I can stand the foregin travel, I am sure: here I have just gone thru six mos in Brazil without a sick day? I am positive there are no greate perils abroad than there are right here at home, and with the typhoid vaccination I will not be afriad to tackle India or any thing else. In re India, however, dont begin to worry about that yet, for things move slowly here and I would mot be surprised if it was next November before I left here. In this case I will put in some time in Fla and Calif this summer. F says thetre is a big crop of mangos in Fla this yr. Whavent had a chance to talk over the book with Baker to Mr F but am going to do so at the first opportunity.

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I that I wouldn't start this 6th page, but guess I will have to. One thing the Brazil trip hasdone for me, if nothing else; it has brought Mr D and myself very close together, and I am now in a position to work with him as long as I live in the greatest harmony and with a perfect understanding. We know each other thoroly.

Mr F is somewhat worried about his wife. Says isf she does not imporve in a few days he will have to take her away for a week or two? Nervous breakdown, I guess. Says she hasnt any strent.

Well, I am pretty happy here with old Paul and all my fedends, and pretty busy too. I have plenty to do to keep me right here three months, but if I go to Fla I will probably want to be there by July 1st. I have turned in my accounts, and straightened out the last one, on which \$252. were suspended for explanation? I explained it, and guess in two months or so I will get the money? I am going to get put back on the pay list as soon as possible, and in the meantime if you want \$75 or \$100 dont hesitate to say so. I am holding my travelers checks and will draw on them, settling it up later in the account? think there is more than \$100 coming to me, by a good deal, anyway.

No more for today? An execting a letter from you otoday? My mail is going to Chas now; I will have to raise a fog over in the main building with the mail clerks.

Lovingly.

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Weshn, Saturday June 5th [1914?]

Dear Folks:

Nothing exciting this time, but I will take one last shot before we embark for Boston this afternoon. Last night we went to an informal dance chez the Saffords, and I had a good time, tho Paul professes not to have found it very thrilling. The trouble was, I presume, that the only girl there was Edith, the rest being married ladies, some of them not too good dancers. I got acquainted with T Wayland Vaughn, a geologist of note who has spent a lot of time in S Florida, and we talked Miami a bit.

Previous to Saffords, we went out to Cooper's, 4 p m, and took some photos of the baby wh I can predict with confidence will be rotten. They should have infited us to supper, but didnt, a/c pursuance of their policy of freezing gaul out. He is in about the same fix as I found myself at Miami,-must fish or cut bait, and he doesn't want to do either. He cant go ahead, because they wont stand for it, and he hates to drop out, so he has adopted the policy I have always adopted in similar circumstances,-letting things slide along until he can get out of town, or Anna goes off to school.

Dr Harris has written, urging us to spend a night with him at Cold Spring Harbor, so we plan to do it.

Pa Cooper admired my new brown summer suit immensely, and wanted to know ehere I got it and how much it cost. I had on a brown shirtaand tie to match, making a pretty

swell elegant outfit.

Oh! I almost forgot to give a report on Lydia, who dined chez nous, with her father, night before last. She is allright , only Paul doesn't think very domestic in her tastes, wh is probably true. I dont think he is interested in her. except in a platonic way, -which as you know, means he is not interested at all. She has great big blue eyes .stunners .- and the prettiest teeth and mouth I have seen, but a nose not quite so good. On the whole, she is rather pretty and very attractive. She is more reserved and dignified than any other girl I have known Paul to cultivate, and certainly not a bit like sister Anna, who is just a overgrown kid. Lydia is not the kind that comes out in the kitchen as soon as she enters the house, and takes hold of the preparations for supper; she is too proper for that. I was afraid, being artists, the BushpBrowns might be Bohemians, and if there is anything I hate, it is that. But they arent at all, and while the old man isnt very interesting, he is substantial and sound.

The girls seem to be getting an idea, -not without reason, perhaps, -that Faul is a hopeless case. Both Edith and Anna have expressed such an opinion privately to me. I agree with them, of course. Edith says she thinks he just talks to amuse himself, and she thinks it isnt nice, becuase he ought to amuse her.

Enuf.

Lovingly.

C.

R.M.S.P. "ALCALA" 1527 Rhode Island ave June 8 1914 Dearest mother : This is the first time in I months in which I have had a few spare moments; Paul have gone to a business meeting at the Press Chil, so Tcame up to the nor to read I write. It was too coarm to go causeing the coloring I am setting here by the window with the Sweet (not perspiration) otream ing down my face just as happy as if Sweet in Hongkong or Calentta. By but what a bury life we have here in Wash &, Something going on de

it allright but it mofully the time I sometimes real narrow munded along some as the I would like & care a halt In many ways I lines, and what the big man like it here very much that O. F. u by any means. but I am not as contented I took the negative of as I an when I am "on that shots showing us by the road " Office work it an orange tree in Bahia rather trung at times, and down to have it ewarged there is an awful lot of V welle get the finished fro-duct 8x10, wednesday, I red tape. I try to look at it shelosophically, the find at to you. and remember where my I am texty glad you bread in buttered. Have heard about Parl's poiree says I can't stay in the with "Ruthie" in D. Y. Norther BPS. more than 5 yrs but Fail nor I liked to take It will all depend on you about it allos we got all the details from Mr. Fauchild : I I can be with hun I think I Karl. I cale it a down would be welling to stay right seander, but it is Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanicar Do no more than I would Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

expect of either one of them. My servere afinon of Kuth he that de is N.g. & 9 hope we wont have to enterthan any more relatives a similar caliber. I'm glad we debut have to introduce her to any of our friends. Think alice Hunt would come down have if Paul would intimate that he would be glad to show her around I have been Drying to get her to do so, but he Crepuses. Fam planning now to leave for P.R on the 27ch, unless bonething goes wrong. I made an estimate of my expense



R.M.S.P. "ALCALA"

today & they amound to 700.00 It probably wont take much more than 500 but I wanted to be on the cafe side. In making out my itinerary I Included Tale of Pines. Nor 7. mentioned that I ought to go there It Mr. D. doesn't know where it is not don't think he will object. I am antic. spating a great tryp and expects learn a lot of Spansh. I will have to get back by the end of bigust. It looks more & more and the Mr. F. wouldn't be

made Chief. For my an sake I hope he stays where he is The other faction has a can. delate whom they are bushing yes think you are gratty right about Ruevolue I have always feet that I ought To lencourage & assist him all could, I still do, but he is gute included to over reach himself. I have must of my unpublished data here now and as for the books , of course they are public pup. Erty, only I don't want him to take any of them away with him Mr. Fast a letter from Carnegie Mellon University, Putsburgh, PA-0

has a mango mersery in Porto Rico wanting him to publicly enkouse her scheme for planting the island to margos. We didn't want to do it, but didnot want to hart her feelings with a refusal & asked me to get up a reply dodging the issue as much referseble. I wrote a letter behal he signed withand any corrections foring said at was a masterly piece of work, generally the maker some Changer in them I have them rewillen I don't write many letters for he signature now, - a few for the Dorsetti but usually sign my own They give me more liberty along the line than last year.

The first of July is the time promotions are made. I dont know whether I am in for se or not, haven't heard anything about it groupt the document concerning my part history wh I are filed out last winter, I should ut be surprise if I didn't get one this year. To my age & the time ) have been in service I am really getting too much new. I suspect the other seleous cay it is favoritism on the put of D.F. Chas for us & Erice Sown the mos in her launch he went 16 miles, I landed at a

R.M.S.P. "ALCALA" place where weld straw Surres were thick . D havent had such a tract in long time, - ste at least a quait . Chas asked we to bring the grub & pay the carfales : he is the biggest Champ you can saw be such matters Wite sacrifice his self respect any time to save 5%. When it comes to spending on henself, the her very pleas. and afternoom I got brek at 8.30 Ernie is a good fellow but has associeted with

the hoi polloi to long. His taster are rather low so to speak I use don't feel that we can introduce him to our "set " with good grace. He wouldn't care to know any of our frinds, K wouldn't make a very good impression, Be may brace of here in Washing t we well do she we can to help him. I mayine Everett Gringle would be a dyperent sorthof fellow. D.F say Everde better take niper a in age College befor he true to come us the 120.9 Digitized by Hug Institute for Botanical Docum Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

I can for here in the stang Collessing line I don't want to see my collection but well let him have my duplicates when come out there this Quinmer. Tele For Paul & I dont think it would day toget the Busrch graper. They are probably no beeler, of as good than the numerous kinds drady in Cal. I think you had gust us were get your Jaharanfer mangor from here as my there too, you will get exactly the same varie . tes I they wont run you into a lot of money without a our prospect of hetran the

expensive affair, I someonet doubtful of success in Calif with the Saharanjur vars. as yet : Unless you want . See why you can't get them from Bieset can't brag on my weight only about (126. Hot weather keeps me from laying it on - of also lask of steamer diet + life . Wele, good night mother dear. I do enjoy your letters awfully much & think you are the most sensible mather there ever was. your devoted son Wilson

P. O. Box 472, 11th St. Station,

Washington, Wed June 10 1 meckon

Washington, D. C. :silor resd

l am working under at temenjous head of steam these days add hope to finish the first draft of the mango chapter tomorrow. 1 have 68 pp done.

Paul N.E.: How shall I refer in my book to publications of my own? Shall I says "I have published, in so an so, and account of so and so" or shall I say "Wilson Popence has published sto! I believe you said I ought to be consistent in avoiding the personal pronoun, but it looks to me as tho

it would be awkward to do so in this dese. Pls advise. Drefful soury you are not coming down over Sunday Pablo. 1 want to see you. Safford is publishing his new dehlia, D. Popenovii. Tjis, my dear Paul, is the wild Dahlia (or rather one of them) which 1 obtained in Guatemala in response to your suggestion that 1 look out for the wild ancestor of the cactus dahlia. Safford thinks 1 have found it.

There is a restaurant on N Y Ave which has a big sign on the front "Food Real and Nice". Sounds like the Fashion de Orient, doesnt it?

Paul 1 fear Dunn isnt coming across at all. He is talking about going back to Texas to hunt for a girl. I doesnt believe he really wants to play, anyway. Just spoofing. The Rose girls maintain that 1 am in love, Martha has gone back tok the garden to ingest Vermes.

Sic transit gloria mundi.

Faul, 1 read foto of Rito yesterday. It is a good one, altho he looks a trifle serious. Martha says he looks very severe. She doesnt like him. Matcherally not. He's a friend of mine.

First part of my paper "Avocados Particularly Guatemalane" has appeared in the Florids Grower. 1 havent seen it yet. Will try to get a copy for F O P.

2 prs white duck trowsers read from Altadema. They are the mates to my two Guatemalan coats, and 1 rise to inquire why H didnt send em along with the coats, before 1 hadk gone to work and bought 2 new prs of cheap dux. That's Herb all over. I suppose he thought he might need em. You can send on anything else of mine which you are tired of saving because it might come in handy some day. 1 went down to Willard Courts last night to see about our stuff. Mrs York is down state somewhere, and a man about trative examples, and for this purpose it is as 30 is occupying her room. At least he said she was down state; she may have been in the next room for all I know. 1 looked over the books and am going for them with a truck in a day or so, perhaps today, -- as soon as 1 can get our Yarrow truck. 1 will put them in my Ofs where they will be fairly safe. I told the man I would come for the other things in a day or two, and he said he would get Mrs Paige to put everything out for me. I didnt see a thing of our furniture in the room, and it may be they are going to claim it is stolen, but we will see. However, Faul, we had best expect to get very little of our stuff. Those folks are capable of

anything. The man didnt know where the fonograph was. It may be in the closest, and it may not, pero mas probable, quien sabe? He said they had stored some dishes of ours on one of the kitchen shalves and he would get them out. When I consider how Deak Fox worked two yrs in the war on \$30 a mo, however, I feel that I can afford to lose \$200 worth of goods at Willard Court if necessary, just so long as our books are fairly safe, and I guess they are. It doesnt look as tho many are missing if Faul's bookcassd. I looked last night for Nomens' Fyes and the Positive Eackground of Hindu Sociology, but couldnt find eithst. Faul, do you know where the latter is? I want to quote him on the

Havent heard anything from F Browne since the women folke left. I must hunt him up and get him to show me the house so 1 can put is the garden. Mrs B left me quite a few seeds to plant, tambien 3-1/2 quarts of good canned fruit which 1 am now consuming poce a poce (by my standards; literally 1 pint at a sitting).

Dr Fairchild may want me to move into 1331 with him on July 1st, as thefamily is thinking of joing to Baddeck. If he actually makes me a proposition 1 will accept, as Mr Browne isnt dead sure of moving into his house on August 1, and 1 would have July free anyway.

Paul, did you feed the diorable some blintzes? I told her you must.

The atmosphere around this Ofs of mine is surcharged with work these days. 1'm off. So long.

Ever thine with

## Washn, Tuesday June 16 1914.

Dear Folks:

I take my pen in hand this morning exactly at 8 o'clock, tô do the needful and acknowledge rot of two<sup>c</sup> letters from home wh arrived yesterday.

Well, I have breathed a long sigh of relief and taken a hitch in my trousers, in celebration of finishing the MS for the bulletin, which same act was accomplished last night. I have yet the photographs to put captions on, wh will take today, and by that time I will have the last few pages wh I wrote copied by a steeg and ready for Mr Fairchild and Shamel. I have about 130 pages of copy. It has been a big job, bigger than I expected, but it is not a very lengthy document even at that. These long jobs drag towards the end, however, and one gets sort of stale and in rut. Now the thing will hang over until I come back from P R, and them I will revise it and make the corrections suggested, and it will probably look better.

I am quite certain to get of f on the 27th, leaving here on the 25, I think, and arriving in NY that afternoon, going out to Cos Cob for the night, and spending the next day, Friday, in NY seing some of the scientists, including Stuard Gager at the Brooklyn Bot Gdn. In the evening I plan on seeing Karl, and sail from pier 35, Brooklyn, at noon, per SS Carolina, NY and PR SS CO. I havent made a reservation yet, as my authorization hasnt been signed by the Chief.

I dont believe I will get to see Jamaica, but I am not sure about it yet. I havent anything definite on the Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation,

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

connections between P R and C ba, but I believe the Spanish line calls at a port or two in Santo Domingo. It will be just as well to leave Jamaica until an other time, anyway, when I can stay longer. I know I will enjoy Cuba and I have several. friends there who will, I think, treat me right. I am to have \$4.50 per diem while in P R and Cuba, and \$3.50 while in Fla, wh I figure will enable me to live pretty comfortably, and take a friend out to dinner now and then. If any of the boys in Cuba treat me white I shall try to reciprocate.

I am going down to the bank this noon to see what I can do about that draft. I sent it on May 15 or 16, along with a letter inquiring if you had read the separates af the R HS article yet. I think we will be able to get a new drft issued in the cours e of time. How about those separates, anyway? Havent they shown up yet? I dont see why in thunder those folks in N Y sent em by freight anyway.

I have sent you the best of our Brazilian photos with me in them. I dont show up very prominently in the rest. Later on I am going to get about a hundred of the best ones struck off for yourselves and myself, but wont do it until I come back from Fla and have more money. I have to hold back now in order to finance my trip.

Barnhart thinks he is doing a man a great honor by letting him read proof of the Pac Garden. I dont doubt he left ah elephant on your hands.

Now, Maw, dont begin to think there is anything serious in the Gretchen Schmidt business, for I fear there isnt. I dont think D F would approve of her,-she hasnt high enough social standing(and budidentally no dinero). Then too,

Paul is awfully all fired hard to suit. Just the same she is a nice girl, but I dont think Paul is making a mistake in passing her by. However, when Paul will cross the street just to size up a female passerby, or slow down at the corner to wait for one to come up so he can take a look at her, why I say it is time to call a halt. He is absolutely insane on the anthropological business (so HD calls it).

I had a talk with Mr F the other day about my work, and another one afterward with Mr D. Mr F said very plainly that he hoped I would not want to settle down to systematic work here at home, such as the avocado or feijoa work, for 4 or 5nyears yet. That he felt my opportunities lay in the foreign field, where I could make acquaintances that would be valuable all through life, and get a broad grasp of tropical agriculture as a whole. I asked him if ha thot the presence of the W I G in Calif was going to knterfere with my working or writing on avocados or other fruits much longr, and he said he that in a year more there ought to be no difficulty on this score. That we must take time for me to become established in peoples minds as a B P I man and dissociated with the W I G. From what Dorsett said, however, I believe their idea is to keep me in the field pretty continually for the next 4 or 5 yrs, for two reasons: first, they think Meyer has about reached his limit and is getting in a rut, and they need to keep another man in the field to hold up the foreighn end of the work, and secondly, D intimated strongly that they wanted to train me to take over D F's job a few years later on, and that the best & raining for this would be the foreight travel. I told him that t it was very hard for me me to give up the avocado feijoa and other tropical fruits,

and that I hoped they would allow me to do all the work possible on them at such times as I was in this country and could do so without interfering with other work. He said they would. I think I can keep my touch with these subjects, and while traveling abroad I am not missing an opportunity to familiarize myself with all the tropical fruits, so that I will be fixed, when I get thru traveleing, to write a book on the whole subject, and have about the widest experiende along these lines of any man. I believe if I just lay low and say mothing, I can keep my hand in on the tropical fruits, write a Pittle from time to time, and be accumulating a wealth of information. Eventually if I want to become Chief here and am qualified to do it maybe it would be a good opening and suit me, if not it wouldnt do any harm to have the opportunity.

It has just occurred to me that when I go to India I will want to hire an assistant, and I am wondering if I might not be able to get Hartless boy. He ought to know the people and the language, and m ight be glad of an opporunity to travel with me in order to ,learn what he could of the work. When I get over there and can size the boy up I will know whether he will do or not.

Last week everybody that Corbett was going to be made Chief of the Bureau, but yesterday the tide seems to have changed and Fairchild seems to stand a better chance. We will know very soon, I think.

Lovingly,

Wilt

Later: Morning mail in, and F O P's good letter of 11th rcd, wh was very much enjoyed. Also bunch of literature wh Knowles fwd, and wh I am glad to have.

You bet I am going to travel right in the future, and dpnt you forget it. I have had that hammered into me by Paul for the last two months until I almost begin to feel that I originated the idea myself. I have a mosquito net I bot in Brazil, wh is a good one but very light and cost about \$4. wh I will farry along in case of emergencies (wh often occur in Florida). Taft avocade photos are good. The avocado situation out there looks interesting. I am sorry I cant be on the ground with you to help carr, u the good work along, but the more I think about it the more I feel confident that everything is going to work out allright here and that I will get all I can handle or want to handle. My work now is sort of an education, and a mighty good one, and I am pretty young and can afford to spend a few years in seeing thw world and learnign all about it. In fact I cant afford to do anything else, and the opportunity is most unusual.

FOP, dont lay it on to Dorsett or F too thick about my being put on the tropical fruit work; I begin to feel that a fellow can do more here by just going ahead in a quiet way that by raising a question and trying to get a decidion on it. I am perfectly willing for you to talk the matter with them, however, and state our views plainly. However, we will probably be able to talk the matter over together, you and I before you see either of them.

I am not at all certain that there is going to be a fortune in that grape ingroduction business. The field has already been worked fibre fully than I believe you realize. Dont let me discourage you, but I dont want to see you put too much cold cash into it until you see something better in sight than they have at Busreh.

Yes, I shall work the outside publication just as hard as my time will allow. I dont think there will be much trouble in getting things OKed by Mr F, as long as they are going into good channels and dont infringe on the field of some other member of the BPI. The latter is an awful muisance,you have to be awfully careful what you do or you find some one raising a howl that you are trying to steal his "project"

Editor of Gardcron writes that they expect to use my MyndBahgdad Fruit article shorty. You have to give the British johnnies time to act.

Everything lovely here.

HOTEL ALGONQUIN 59 WEST 441 ST. MANHATTAN Sat Que 27 1914 Dean Folks: 8.30 and I will spind half an how writing to you before I go down to the boat. She doesn't sail until noon but I have a couple of enands to do before she leaves. I got here Thansday at 2 and spent a couple of hours shopping then went out home outh High The seemed to be feeling rather tired, and his knee seems to bother him some, but they

are all going to maine the gust of next week, John has grown considerably and is a very nice clined except that he has he own way too much. When it is time for him To go to bed he rejuses to go " Other all argue with him and try to caple hem into going with Miss Bunchall of the morse gill, but it ends up by the whole fainly going with him and staging by the bed until he is as leep, the

get what he wants if he Conly stands pat. However, he is on the whole a very unasural child, and up doubt will be a credit to the family It was not when I arrived here but cool at Cas Cab that night and very comfortable yesterday I stapped at the W.J. Betantere garden on a couple of hours yesterday, and there came in Atum to do some more shopping you see I conclut by anything Sofficially until I left Bashing so Theft quite a number of things to be bought here. got obers quide to the

West Indres, 1914 edition Stra Q. K. yesterday evening Twent and to see Karl. He seems to dee taking things pretty easy, as one works egged and satisfied with his job. I asked him what he thought of our coursen Ruth, and he said he thought she was a very mice gil yesterday atternoon I went down to the wharf to make sure my trush had arrived, The ship is neat but looks rather old of the cabine

HOTEL ALGONQUIN 59 WEST 441 ST. are small think is on the boot deck, starboard low, opening into the deck of I don't get a room mate it well ofine, dut of I do it will be rather close quarters. I think it is going to be ven pleasant voyage, wind and have weather favorable, 9 plenty to keep me busy. in only & days to San Juan Karl Strutes he were try to get into the army when he year is up at Setin.

They day \$2000 to by with he didn't say anything about his folks. Charles was going to give me \$5 to buy him curios in P.R. & Cuba but as usual forgot to come across such the corn. He wont get any Curros as my terms are Cash in advance, I suppose Paul told you we note out home (In the Woods) with the Faerchild's the evening by one I left, in

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

only stopped a few momentas and then Jules brought us lack to town. We certainly have no better friends than the Fs and none that I enjoy half so much. DF looked over my bulletin hastily and announced the next morning that it was a "Corking good bulletin - cosking good " uch of course was very graty ing to me. However when he gols then the tept more Carefully he may change his Digitized of Hunt histing for Botanical Documentation; mind. I think he baly

read the introductions and the legende under the flator. I have to trust Saul alone for 2 more, but dont see any other way out afit. Sell Knowles Greed his letter just as I was leaving. He asked for my macadama & Loquat notes. Tell him I have time to mark them to him. I may have time to drop a line from the boat if not Hasta luego Wilt

## Miami, Tuesday June 28th 1914.

Dear Folks:

I arose at 5.30, took my bkfst, went across to the garden and hunted up a big box, came home and packed up my little Victorla along with Pass the Pickles et id omne genus, put in my overcoat and sweater to act as padding, and also put it makes me hot to look at them these days, and then went in town, hired a Nassau boy for one and sevenpence to drive out and get the box. and take me with it into the Xpres office, and then I had to plunk down \$2.36 to get the bloody thing up to my atty. I enclose rct herewith, atty, so dont you pay anything more at that end.

Well, yesterday noon as I was just starting in on my cold Tomato bouillon chez Douglas, in walks Effie, as big is life, so of course I invites here to sit down and have some lunch, wh she did. The Rolfs keep pretty close tab on me nowadays. Effic expressed great and I am inclined to believe sincere regret at my approaching departure, and also asked me how old I was, a fact wh I thot

ing departure, and areo asked me how old I was, a fact wh I thot she already knew, and after informing her I took occasion to in-quire the same regarding herself, with the result that she is 19. Atty, you will please to have the kindness, when you pull down my \$75 on June 30, to send \$50 of it to MBP, and salt down the \$25 in the bank, where said MBP can have it any time on demand. Then when you get my July \$15th \$75 please send me a NY Draft for the amt at once, care Foster, La Habana. What I have on hand will carry me until July 15th but not much longer. Unnerstan? Wother I really dont know when I will come to Calif. But

Mother, I really dont know when I will come to Calif, but I rather suspect that it will be early, -maybe by Oct 1st. It will depend upon our plans for next winter. I think if I find I am going to stay in Washn all winter I would rather wat and come home for the holidays, sime you will have Paul there in Sept and I suppose you would just as soon have me wait two or three months so as not to have all the fun at one time. How about that? I can, of course, ask for my leave as soon as I return to Washn, Sept 1st, if you prefer it that may, and come home at once. I guess I will leave it to you, just as I do everything else, emcept my matrimonial affairs, in which I allow my attorney to render an opinion, but do not bind myself to stand by it.

Nay, Nay, I have not lost my interest in Alta Altadena any more than I have in Baja Altadena. Got a, letter from Sandy Monica yesterday, in fact.

Tomorrow I am going up to see Prof Simpson at Little River, and Thursday I will spend in packing up and getting off. I will write a farewell foem for The Girls, if the spirit moves me, and drop around there about 7.30, then go down to the depot at 9.30 and board the Key West Sleeper, then Whats the news from Lunnon, lads ?

We're goin there today!

Toujours a vous

Wilt

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

ALME COUL AND AND INC.

1000 201,005

Stretching tobacco cloth over the avomado nursery. A few posts, with wires stretched between, are all that is required to hold up this temporary covering during the winter. Altadena, California, Nov. 13, 1914. Photo P-269

## The Green Tree Inn

MRS. E. A. FORSELL, PROP. MIAMI, FLORIDA

ang 1 1914.

My dearest little mother: I arrived here at 3 s.m. went at to the gardens and got my mail, Aut down one of those famous green Tree suppers, and now I am going to set down and write to you, not because I want to kill time but just because I love you so much and like to talk to you, I got F. O P'e lettar in Havana just before leaving. It was just To days in reaching me which is only It has better than we can do from here. I had a very sleasant voyag over and arrived at Key Wast last might at 6. I immediately hunter up a man there who has a remarkable grape vine, saw

the vine, and talked it oou, Then the morney at 5:30 I went up and Shat ographed at. taking the train at 60 I don't know has the shots well twen out, but - nous allow voir. It was a nice rule up here + The. Knome, one of an ardent cooperators got one at one of the Kuys and we That about 3 his interesting talk. I found a lot of mark here and also quite a few manps at the station the the main crop of most vars. is over. There is puit left on nearly all the varieties Lowever and I don't think Theor missed anything important by staying so long in Cuba. I have a letter from Reasoner urging me to come over these & Stank may go in You 5 days; Busit is borning down there in about a week + I want to be here then, but I think I will run

The Green Tree Inn MRS. E. A. FORSELL, PROP. MIAMI, FLORIDA over to Reasoner's for a couple of days to see how his mango are t this come back here. I think I have a mee arrange. ment here: I bought a 3,50 canva cot this evening and an going to keep quarters out in our Saboratory of which I sent you a shot last I will befor in avocador + mangor and something light this come in here for my other meals. I will probably get mortel to Summonde for most of my lunches. Our Lab in right on the seachore. I invisted #1.80 in a mee gray latting suit , 35 in a Thickish Howel fam

going to have at last me dip Oin the surf every day. Don't worry - there ale the breakers here and the water is very shallow in these beaches, 9 9 shan't go out by and 4 It. There is no undertow or anything of that hand here. The bathing out got was orginally \$300 but at her one way small moth hole in it & consequently I get it cheap. It is gray, I should be useful according in the future. I had quite a feast of letters here Outside of the news that everything is well at home the bust thing I heard was that Fanched wisher to know if I will write an article for next years yearbook on "The East Dudgen mango & Its Culturation in america " I consider this

The Green Tree Inn MRS. E. A. FORSELL, PROP MIAMI, FLORIDA 3 dont take any 3 the rate stuff in the yearbook. also had a nice letter from Shame in wh he said the Braglian bulletin was bully. Mrs Semmonds says my Shanting suit is OK. I expect Paul as enjoying his incation up at Baddick whing around in the fabotreals, but he cand be having any better time than I am in the Tierra Caliente Tlenty of skeeters around here but we don't mind a little thing like that. all the funts are ripe. I want to assure you folke that there is absolutely no dange of my falling sray to the wiles

of any member of the gent he sep at freent; I unplud from 70 % last letter that he didn't consider the time ripe for me to conjugate mpelf. I appreciate this Aprit and you can feel sure that I will not disgrace the family & blight my own future by doing anything rash. 409 thinks that When an hombre appears to like the gards he must be in grave daugh, but I don't think this to the case. I don't think my own tendencies along this line are a bit more prononneed theme those of the average american youth, - certainly I am not help the fanatico that 99 has been the last few months. Don't make up your munder that Band is likely to get manua right away Kowerer, for I thank he a likely to take a long time

The Green Tree Inn MRS. E. A. FORSELL, PROP. MIAMI, FLORIDA to make up his mind about it. They are burning a smudge in the Lably to drive out the sand flies. See what it is. Never again do D'alvance my funds for a Apreign tup. It sut a square deal in the first place of D had stood pat I smed probably had the showing advanced to but it would have been a lette more I oulde for the Ofre. I think I may get lack to Washn by the Doth. Would like to be with Paul as long as I can. Un can address me here, ch, Simonda, until the 12th Lowever that as letters you anal by that date for well

let you know later of any change Well, it seems sort of good to be back of american soil Agun, even after so short an absence I'm sorry Knowles hasn't fanned out. I quess I will sort of have to let Cula fight it out for himself after this; he has most of ma photos + a good lot of my data, I it ought to de enough for a start. Let him see what he can do on the own hook for a white. I still thirth Cula u a fritty fine constry. Well, Dan sleepy and must turn in to make up for lost time. you'll here from me again before long. your devoted son Wilt.

The Green Tree Inn MRS. E. A. FORSELL, PROP MIAMI, FLORIDA august 3, 1914. Dear Tolks: I have met the energy and no fatalities reported (as yet). the afternoon Simmonds and went out to see Cellon and his mangos. Cellon has it in for some of the goot men and Summondes warned me that he might jump m me pretty hard. Tellon knew my work in "alif. fritty well and knew I was not a neg ula" screntist, Lowever, and we got along famansly - regular love flast the criticised one of things I have said in my reant Aubli Cations but did it good naturedly and took it in the same way. I lold

him, when he showed us a Mulgobac he was packing 3 And north that I wished Scould sind to some af those an te said the had sent the hour To send him a t by barcel both. I dold him might git in Tweek The quarantine have, but he said he thought he would risk it. allow is sort of queer in some ways, but not a bad fellow on the whole and I angled to have established mendly relations with him. Just recid telegram for Dorset Saying Disset & B Dagles will be here day after morning so I tolk want and not go to Reasoning until Sent days later, I green I Hold you Reason wrote me

The Green Tree Inn MRS. E. A. FORSELL, PROP MIAMI, FLORIDA to were what train I would Come on and whenever I Coul come he would be gad to and wanted me to come ngh out to the house. In I thought be what a tritle inc hospitable last yr. Maybe he as going to make up or it. He the a good ellow allight. Im atting fall Sartrendera re the faulto of all the B.P.I men except young I from Mrs. An. mont. She citainly hands it to Im A worries 62 a good deal but he can't stop der Lad in the stand tarched. they, time the hands him hew a It seems the made Ed

will in town from the Station hast string to call a carrie him and Cook. 1 cent stand Ina it to see any body but herself order El coround Sleet well at the Station had neghts when went into the gaid at 8:30 sm. about 250 hand mabe scooted for cou allo quite a connection Just but some brould sea trout Fot alos angiation steved tomatos lunon sporge gingerbread buternick lemon sherbert & cantalouge, Dest 50 f meal in the test. Nothing sporting tonight. Those anon. ovingly wilt

Miami, Fla. Aug 6 1914.

Dear Folks:

Mr Bisset and party arrived last night,-Mr Beagles of Chico and David Bisset, son, who will stay here at the garden for several months.

Mr Bisset's arrival has changed my plans considerably, and I will not go on from Miami for about 10 days, or at least a week, yet. Mr B thinks I wouldnt find much in mangos at Reasoner's and says I better stay and make the rounds with himself and Beagles. We will probably go from here to Tampa via Key West and boat, or possibly thru the Everglades as I did last year, stop at Reasoner's a day, go to Fort Myers for a day, then to Brooksville for 3 days, then to Gainswille and GlenSt.Mary for a day each and them home, arriving in Washn by the 1st of Sept. Mr B says it is planned for him to start West, me accompanying him, on the 6th of Sept, going thru N Dakota to Bellingham, them down to Chico, where he will stay quite a while and I will stay a few days, coming on down home before he leaves Chico. My only objection to this arrangement is that it only gives me 1 week in Washn after I get back, but I leave most of the things I have to do until I get back from California.

By theway, if this European war pans out it seems very probable to me that it will knock out my Indian trip for this yr, as the communication with Indian ports may not be regular, and if there is any danger of having shipments held up on the way it would not pay me to go. So you see after all I may have to call that trip off, wh is suppose wouldnt cause you to grieve very much.

We went out swimming for about an hour last even ing; water isnt more than 4 feet deep, however, and mud a foot deep on the bottom, wh makes it rather disagreeable, but it is wet.

Dont suppose I willget much work done from now on, but I will see the country and pick up whatb I can en passant. I like to be alone and independent, then I can accumulate data and photos at a good rate.

Mosquitos still pretty abundant here. I am writing this before bkfst, while the crowd is dressing. They are all stopping here in the Lab, but there is plenty of room. I have a room to myself, with a desk and table to work on.

Nothing worth writing about, so will quit. Havent had anything from Paul for a week, guess he is too husy scoring up those girls at Baddeck.

Lovingly,

will

Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

anchied

## Miami. August 8th 1914.

Dear Folks, and also Paul:

I will stop a few minutes in my mad rush to get some mangos photographed and write a short letter before taking my films in town.

I am taking this afternoon to get my photos and mates made up from fruits I have collected in the last three days. We kill a good deal of time but manage to get in a visit or two every day, and collect some material and notes. We find a good many mangos left on the trees. Went out to see Cellon yesterday and he gave us a good feed of Mulgobas and got into a hot argument with Bisset over the Mulgobas bearing habits. If I had been Bisset wouldnt have argued with him, -you cant convince him, and it just makes him sore.

Our itinerary for the rest of this trip is:

Leave Miami, Aug 15th

Arrive Tampa, Aug 16th Stop at Brooksville, Aug 20-23, addre**dd** mail care Plant Introduction Station.

Stop at Tallahasee, Aug 27

Stop at Jacksonville, Aug 29-30, mail care of Hotel Seminole.

You will see by this where you can catch me, either Brocksville or acksonville. We will get back to Washn about Sept and and leave for the West on the 6th or 8th a/c Bisset, but it may be a little later than that.

We go out swimming every day. Have borrowed a row boat from our neighbor, and row aut about 1/2 mile where the water is almost 6 feet deep, and then take a bit of a dip. Trying to make my bathing suit earn its money. We get two meals a day here at the lab, and I cant say the grub is very choice, as I let the crowd do the buying and take whatever comes my way. I manage to make two square meals, however, and then we take supper at the Green Tree.

I still think I get more done when I travel alone. Bisset considers himself a good deal of a mango man, and likes to tell the boys where to head in. He always makes very positive statements and rarely admits that he doesnt know.

Yesterday the Pres, of the Bay Biscayne Canning Co gave us each a box of crystallised Florida fruits," papaya, pineapple, kumquats, rose apples, and I am sending mine on to MBP today. Thot FOP might enjoy a taysy dat.

Went out rowing last evening, and nearly got exten up by the mosquitos when the land breeze began to blow. They are bad here.

Lovingly,

Will

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY.

FOREIGN SEED AND PLANT INTRODUCTION.

## WestingtonxxBxx2.,

Miami, Florida, August 10. [914]

Dear Folks:

Went down to Homestead today. We are taking in the country at a pretty good rate, and sheing a good deal wh I missed last year. The best thing of all, however, is the sea bathing in wh "r Bisset and I indulge once or twice each day. We horrowed a boat from a neighbor, maybe I wrote about that before. Out where the water is 6 ft deep it is 0 K, and the muddy bottom doesnt bother you. For Paul's benefit I will say that I am pracicing on the dive, and am getting so I can go under without swallowing any salt water at all. Today I was floating on my back, and Mr Bisset was swimming, when we happened to lock up and saw that out boat had slipped anchor and was about 100 yds away, and going fast on the current. We had **to** hustle to catch her. Beagles and David Bisset dont go in, I guess they dont care for the water.

Enc pl find program for supper at Green Tree. Just like that every night.

Got my Brazilian accounts today, and they have knocked off \$28 for explanation. Think maybe I can get about \$12 of it allowed, but the rest I will have to lose.

about \$12 of it allowed, but the rest I will have to lose. Copy of Dorsett's letter to FOP and reply arrived today. Looks like ' was booked for a little work in Calif. I guess D is going to put it thru if he can. I think he tries to do all he can to give me the work I want. Bisset asked me today how much time I was going to want on vacation at home, and I told him all ' could get without interfering with the work, wh means ' am going to ask for the full month due me. Itb looks very much as tho the 'ndian trip would be knocked out, however, and ' hardly know where ' will be sent if it is. The war may make communication too uncertain in the Orient to allow of exploration there. We will, see.

Had a lovely letter from Mrs Cantine today, wh I will forward after answering it. They are just going over to India for vacation, and may come home next yr.

FOP, you and I will certainly see everything there is to be seen in subtropicals around So Cal this fall. I am going to try to bring my information on all of them up to date. Maybe I will be able to get that avocado bulletin thru which we talked about, even if have to write it jointly with Bisset. I would do most anything to get it in print. It is pretty hard to be tied down by Our Policies, but there is no way out. Guess I will be in Pasadena for the Flower Show this yr. I will miss Ralph, but maybe Cam will be there.

if his wife will let him come,

Had a letter from F S Earle today. He says come to Cuba often the latch string is always out.

Mighty sorry to hear that D F got sqindled out of the Chiefship, and Paul writes that Mrs F intimated that he may withdraw from the ept after a few yrs more. Dont know what will become of our Ofs if he does. I will stay in as long as can do the kind of work I want to do and am fitted to do, but I am determined to take at least 1 yr off, or perhaps two, after another exploration or two, and study in Yumnup, if the war is over by that time. Bisset says it is a great thing for a man to have a gollege degree, the hasnt.

Paul:Pls attend to enc letter from Van Hermann, and do it up right.

I think Charley Anson, Chinese Washerman, held back one shart on me last week, but as it was one I bot when hard up in Cuba and 6 ins too short in the sleeves I didnt go back for it. Next time, however, I am going to patronise George Cheong.

Think I am saving enough on my per diem here to equalise about \$6 excess laundry which I incurred in Cuba and will have to pay out of my own pocket, account they only allow \$1.25 a week, at home or abroad. Bisset says we are going to travel on actual expenses hereafter. MBP will have to charge me pretty high for my board while I am in Altadena.

My films now number 178 for this trip. Doing well. Mrs Simmonds that Paul was Dr Bell's private Secy. Says she often sees his name in the Washn Star as a guest **ef** one of the Bell's functions.

Eating lots of mangos, and an occasional avocado just for good measure. Also I am murdering a good many innocent mosquitos who insist on frequenting my habitation.

More later.

Lovingly

Wilt

In the past Stuntz has had things his own way in the editorial line here, and corrected mMyer's and others writings at liberty, I presume, and it worries him when I question his corrections and then carry my point. Id should worry.

Dorsett gave me a warm welcome when I blew in Tuesday. I guess I have a warm friend in D, and as long as I have him and Mr F on my side I dont have anything to fear from the other members of the Ofs, except what little harm they can do me in advising that I shall not be given a raise of salary, and I think it is only Biss of that has that privilege.

I am feeling pretty good nowadays, and enjoying my stay here and my work. I found my scrap books and separates here OK, and there has been nothing further said about the franking business. Bisset thought it was perfectly OK to frank them, but D does not and I am doubtful about if myself.

I turned in my accounts last night, but it will probably be 6 weeks before the money comes

Paul says he has decided to butt into high sassiety that means the crowd that dances every night) next winter, and is going to enjoy himself for the next 4 or possibly 5 years before he conjugates himself and settles down. That is the way D F worked it, and it is the way to make a good. catch, so he says. I tell Paul that just about that time I will be settling down here in Washn, having finished with my travels, and I will expect him to give me a start along the same lines. See what it

We have found a dandy new place to eat, on Conn. avenue, about a block below Dr Bell's, where type dinners at night are 50 and certainly mighty nice. We are going over there often, as we have both decided we cant afford to spend out lives in front of the quick lunch counter, both for the sake of our stomachs and our social standing.

If it clears of today as the paper says we are going out canceing tonight? Nearly everybody in the Ofs is away on vacation and there is very little doing here, things awfully quiet.

I expect we will leave on the 6th for the west. I will give you an address in Washn or Oregon a little later on, and then it will be Chico . I am going tonget down to So Cal just as soon as I can, consistent with the public interests and welfare. Much love from

Glease Turn ova

Later: I have just been having a long talk with Dorsett. He says Gould of Pomology has been in lately talking over the possibility of transferring the mango and avocado work to Pomology. That is where it really belongs, of course. Gould, he says, is very anxious to get a man to take up the subtropical fraits in general and the avocado and mango in particular, and wants me very badly. D days the avocado and mango projects will not be transferred from this of ice for another year or perhaps two, and when that time comes if I want to be transferred with them so I can stay on the work I am now doing I can do so. Of course D F may take a different view of this, but I suspect he will be out of the thing by that time. So you see I am going to be able to choose between staying with the tropical fruits or with seed and plant introduction, but I am not giving the matter **eny** consideration as yet as too many things which will influence the case are sure to happen within the mext two yrs.

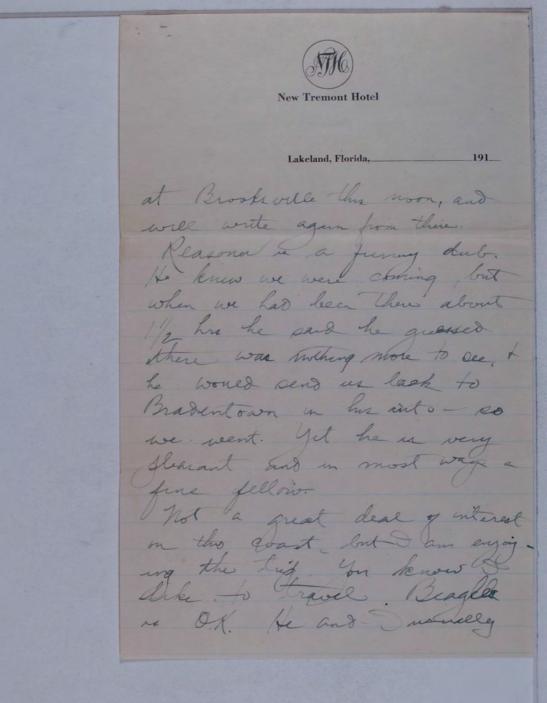
MBP, I am afraid there is no hope that Paul found his soul mate at Baddeck. It doesn't look that way to me at all.

Mailing out my jaboticabab separates today.

Fat Every time I hand here I get a different type writer - hence the

New Tremont Hotel

Lakeland, Florida, aug 21 1914 Dear tolks: Just have time to write a leas Clines before we start for Dwoksville We have been making one night stands all this week and haven't had much time to write. Besut is very ankions to get back to Washin by the 31 th and quest we dre going to do it brok ( we are waking some welly brief Abs at some soints. We have been in ando St. Setersburg Badentown (Reasoners) Fort Myora and here, Nort it is Brooksville Jamesulle allahasse and then home, Nothing new to Chronicle find letters to



New Tremont Hotel 191\_ Lakeland, Florida,\_ room together, while Birst \* woon to hinself. not co warm skeeters here AP Coast Hasta lugo

Inerelay L.B.VARN OWNER BROOKSVILLE FLORIDA lunas 2 1914 THE PLACE WHERE THE TRAVELER FINDS A HOME Dear dks ound good dunch of lettere awaiting here. also hound that 9 chanat allahasse as didn't get it mu resat Ct. Party le aral on Minday soost Washin neday. Wid acting to 9 real mainted this more Huile going West. ALINE 21 Washin 4 lack in smel Acta to thom. King need from Sail - a - dancing , who about the thought he would both. He didn't worny at having to

merely B.VARN OWNER BROOKSVILLE FLORIDA PLACE WHERE THE TRAVELER FINDS A HOME to see Tauchild week fact I think he is having in time of his dife. Dague about might lete - a te with Nora Dell Sound surficion will scereture Aenno Jaul very try to throw you all the seen Satking a let about the girls. the MBP. Had the super any life forday. go the - Dea 130 weight Crack out Jound our. Now stop working. But Mosquitor betting my gona quit: ongy wilt

IN NASHVILLE, STOP AT HOTEL HERMITAGE WHEN JACKSONVILLE, FLA. 1914 olks The about 10 Washington 10m Co use alt abou by scientist; 0 he a

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WHEN IN NASHVILLE, STOP AT HOTEL HERMITAGE JACKSONVILLE, FLA. 191 tally Wash aboar for oven

September 2, 1914. Wednesday evening.

Dear Folks:

Almost time to knock off, but I will write a few lines before I go down to drag Paul out of his office. I have been out to gur Yarrow garden today with Messre Bisset and Beagles, and had a look at out Brazildin material, which is growing well. When we got back to town at 2.30 I went home and changed my clothes and then came down to the Ofs to see if I had any mail, but I had nothing but a card from Knowles.

I have just learned that they can put my account thru on a Rush order, and I will probably get the 550 which is coming to me from the last trip by the loof this month, and Paul will be able to fwd it to you if desired. Such are the benefits to be derived from a Pow er of Attorney.

The rains stopped Sunday night, and it has been gradually warming up until today it is hot, and my Shantung suit has been comfortable. I had to take it off today, as it was to dirty to weaf longer, and now I am waiting for the laundress to bring back my Barbados crash, wh In though I lost in Porto Rico. When I got back here I found my long lost laundry waiting for me at the Ofs, so I am about \$8 to the good.

Monday evening the Dorsetts took Paul and I to the theatre, along with the Beagles, as Faul has probably written you. We had a very pleasant time. I think we will call on Dorsetts once more before we leave. Went

around Sunday afternohn but found only Mrs Dorsett (mere) Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

I called on Safford yesterday afternoon to tell him about the Annonas I saw in Cuba and P R, and got a warm welcome as usual. He is certainly O K.

Still remains mighty quiet in the Ofs here, and guess it will be so until Mr F. gets back.

Dorsett is going to spe ak on Oct 6 before the botanic al society on our trip to Brazil. I guess I said that in my last letter.

Chas is thinking of moving on Oct 1st when His lease expires, and we are trying to steer him into a good part of town, but doubtless Pratt or Otheary will have a stronger ingluence on him and he will make a change for the worse instead of the better. It is hard to move Chas, and the worst of it is that he seems to take more interest in some of his other friends than he does in us.

I guess we wont get away from here before next . Tuesday evening, as Minday is Labor Day and we could not think of leaving on a holiday, of course. I am getting pretty well caught up with my work, and will begin tomorrow on the mango article to submit to the Yearbook committee. I will be able to get a rough draft done before I leave and can polish it off as I go along and then send it back.

Guess we will go out to Chevy Chase Lake to hear the band conceft tonight. Nothing , absolutely nothing, to write about so I will quit. Lovingly, Wilt

More anon.

FORT DEARBORN HOTEL EVERY ROOM WITH OUTSIDE AIR AND LIGHT AND PRIVATE BATH OR TOILET. AT LA SALLE STREET STATION Chicago, Wed wenners HOTEL SHERMAN COMPANY Sept 9 1914 Dear tolks: at last I am home the I can handly belie true to possible. to write you yesterday before Washing lout simply coneduct get had minutes time to do it. a hands full. MBG's letter arrord at moon just in time t mighty glad 73 4E Rankans Dorsett 3 Bissets Garden, yarrow mention 0 not down We list at 1459 (Taul. m -I sent herewith a our stops and you ad die

FORT DEARBORN HOTEL EVERY ROOM WITH OUTSIDE AIR AND LIGHT AND PRIVATE BATH OR TOILET. AT LA SALLE STREET STATION Chicago, W.DE HOTEL SHERMAN COMPANY at any then 01. O sen ma had mas 15 a ant The check in waller conta stamps membersh t mght ralle Se > 01 Na K Lan eno la enable UB

FORT DEARBORN HOTEL EVERY ROOM WITH OUTSIDE AIR AND LIGHT AND PRIVATE BATH OR TOILET. AT LA SALLE STREET STATION Chicago, HOTEL SHERMAN COMPANY before much bossible. ant write more later.

FORT DEARBORN HOTEL EVERY ROOM WITH OUTSIDE AIR AND LIGHT AND PRIVATE BATH OR TOILET. AT LA SALLE STREET STATION Chicago. EDWARD W. DENAH HOTEL SHERMAN COMPANY Small green trunk with to Aricola" on 1or 2 labe sted my 60. will hom Washin Sept 81 Sent Los angdes on of trunk tray de be op kit usins ortain large super walle Nocu ñ atwnery yly. Pooket march An Medicien en of orona t Clithan ato my heacivithi

North Coast Limited near St Vane, Fr. Sept. 11, 1914 Dear Talks: I tried to write from Chicago yesterday but only had time for Athe hasty note which I sent along with my trunk key. Ihree you got the key allright and holfe you can get the trunk of you don't get it there will be a good doal of storage on at by the time ame and I don't think Unde San will say it. I wrote you that I was sending an itingthy but I later found that my apy had vanished with my leather wallet which someone

condently removed from my coat on the train to Chicago. However of you write me at Bellingham Wish in care of m genericans at U.S. Bull gorden D will be there about the 20th. Them write me at Chico in save of a Clant Introduction Station, after the 25th of the month. Jude protably be there I or of days. I had I leave Workin in such a touble ush that I seent got I tend to the timerary but I am on the way home and you needent lithes to write me very often untre I get there I dre mont last night that I was home again. Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation in Suit my we thus are a how Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

Thacher on Bellinghom. Don't Shink we will sty it Resuberg so I pubably wont see alongo Cale I where spend a might at Bukeley with Choales I may stop in San free for a ky but I don't think I tole have any expanse for stopping in Tals alto. I well probably spend a day at Roedings mursay on Freene. Spent the afternoon ysterday at the Full Museum in Chicago where I hunter up a young fillow in Drazil. It was very interesting; They orange one of the ord works

of home exhibits left over nom the Wohld's Far, especially stuff from Japan I like the coop much better than N.Y. the might we arrived and all went to see Jotash & Derlandter It was net - Fot would have enjoyed it. I will drop you a line as often as I can along the way. It & To Sample to write more now, howlever, with the brain in motion. Eve clupping from Chicago soft just happed to see it ystand any Loving by Wild

HOTEL NIGEY Mandan, N. D., Sept 122, 1914 Dear talks: This is the first time I have had leisure to write so I quess I will scribble a few lines It a driggling out. side, and we have just returned from a 10 mile drive down to the Missoure. Rien. after suppor we will take in the movies to keep time and leave at 11.30 for Seattle. This morning we spent at the Expressment Station and had denner out three. La been a stiff wind blowing all day making the dust very desagree able. I don't think I want to twe in this country. By the way, of you get my trunk please open it and take out my clothes as they care hang in the closet until I come and get the wunklow out . That

HOTEL NIGEY F. L. NIGEY, Proprietor Mandan, N. D., \_\_\_\_\_ \_, 191 new sunt I have only had on once it is the one fait 12.95 how with " after for alterations, just before D left Washington, Well Douppose all gave is enjoying himself of might more work (me dway so he can stay out until 12 neury might It may work all. right with him, but I like a little sleep now and then I dont believe we will stay in Bellingham as long as inde antes on that schedule Fount Non gesterday. Buset has allow It a good beal of time there by the 2/ to 22nd so bout send mail to me there too late. Della what and catal me at Chico. We came the Fargo and stopped

HOTEL NIGEY F. L. NIGEY, Proprietor R.C. Mandan, N. D., \_\_\_ \_, 191 there about I munites yesterday afternoon, I quess some of the Burlipons are there arent they? I would have been them like To am putting quite a little time on the train studying Hendustani the I don't agent to be able to for some get a start on one Oriental langugger however, and that is an good next well be from the Pacific Const. Lovingly Will

totel Veopold BELLINGHAM,W Sept 17, 1914 Dear Folks: all quiet along the Istamac and decidedly hawsty weather to boot. I sent down a note to Teo. D Mc Lean to see of they are at home but have had no answer as yet. Maybe D will hear tomorrow, or maybe they are out of town. If they we there I will go down and spend Saturday with them. I am expecting to go out to tock Lawton, was Seattle on Sunday to see of aunt fance is there. I sent her a lake to let her know I. was on the way. we have been looking at land here, and going our the bulb garden

HENRY SCHUP leopold BELLINGHAM WASH today. It is cloudy all the time and triggler about have the day. Cold too so that I had to invest \$1.50 in a thick woolen undershirt to keep my teeth from chattering Bissit may be delayed have al day or two bot is since to get away by the 22rd, We will speed a day in Seattles and one in Portland Ao you can figure on my arrivel in Chico about the 26th. I begin to fed that I am getting friety close to the I woned Land. shall stay at theo ta 5 days and then stip at Sacramonto, Buddley Frists and Friso in route home with I wont de any longer on the

leopold BELLINGHAM WASH Way than necessary. I sent Dr. Branner, Pres. of Hanford Mino. a copy of my paboticaba paper, as he has been in Brazie a quat deal and is much interester in the first. Red today , via Jave a very mice letter from him in reply. I want to meet him some day. Where had I derter stop in Frises ? I am thinking of going to the St Transis I aught to get a drom there for \$2000 ought at ? I want to make a try dram into the Coachella as soon after I get home is possible to as to see the dates when Hope to an make

HENRY SCHUP BELLINGHAM,WASH it with me I may have to delay it until Basset 000 Oct 18t. Dot a letter home Pare today ener dosing one for MBG. Hope to here from you direct by the end of the week, but I was tardy in you my timerary. like the donaly unmensely, aside from the present sample of the climate I they can docat the world Dahlas & asters. Lovingly Insilt

Fort Lawton, Sept. 21, 1914.

Dear Folks:

I have half an hour before lunch in which I will tell you of my doings for the last few days, and then the Major and I are going for a horseback ride across the city.

I am certainly enjoying my visit here. I got out here yesterday, Sunday, morning in time for church, and will stay until early tomorrow morning, wh gives me practically two days. I have always wanted to spend a time at an army post, and altho this stay will be short it is a whole lot better than none at all. Tootie and I have just come in from witnessing guard mount, and there is to be a dress parade this p m, at which I will be present. I have met the Colonel, who has a very attractive daughter, and several other officers. Allen is here, but had to go over to the University today, as he has signed up for some courses this year to kill time. This morning Aunt Jane, Tootie and I went down town to the market and laid in some supplies, and I got a chance to see what there was on sale. There is certainly a fine display of fruits, the prices heing considerably lower than I have seen alsewhere.

To go back: I went down to Mt Vernon Friday ,morning, found Mr McLean sitting on a high stool behind the wicket in the Skagit County Savings Bank looking rather discolsolate and taking in mater rents. He chucked his job at once, and we went out to the house for dinner, afterwards spending the afternoon in an auto drive thru the Skagit valley, over to La Conner and down thru the Delta country, as they call it. It was rather poor weather, and rained the last half of the trip, but we had a good time jusft the same. The next morning Wr McLean and I drove out around the other side of town, and then called on a few of the neighbors who were horticiturally inclined. Mrs M put up several good meals and

enjoyed the whole thing very much. I left at 4 pm for Seattle Cat. Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA It seems to me that Wr M is feeling pretty blue. He talks a good deal about having outlived his usefullness and such rot, and Wrs M mays if he doemnt chear up pretty soon she is doing to send him down to southern California for the minter, altho he says he wont ro. The greement was that he should have every alternate winter tog be away from Mt Vernon and this is his winter to stay. I couldnt see any signs of his being particularly busy, however. I really think it would be lots better for him to come to so Calif and build and home and keep himself busy about it. They say, however, that they dont believe they will ever build on the lot back of us, as thay feel that the neighborhood is too smell for them; that they ouldn't build a good enough house for the location and couldn't keep up the appearances the place requires. If they come they think they will buy a small house down town.

Mrs M's sister Harriet iS with them, which does not add anything to Mr M's peace of mind, as far as I can see.

Allen is here now, but Dick left about 10 days ago for Boston. Allen and I had a good ime chewing the rag yeterday, and they talk about a Charade party at one of the neighbors this evening. There are only a few young folks here at the post, as there are not a great number of officers just now, much of the regiment being stationed elsewhere. Major Groves preacthed to a small but select audience yesterday, composed of Allen and I, two sargeants and four privates, of something of that kind. A unt Jane played the piano, while Sgt Kinney and onel a dy played violins, making pretty good music. The band here is strictly o k. They had a fine concert yesterday afternoon, which we heard from the house as the sparade ground is right in front of us.

Allen hasnt found anything to do yet, so is going to take some work in the Univ until something else shows up. He would like to get a job traveling with me for 3 or 4 yrs but I dont suppose it Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, uld make a find traveling com-Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA panion, however, and way above the ordinary Govt assistant in adility and usefullness, accept as a plantsman. I would rather have him than any of our Office men, however, as he would be more help in most ways. He would go in for \$900 a year.

Tootie has developed into a very sensible and well behaved girl. I understand Willie Griffith has done likewise, except in the opposite sex.

I havent heard from Bisset or Beagles yet. I thried to get Beagles on the phone last night but he was out. I dont think Bisset has come down from Bellingham yet. Beagles and I will probably go down to Portland tomorrow, tho if he wants to stay here another day I shant object, provided Aunt Jane can stand my company that long. Allen wants me to stay a week, and he and Leftenant Gregory had made nume ous plans for tennis games etc.

Aunt Jane sends love to you all.

Expect to be in Chico by the 24th of this month, so address me there after that date. I will probably be there 4 days.

Traveling for the povt is ertainly a soft snap. Aint it now?

Lovingly

Wilt

Just heard from Beagles and we are going Butland tomorrow morning a planned

Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

3

Rio de Janeiro, Domingo, 4 de Janeiro de 1914.

Dear Folks'

My cup of joy overflowed yesterday on finding at the Consulate a letter, and a good long one, too, from FOP dated Nov 30th, and of wh he had the foresight to fwd the carbon to Rio. If he had not done that, I probably wouldnt

have reed the letter until I arrived in Bahia again about March 1st. I have secretly rejoiced right along at the way my mail has come thru; you know FOP is pretty good on following the movements of either of us boys when traveling, and my mail has been coming direct to me most of the time, while that of the other members of the party has usually gone to some wrong address first and been re-forwarded, etc. Shamel didnt keep his wife informed of his whereabouts and his mail was extremely irregular and slow in reaching him. There is still mailing coming here for him, and he left Rio in Nov. It is great to have a pa like mine, aint it, now what?

And say, FOP, that was a great letter you wrote me, and it did me a lot of good. You know the weather is hot down here, and the work is rather hard at times and once in a while things get to looking kind of blue to a feller. On the whole, I have absolutely nothing to be blue about, and am not, as a matter of fact, but I wasnt feeling very frisky when I got that letter and it bucked me up a whole lot.

Dorsett went down for the count last week, when he got a telegram that the second trunk we sent in, or rather the second large shipment, arrived in rotten condition and was a "failure," as the telegram expressed it. I dont think he has really felt cheerful since. Of course it was something of a blow to me, too, as I had my share in the packing, but the deed was did and could not be remedied now, so I did not let the thing weigh on my mind. It really is, of course, a Pretty serious matter when all the stuff you send in, and which represents a large part of your work, rots on the road. Fortunately, however, we will be able to duplicate practically everything and I dont think we will miss out in the end.

Well, we struck it hot down here, and this coupled with the fact that we have been as busy as bees every minute of the day has made it tiresome, and I will be glad to get away into the interior. This morning we went out to collect herbarium material, and when I got home at noon I drank four glasses of water and put down a two pound pineapple, and still live to tell the tale. I expect to keep on living, too.

Dont worry about neglecting me in correspondence; I am so busy I dont notice how the time goes by, altho I of course look forward to "mail day" as keenly as ever. It is all over now until we get back to Bahia, anyway; two months without any letters from home will seem like a pretty long time, but I stood it once last yr, and can domit again. The time will go by pretty fast, while we are traveling in the interior.

I am more than glad that the Journal suits you. I will keep it up. Am a little shy on this instalment, but hope to turn out more when 'get inland and am seeing new sights. I feel myself that it will supplement my official journal pretty advantageously, and what isnt covered in the Official will be covered in it. I will put the photos with it when 'get home, have it copied and bound as you suggest. Maybe I better have a carbon made and bind one copy in full morocco, gilt, for you to put on the library shelf.

Speaking about photos: your remarks noted, and 0 K. Of course you know long before this that I will not stay down here alone, but I do believe <sup>I</sup> will be able to get just as many interesting photos with Dorsett along as I would alone. He does most of the Photographing, tho we really do it together, one or the other focusing the picture, and the other looking at it and making any suggestions before it is taken. In this way we get the combined opinions of both of us, and I believe some of the Photos we have already made are first class. In addition, Dorsett will always meet me half way, and anything I want to take is usually taken, if it is worth taking. We will get as many general views in the interior as it is possible to get, and I am phanning on a set down the Sao Francisco that will go with Grosvenor. Dr Hale of the Pan American Union will also take an article for their Bulletin, and I can work in some more there.

In re writing the Journal again: I think one of the greatest uses it has ins in giving me good practice in composition, and it is worth while for that alone, as FOP says. I will not cut it down, if it possible to write it without writing anything else. I can say frankly, and to the satisfaction of all concerned, no doubt, that I have practically <u>cut out all my miscellaneous correspondence</u>, as Knowles, Baxter and others will probably testify. I really couldnt handle it. Something had to drop so dropped that first, and altho I will write a note occasionally to some of my best friends, all of them will have to wait until I get back to the States for detailed information. Jessie Ward not excepted.

I have bought a dozen \$x10 photos of Rio, wh gives me all the general views of the city I want.

Now as regards our work here: everything is going on excellently, and I am well satisfied that - did not stay alone to finish up the job. Dorsett and I can work together without any friction and divide the work to suit our own tastes. MEXNER Naturally the work has gradually divided itself, and each has taken that which he could best do. Dorsett handles the develoging and recording of all the photographs, wh is a big job. As noted, we make them together, in nearly all cases, Both having a hand in the composing. Then he handles the packing of the seeds and other plant material, and we divide the work of cleaning seeds and preparing them for packing. While he is packing material I write up the inventory notes and write labels for the stuff. Then I make all the notes, -or rather, most of the notes, regarding fruits and plants which we obtain or observe, and work out the names of all those we can locate, etc, that is, handle practically the whole botanical side of the business. This division

from my standpoint is just about as good as I could desire. As for Dorsett getting all the credit for work done while he is here, "dont you believe it. Dorsett is the most unselfish, generous and reasonable chap you ever saw, and has absolutely no personal ambitions or aspirations of his own, "that is, in regard to notoriety, etc. Whatever we do here will, I feel confident,", be accredited just as much to me as to him, we will each get our share, if there is any credit to be given.

However, I will say this much: I dont believe I will undertake another trip with an expedition, unless it is fored upon me. Thatbis, I will try to avoid coming out again with a party. No matter how well the men may work together, there are certain disadvantages that 1 can now see which I would like to avoid next time. One of the greatest drawbacks is that when you travel in a party you dont get one half the opportunity to learn the language that you do when you travel alone. You talk English among yourselves all the time, some of the party may not learn the language of the country and hire a guide who speaks English, etc etc. I learned more French in my three weeks in Biskra last yr, when 1 had to talk the language or bust, than 1 didxixxxxxx Portuguese in my entire two months in Bahia; for the simple reason that we were always in English speaking company. The opportunity to learn a language is one of the greatest attractions of foreign travel to me, and I hate to miss out on it. I expect to buck up on Fortuguese a whole lot on our interior trip," I can bget along allright now, -but I would learn a lot more if I were alone.

Of course, this trip was my first in the BPI and they didnt want to send me out alone, but <sup>I</sup> think it is pretty certain that next time I go it will either be alone or with an assistant, and of course there is no great objection to traveling with an assistant. But <sup>I</sup> feel that <sup>I</sup> can get more out of a trip, in many ways, if <sup>I</sup> an alone. If PBP was along it would be allright, of course, but with others it is different. For instance, if I was traveling with Shamel in the interior <sup>I</sup> wouldnt get to see much of native life, for he wouldnt dare stick his nose inside of a native hut, if he could help it. There might be bugs.

I expect I may be sent back here to Brazil again some day, but then there are a good many chances that I wont. Somebody will probably have to come, and if I am not busy on anything else I suppose I will be the logical man for the job, having been here before. Dorsett wont come again, you can bet on that. Dorsett thinks, however, that my next trip is likely to be India. I really cant see any great objection to India, with typhoid vaccination. Of course I would rather go to London or Paris, but that wouldnt do the great American public any good. We will talk the matter over when I get home next summer, but I want to make up my mind as promptly as possible, as I expect the subject will be broached soon after I get back to Washn, as they always have to allow a long time

to get ready for a trip, after it is settled upon.

I expect we will cut out our stop in Trinidad on the the way home, as we will be bringing several cases of plants and

will have to see them thru to N Y. Guess I would just as soon save the W I for a nice little vacation trip with FOP anyway, I would probably get more enjoyment out of them. Löfgren says the Feijoa is found in Sao Paulo, so we may

Löfgren says the Feljoa is found in sao Faulo, so we may run across it. I doubt if we get down to Rio Grande do Sul; our time for that part of the trip is awfully short. We will want to spend several days with functuat at Lavras, and will probably not leave there before the 10th, then we will want to get to Pirapora and start down the Fiver soon after the fightof Feb. I think Hunnicutt will make the tour of São Faulo, etc with us, we paying his expenses as guide, field assistant, etc. It will be a great help to us if he does, as the rallways here are hard to get about on, and the country is big.

The Feijoa is not well known in this part of Brazil in fact not known at all. Löfgren says it is a good thing, but know one has ever made a horticultural study of it. That is the way with all thee Brazilian fruits; the botanists know how many stamens they have, and know that the Indians eat them, but no one knows how much value they have horticulturally or whether there are any varietal differences or not. We have good photos of about seven very interesting myrtaceous fruits now, and with my notes on them ' think I will be able to work up a good article on their horticultural value. This will, I think be one of the best pieces of work we will have done here I also have enough data and photos now to Publish a Dretty good article on the mangos of <sup>B</sup>razil. The avocados we will get in Bahia when we go back; there are practic ally none here, and they w rent ripe in Bahia when we But on the whole, I do not believe we are going to left. find anything of great value in either these two fruits here. outside of the Rosa mango which looks like it might make a good commercial fruit, because of its attractives color and its keeping qualities. It is of fair quality, but not equal to some of the Indian mangos.

I am getting together quite a few publications on Braz agriculture and horti ulture, and have a long list to purchase in Sao Paulo, which is now the most active city in the republic, and turns out most of the stuff that is published along these lines. There isnt very much in print, all told. Dont forget that I said it is HOT here. It is the warmest

Dont forget that I said it is HOT here. It is the warmest place I have struck. Dr Willis says it is ten degrees cooler in the interior, Theres hoping. It doesn't look very long to me until the first of March ,

It doeent look very long to me until the first of March , and by that time we hope to be in Bahia and getting things together to start home. It will make the trip just about the right length, as far as my own feelings are concerned, but to do the work that we want to do here we ought to have twice as much time, or more. We wont be able to touch the interior country, just go thru it, make photos and observations, and pick up what seeds we can find along the way. I suspect someone will be put down here for a year very soon, to clean up some of the things. I dont know but that I might run into worse jobs myself' I like the people here, can live on their grub without a whimper, and the country is healthy. I am learning a few things about travel on this trip, and will be better fitted to come out on the next one. I am graually find-

ing what it is neces ary to have along, and what can be left at home.

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I left the states

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY.

FOREIGN SEED AND PLANT INTRODUCTION.

Washington, D. C.,

Thursday August 21,1914

Dear Folks:

Here I am again, and I got in Monday evening something as a surprise to old Paul. I am glad I did not wait for Bisset and Beagles, as it gives me practically another week here in Washington and I need the time apart from wanting to have a few more days to enjoy myself with old Paul.

Things look good here in Washington. but the weather is not as warm as I expected. It has been cloudy ever since I arrived. Conforming to my oath to dress as well as Paul I invested in a new suit, marked down from \$22 to \$12.95 (and it is a good one) as well as white shoes, a new straw hat marked down to 75, and a few other sundriees. I have decaded that fi am gping to look well dressed in the future if it takes the last drop of blood in my veins, which the same I dont think it will.

But after going to all the trouble of buying white shoes and sox I have only been able to wear my linen suit once, the I am looking for a return of warm weather soon.

Last night we went to see "Girls" by Clide Fitch, and it was strictly great. Night before we had Chas over to the room, to show him there was no hard feeling, and I let him smoke a few of my Bahia cigarets and play a little on my flute? Chas is really pretty good company, but you have to go and drag him out whenever you want to see him. We pumped him re insects and got a lot of information. He is certainly well informed, Not only on ins etcs but on other lines as well.

I guess Paul surely made a colossal fool of himself up in Baddeck, from all I can learn, but it looks as thp it was nothing serious after all. Nora Bell, he says, wont fill the bill. Urs Fairchild thot he was getting in deep with Nora and had David give him a talking to .- warning, as it were, - but he said he did nt need it. He thinks Gretchen is a "dear" as he expresses it, but I guess she isnt quite eligible because she doesn't come of a prominent family. But what surprises me mpst is that Paul has really seemed to take a fancy to dancying, and is going to take some lessons here this fall so he can get in the swim. I wish I could do it too, hut I will have to leave mine until I get thru with my peregrinations 2 or 3 years hence.

they turn out at Baddeck, - read it and then judge for yourseff.

FOP, letter re Dug's proposition for the Nursery mens convention recd and contents noted. I dont know yet whether I will be able to prepare a paper or not, - I would just about as soon dodge anything of that kind in Calif as I have been doing a stack of writing lately and have a lot more to do here before I go, and may begin to get stale. But when I arrive in Calif about the 1st next we will see what can be done, and I will talk it over with Dorsett in the meantime and get his consent, if possible. I am planning to do considerable loafing in Calif. altho I decided yesterday that I wouldn't try to take a whole months vacation for this reason: while on vacation I get no per diem, of course, and no traveling expenses if I knock around? If I stay on Official business I can lite at home, be at home as much as either you or I will want , and yet get my \$3.50 a day all the time and carfares if I want to go to Hollywood or Whittier. I have left it open here with the understanding that I am to have a month's leave if I want it, but will probably not take more than 2 weeks for the reasons stated. Dont you think that is the best arrangement. The \$3.50 a day will go a long ways toward running the house while I I will be in Pasadena, or have headquarters am there. there, at least, for well nigh onto 2 months? My letter of Authorization is already here, and I have be be back here at Washn by Dec 1st. Dorsett thinks the war may prevent my going to India, as I do, and in that case he favors another trip to South America. which would suit me pretty well? He thinks I ought to have a young mang to assist me and travel with me. but we havent yet that of anybody in the Ofs who will qualify. I believe if I knew someone now, like Ralph for instance, who wanted to get in on the work I could run him in for this trip, but it would only be possible to take someone who wanted to stay in exploration work for a while as the idea is to train some young fellow so he could eventually go out alone. Do you know of anyone who culd care for such a proposition?

I have just been going over my bulletin Ms and fighting out a few points which others in the Ofs had corrected or questioned? Had the worst time getting Stuntz to remove the quotation marks which he had put on every common name throughout, such as jaboticaba and imbu, or rather "jaboticaba" and "imbu". When you use these words six or eight times on a page the quots around them each time get pretty darmed monotonous? It was a fool trick to put them there. Stuntz is just a little bit peeved because I dont bow down and accept him on all editorial matters, as do the others in the Ofs, but I have my own ideas on some subjects and feel pretty confident that when Paul is backing me up I am about right, for I consider that Paul knows fully as much about the English language and its correct usage as Stuntz.

Hotel Portland Sept 23 1914 Wed. morning. Dear tolks . Left Scattles 11.15 last night and get in here early the morning. Will leave here 1. 30 tonight and be in Chies Friday at daybread. I just had a magnificent time at Fort Lawton, Don't know when I have enjoyed myself so much. Allen is multy good company. yesterday the Coloneto wife took allen + I riding with hercey & daughter in their auto: We went all over town the most of the facts. Allen + I don't fail to keep the bon versatives moving pretty rapidly either as anot your well testify. Rode horsebock yesterday morning. I lost back of the Bisset but



Hotel Portland

G.J. KAUFMANN. MANAGE

nght. I came down to get the train found all the lowers taken so got Van upper. The morning when I woke up I found him occupying the lower beneath me I suppose D. F would attach great significance to the ineident on he takes great stock in comeidence. got a letter from Paul ora Mu 10, stating among other things that The wallet I lost on the Pullman to Chicago ha been returned. I guess the States Lad at I finding withing in it that he better turn it in. Weather was fine + oring last 2 dup at Seattles and same today. They neveres schedule is now about as follows 25 to 29 Chico 30 Berkeling get 1 x + 220 Frisco

Hotel Portland G.J. KAUFMANN. MANAGER 320 resno 4 th I may be able to cat a day off of this but I am not going to such myself unduly as I will have blent of time at home + I must see some people I things around Frisco we are waiting for 9 am so we care get our Pullmana for tought. Then we will go out to see the facks or comething of that sent. Forgot to epplan that I got 12 her longer stay at Ft Lawton than I effected to have when I wrote last so I had 3 days + 2 mghts thus day burg Sunday Hasta mas tarde Witt

## Chico. Sept 25 1914.

Dear Folks:

"ere I am at Chico, and only about a week from home. Hooray.

We got in here this morning; I will stay until Monday afternoon and then go on down to Berkeley. I have doped out an itinerary and will arrive in L A at 8.45 c.m. (the Owl) on October 3rd, unless something goes wrong. Will advise positively later. I dont want you to get u up too harly to come into the train, but would be glad to see you of course. Perhaps you had better let Doc play the part of reception committee; however, he oughtnt to miss his school.

Got a couple of letters from you here. Glad to know the financial stringency is relieved, as far as you personally are concerned.

Pa, we will certainly have to make some trips. I hope you can work it so we can all go to Coachella with Dr Bennett in the auto. That would suit Bisset and I to a T. I guess Shamel would like it too. Paul writes that Young isnt coming to Calif, so after Bisset leaves, the end of Oct, I will have a month more there alone. I have some bad news, however; after Beptember 30th there is no more per diem in the Dept, and we have to go on actual expenses. I am going to put thru a voucher of some sort so I can pay you board while I am at home, however. It can be done allright, I am sure.

The first 8 or 20 days after I get home I am going to be on leave, and consequently wont want to go in for any trips that cost money as I cant get reimbursed for anyjhing I do while off duty. After the 15th, however, Bissett will be there and I will go on duty again. He n and I will probably want to make several short trips together, and take in some of the gardens. I am hoping FOP will be able to help us out a little in this connection. I would like to treat Bisset right while he is there, as it is always good policy.

Pa, I met a Frank B Hutchens of L A on the train last night, who met you at the Shamel Banquet at Riverside. He is mgr of the Fruit Growers Supply Co, and semmed

to be a fine fellow. I think he had an idea you were a pretty big man, which I of course encouraged him to retain.

Feels like Calif up here, and lots of casabas. It seems mighty good to me.

I dont believe I will be able to make Palo Alto; it is off my route, and I do not feel justified in taking an extra day to run down there, because I have seen the Univ thoroly when Paul was there and there is no good reason for going again, except to see Anna Franklin, and she can wait until mext year.

Lovingly

Wilt

Washington, December 19 1914.

Dear Folks:

Paul reminds me that this will be the last opportunity to get off a Christmas letter to you. Bueno. Here goes.

Of course the first and most important news is that which concerns our visit to my sister in law, alias fiancee, last evening. We had dinner at the Congl church, withe the Congl Cluh, in celebration of forefathers day, and then Paul dragged me off to see the elusive Katherine. Of course Paul was all excitement and expectation, while on the contrary his client preserved a calm state of nind.

Right here I must say that Ma Brown is the foxiest mother in law I ever hope Paul to have. Ofcourse she had to sit Paul and me down clear across the room from Katherine, but that was only the beginning of my troubles. Pa wasnt there at first, so Ma and Paul did all the talking, I looking on and smiling, and occasionally adding "thats so" or "well". Further remarks on my part would have been superfluous, and in factm absolute intrusion, as Ma and Paul held the floor so thoroughly and effect ively there was no need for anything on my part. Then later in the evening Pa came in, and after that Pa and Paul held the floor, taking it turn and turn about. I twice forced myself to interrupt one of them long enough to remark that I was very fond of Spanish music, and that the Gravenstein was one of the best apples on the Pacific coast, but even these remarks were not necessary to keep the conversation alive.

However, on leaving, Ma was careful to take down Paul's telephone number and said she was going to invite us out some Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA evening during Christmas which, when Helen was there. I can kee right now that my only chance lies in Helen, in spite of violent assertions to the contrary on the part of my attorney.

However, I congratulate Paul on his excellent choice, and I think you should do likewise. She is streetly 0 K, as far as I can judge by shy glances from a distance of 16 feet. Paul talked last night about my sending her a Christmas card, and I made the suggestion that if we were going to do the thing at all we might just as well do it up right and send her a bunch of flowers or an azales. Paul took to the idea like a duck to water, and remarked that he had no idea of my superior intelligence. I tell him that it appears to me my power of attorney is going to be used to buy flowers and candy for him to present to Katherine after I am gone, an the strength that he is advancing his client's instemats. But dont be deceived. The cat is out of the bRg.

However, as I said before, she is a nice girl. (Paul finds that Pa Brown gets \$3500 & yr and 20 cents a mile).

I suppose Paul has writtent you of our first dancing lesson chez Edith Spofford. It was not at Safford's house as I had presumed, but down town at a studio, and was a rather tame affiar, the only other participants being two middle aged ladies of not particularly attractive appearance. But I suppose we go to learn to dance, and not to enjoy ourselves. I guess Edith is going to be a good teacher. Safford is going to have a little dance out at hus house one of these days, and says he will invite us out.

Of course we are speculating now as to where I will eat Christmas turkey. Paul is already booked, rather to his dissatisfaction, with the Cooks, whom I dont know, the young lady

having asked him somm 6 weeks ago. I am in hopes someone will take me in, so I wont have to eat down at the Conn Inn all alone, and no doubt they will. Paul and  $^{\perp}$  are also waiting to see if by any chance we get a donation of a fruit cake, or part of one, and if we dont we are going to buy one along with the jug of cider. Faul intimated that I ought to receive one from California, but I reminded him that fruit cakes were only considered proper in cases of extreme intimacy.

Charles left yesterday for Kansas, after having had a long argument with me the night before. I talk to Chas pretty fran¢kly, Allen says, but I reply that you have to, and it doesnt good any good even then. There are several things he ought to do and doesnt, even the we have hammered at him constantly, and offered to meet him half way. I am afraid he is incorrigible.

I am at work this morning, or going to be when I finish this, on the litchi article for Bailey. I am going to get all the articles for him done up promptly, if possible, so in case I am sent off I will have them out of the way.

Our Brazilian bulletin has dropped completely out of sight,-lying on someone's desk, I presume, waiting to be read. Dorsett says he is going to send out a tracer. I have just about resolved never to bother with a bulletin again. It isnt worth while.

Bisset says Webber told him he was going to offer me a job, and that was where Pairchild got the idea. Webber didnt really do it after all, at least not definitely enough to be called an offer. I have reassured Bisset and Dorsett as well as F that I wouldnt accept it; I think they all felt that I was

liable to take it, so as to be in California.

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I begin to think that I may have to work around toward that scholarship at Columbia next September. I could put in a term up there to mighty good advantage, possible evey a whole school

year. If I could get a scholarship wh would cover my expenses I wouldnt be out abgreat deal. Chas says, however, that there are going to be no raises in the Dept this next July unless the war ends. He is only getting \$2000. I find; I that he had more.

The weather is still pretty cold here. I have caught a slight cold, of course, from being in so many poorly ventialted rooms, and feel sniffly most of the time.

Mighty glad to hear that FOP had it last bought thatbnew suit we talked about. He needed it. Folks back here have remarked a good deal on my new style of headgear, and Dorsett commented on the fact that 1 hed several suits, with the additional remark that there must be a girl in the case. I perjured myself like a gentleman, but Bisset came in just at the last moment and almost gave me away.

See that Herb keeps the flower beds stirred up from time to time, now that Lamby isnt there to do it for him. Have you found my yellow backed Pocket Atlast yet. If so, send it on.

I guess I had better get to work. I am not putting in so terribly long days, anyway. Altho ± shways get down here by 8. I have been going down town with Paul every noon for an hour or so to do some errands.

Merry Christmas.

Lovingly,

Washn, Dec 26 1914

F O Popence, RFD 2. Pasadena, California.

Dear Folks:

Just a note to say that Mr Zappone has just favored me with a check for \$165 in payment of my reimbursement account. I cannot account for the unusual speed. I had the acct put thru on a rush coupon, but it usually takes some time even then.I will deposit the check here pending further instructions, and will be glad to send you a draft if you have need for it about an lat to pay up small bills. I am poing to send Shellabarger his \$42 et once, and then the decks will be clear.

MBP: in reply to a cuery in your last, I think it would be highly desirable for you to mention in your **inst** next letter to aunt Cerrie that Fine Lodge was left to us boys. I think they would have liked to have asked me about it when I was there, but felt some hesitation about doing so, and I would have told them of my own free will except that I was afraid it might start the subject going and they might ask questions that would be rather embarassing to me. But they ought to know, I think, and with as little delay as possible.

We had an A No 1 dinner yesterday chez the Cookes, with 3 of Mr Cookes sisters for society, 2 of them being lady professors at Smith College. It was an agreeable enough day, on the whole, as good as one could ask when he is away from home at such a time. Last evening we went around to the room of one Dunlap, a young fellow who is th the Information Ofs of the Dept and is quite a friend of Pauls. He is strictly allright, too. His father, who lives with him, is totally blind, but a most interesting old gentleman, and I spent the evening talking to him about Brazil.

Tonight we take a dryncing lesson. Guess thats all I know today.

However, I might offer Herb a little advice on his personal conduct, were it not for the fact that the cardinal principles are all set down in black and white and pinned on the well of his room. Hope you all enjoyed yourselves Chez les Bartons last night, and that Herb behaved himself as a joung gentleman and a Popence should.

Lovingly

Will

Hiss Spreker, Mr F's seer, just addressed me as Wilson. Everybody in the ofs is doing it now. Digitized by Hunt Institute for Botanical Documentation,

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

## Later, 3.30 pm

Just reed spl marked copy of Cultivator from FOP, containing big write up of avocados. Mess knows the good stuff when he sees it. Now I will utilise most of the information contained in the article in my forthcoming report on my trip to Calif wh I have to write up for Ofs use. I have been at work all day today writing legends for the photos I took in Porto Rico and Cuba last summer, so that they can go into the report I h have written of that trip. I will send it to the bindery next year, then I will have it back in time for a Christmas present to Mr fairchild in 1915.

Dear Ma: I guess you better direct all young lady friends of mine who may inquire after my address to write me at 1527 Rhode Island Ave; When personal mail comes to the Ofs Howell scrutinizes it pretty closely, of course, and is a good judge of feminine handwriting. Just recd a card from Shirley King, and another very tasty one, with short verse enclosed, from NE corner of Banta Anita and Mendocino Sts. Esta bueno.

Down to about 10 dgrees thday, Paul didnt come out at noon, so I ate my macaroni and cheese, fruit salad, chocolate cake and cream pie at the Cornellaises alone. You see I live almost at high at noon as Kerb does down at the High School.

W